

APA Style Guide 7th edition (version 22 November 2021)

A. Citing References in the Text

Type of Citation	First citation in text	Subsequent citations in text	First parenthetical citation in text	Subsequent parenthetical citation in text
One author	Walker (2007)	Walker (2007)	(Walker, 2007)	(Walker, 2007)
Two authors	Walker and Allen (2004)	Walker and Allen (2004)	(Walker & Allen, 2004)	(Walker & Allen, 2004)
Three and more authors	Wasserstein et al. (2005)	Wasserstein et al. (2005)	(Wasserstein et al., 2005)	(Wasserstein et al., 2005)
Groups with abbreviation	National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH, 2003)	NIMH (2003)	(National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2003)	(NIMH, 2003)
Groups without abbreviation	University of Pittsburg (2005)	University of Pittsburg (2005)	(University of Pittsburg, 2005)	(University of Pittsburg, 2005)
Legal or Government document	European Commission (2012)	European Commission (2012)	(European Commission, 2012)	(European Commission, 2012)
Unpublished Legal or Government document	European Commission (2004)	European Commission (2004)	(European Commission, 2004)	(European Commission, 2004)
Acts (only in USA, Acts from other countries treat as Legal or Government document)	Mental Health Systems Act (1988)	Mental Health Systems Act (1988)	(Mental Health Systems Act, 1988)	(Mental Health Systems Act, 1988)
Cases	<i>Lessard v. Schmidt</i> (1975)	<i>Lessard v. Schmidt</i> (1975)	(<i>Lessard v. Schmidt</i> , 1975)	(<i>Lessard v. Schmidt</i> , 1975)
Treaty/Convention/Pact/Constitution/International Agreement	Treaty of Amsterdam (1997)	Treaty of Amsterdam (1997)	(Treaty of Amsterdam, 1997)	(Treaty of Amsterdam, 1997)
Official Journal of the European Union	Commission Regulation of 10 April 2002 (2002)	Commission Regulation of 10 April 2002 (2002)	(Commission Regulation of 10 April 2002, 2002)	(Commission Regulation of 10 April 2002, 2002)
Reference with single page number/chapter, etc.	Hedetoft (2013, p. 2)	Hedetoft (2013, p. 2)	(Hedetoft, 2013, p. 2)	(Hedetoft, 2013, p. 2)
Reference with page range	de Haan (2005, pp. 36–37)	de Haan (2005, pp. 36–37)	(de Haan, 2005, pp. 36–37)	(de Haan, 2005, pp. 36–37)
Reference with several discontinuous pages	Dahl (2006, pp. 105, 109, 112–114)	Dahl (2006, pp. 105, 109, 112–114)	(Dahl, 2006, pp. 105, 109, 112–114)	(Dahl, 2006, pp. 105, 109, 112–114)
In press/forthcoming	Taylor (in press)	Taylor (in press)	(Taylor, in press)	(Taylor, in press)
Same author, two works from different years	Todres (2011, 2012)	Todres (2011, 2012)	(Todres, 2011, 2012)	(Todres, 2011, 2012)
Same author, two works from same year	Derryberry and Reed (2005a, 2005b)	Derryberry and Reed (2005a, 2005b)	(Derryberry & Reed, 2005a, 2005b)	(Derryberry & Reed, 2005a, 2005b)
Republished book or book chapter	Fanon (1952/1967)	Fanon (1952/1967)	(Fanon, 1952/1967)	(Fanon, 1952/1967)

Newspaper article/ Newsletter (unknown author)	“Prairie farmers reap” (2001)	“Prairie farmers reap” (2001)	(“Prairie farmers reap,” 2001)	(“Prairie farmers reap,” 2001)
Personal Communication/ Interview/Unpublished material (phone calls, memos, lecture notes, etc.)	J. Robbins (personal communication, January 4, 2001)	J. Robbins (interview, January 4, 2001)	(J. Robbins, interview, January 4, 2001)	(J. Robbins, personal communication, January 4, 2001)
Letters from private collections (not disclosed to the public)	Zacharius (1953)	Zacharius (1953)	(Zacharius, 1953)	(Zacharius, 1953)
Archival source with author	Hicks (1956)	Hicks (1956)	(Hicks, 1956)	(Hicks, 1956)
Archival source without author	“Psychoanalysis institute,” 1948	“Psychoanalysis institute,” 1948	(“Psychoanalysis institute,” 1948)	(“Psychoanalysis institute,” 1948)
Social Media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram)	Gaiman (2012)	Gaiman (2012)	(Gaiman, 2012)	(Gaiman, 2012)
	Prevention Institute (2020)	Prevention Institute (2020)	(Prevention Institute, 2020)	(Prevention Institute, 2020)
	El Commandante® (n.d.)	El Commandante® (n.d.)	(El Commandante®, n.d.)	(El Commandante®, n.d.)
Dictionary	Heuristic (n.d.)	Heuristic (n.d.)	(Heuristic, n.d.)	(Heuristic, n.d.)
Television broadcast or Television series	Smith (1999)	Smith (1999)	(Smith, 1999)	(Smith, 1999)
Podcast	Meraji and Demby (2016–2018)	Meraji and Demby (2016–2018)	(Meraji & Demby, 2016–2018)	(Meraji & Demby, 2016–2018)
Movie	Davidson and Davidson (1999)	Davidson and Davidson (1999)	(Davidson & Davidson, 1999)	(Davidson & Davidson, 1999)
Full Special Issue	Jenkins and Astley (2012)	Jenkins and Astley (2012)	(Jenkins & Astley, 2012)	(Jenkins & Astley, 2012)
Full Special Issue (unknown editors)	“Ennui or Not Ennui” (2012)	“Ennui or Not Ennui” (2012)	(“Ennui or Not Ennui,” 2012)	(“Ennui or Not Ennui,” 2012)
Full Special Section	Jenkins and Astley (2012)	Jenkins and Astley (2012)	(Jenkins & Astley, 2012)	(Jenkins & Astley, 2012)
Full Special Section (unknown editors)	The German Federal Constitutional Court’s PSPP Judgment (2020)	The German Federal Constitutional Court’s PSPP Judgment (2012)	(The German Federal Constitutional Court’s PSPP Judgment, 2020)	(The German Federal Constitutional Court’s PSPP Judgment, 2020)
Secondary source	Wright (1987)...(as cited in Bragdon, 2013, p. 223)	Fong’s 2003 study (as cited in Bertram, 2009)	(Wright, 1987, as cited in Bragdon, 2013, p. 223)	(Fong, 2003, as cited in Bertram, 2009)
Idem, ibidem, op. cit.	These are not used in APA style. Always use the Author (Year) and (Author, Year) formats.			

Important Notes (A):

1. Each reference cited in text must appear in the reference list and vice-versa.

2. Use only the surname of the author in your in-text reference:

- ✗ Referring to the work of Andreas Huyssen (1995)...
- ✓ Referring to the work of Huyssen (1995)...
- ✓ In this article we will analyze Andreas Huyssen's previous work (Huyssen, 2015, 2016, 2020).

Exceptions apply when you cite different authors with the same surname (see below).

3. When citing two or more works together, arrange the in-text citations alphabetically in the same order in which they appear in the reference list:

Past research (Gogel, 1990, 2006, in press) demonstrates that...

Recent research in developmental psychology has explored this issue (e.g., Bergstrom et al., 2006; Clément, 2010; Harris & Corriveau, 2011; Harris & Koenig, 2006; Heyman, 2008; Heyman & Legare, in press; Koenig & Harris, 2005).

(Allern & Bale, 2012; Allern et al., 2019) [if the second author's surname in the Allern et al. citation is after Bale]

(Allern et al., 2019; Allern & Bale, 2012) [if the second author's surname in the Allern et al. citation is before Bale]

4. If you want to include several different citations in one set of brackets, they should be in alphabetical order, separated by a semi-colon:

(Durie, 2003; McShane & Travaglione, 2007; Ministry of Education, 1996)

5. To cite more than one work by the same author(s), list the surname of the author(s) and then each different year of publication, separated by a comma:

(Ministry of Education, 1996, 1999)

For groups of authors with the same lead author and different co-authors, also separate the citations with a comma, unless they have the same year of publication:

According to previous research (see Whiteley et al., 2010, 2013) there is...

Styles can be combined:

(Durie, 2003; Ministry of Education, 1996, 1999; Whiteley et al., 2010)

6. Quoting two almost identical sets of authors with the same year of publication, spell out as many author names as necessary in the in-text citation to tell them apart:

First citation in text:

(Marewski, Gaissmaier, & Gigerenzer, 2010)

(Marewski, Gaissmaier, Schooler, et al., 2010)

Subsequent citations in text:

(Marewski, Gaissmaier, & Gigerenzer, 2010)

(Marewski, Gaissmaier, Schooler, et al., 2010)

Notes: Only use "et al." if there is **more than one author** missing from the in-text citation. List as many authors as necessary to distinguish between references.

7. When citing a multi-volume work that has been published over the course of a number of years, use the date range as the publication date in both the in-text citation and reference list:

In-text citation:

(World Health Organization, 2000–2006)

Entry in references list:

World Health Organization. (2000–2006). *WHO annual report*. Geneva: World Health Organization.

8. Citing different authors with the same surname, include the necessary initials before the surname in all in-text citations, regardless of the year of publication:

(L.-J. Chen, 1993)

(Y. G. Chen, 2001)

(D. Jackson, 2018; M. C. Jackson et al., 2017)

(e.g., Johnson, 1997; H. D. Wu, 1998)

Notes: Never include initials for subsequent authors in in-text citations. Entries in the final list of references are written normally. Names in in-text citations must be organized according to the final list of references.

9. Citing different authors with the same surname and first name initial, include these authors' full first names in the in-text citations, regardless of the year of publication:

(Laura Green, 2009)

(Lorenzo Green, 2003)

(Leonard Green & Myerson, 2013)

Notes: Never include the full first name of subsequent authors in in-text citations. Names in in-text citations must be organized according to the final list of references.

10. When making a general mention to a website (including, but not limited to, social media) it is not required that you include an in-text citation and entry in the references list. Simply add the general URL:

News agencies like CNN provide breaking news coverage to millions of people every day on their website (<http://www.cnn.com>) and Twitter account (<http://twitter.com/CNN>). In our first investigation, we analyzed the content of CNN's Twitter feed during the year 2012.

11. When quoting or summarizing a particular passage, include the specific page or paragraph number as well:

The painting was assumed to be by Matisse (Powell, 1989, Chapter 6), but later analysis showed it to be a forgery (Murphy, 1999, p. 85).

The patient wrote that she was unimpressed by the doctor's bedside manner (Smith, 2006, para. 2)

12. You should italicize the name of a newspaper, magazine, or journal no matter where they appear in your manuscript, so that it will always be *The Economist*, *New York Times*, etc., both in the text and reference list.

13. Use secondary sources sparingly, for instance, when the original work is out of print or unavailable through usual sources. The words "as cited in" in the parenthetical reference indicate you have not read the original research. Always add the original publication date in the in-text citation, unless it is unknown. Only include the secondary source in the reference list; the original work is merely cited in the text.

✗ (Hester & Heglin as cited in Mäkitalo, 2014, pp. 25–26)

✓ (Hester & Heglin, 1986, as cited in Mäkitalo, 2014, pp. 25–26)

14. Always separate in-text citations from parenthetical text with commas around the year and never with squared brackets.

✗ structures (see Ellis et al. [2008] for recent meta-analyses).

✓ structures (see Ellis et al., 2008, for recent meta-analyses).

15. When the in-text citation contains the source for a direct quote (with a page number, if applicable), plus subsequent works, the original source of the quote should be the first to appear in the parenthesis, regardless alphabetical order. To avoid any ambiguity, include "see also" before introducing the remaining works:

Social support, defined as “a process of using communication and other sorts of behavior to help another person manage problematic integration,” is one form of social capital that facilitates coping through uncertainty reduction (Ford et al., 1996, p. 191; see also Albrecht & Adelman, 1987).

16. For material with unknown authors (e.g., some newspaper articles), use a shortened title (the first three words, or the full title if it is short) in place of the author in in-text citations.

As discussed in “Economics nudging” (2017), governments...

(“All 33 Chile miners,” 2010)

17. In in-text citations, the expression “and colleagues” or similar ones cannot be used. Always use “et al.”

- ✗ Harris and colleagues (1989)...
- ✓ Harris et al. (1989)...

B. Formatting Works Mentioned in the Text

Title of material (part of a greater whole): journal article, book chapter, etc.	“The New World of Crises and Crisis Management: Implications for Policymaking and Research”
Title of material (stand-alone): journal, book, reports, dissertation/thesis, YouTube videos, TV shows	<i>Journal of European Public Policy</i> <i>The Role of the Prime Minister in France, 1981–1991</i> <i>A Federal Europe? The Party Trying to Unite Europe Further—TLDR News</i> <i>The Daily Show</i>
Title of material (stand-alone): Treaties, Legal documents, Video games, Surveys (unless this is the title of a book), Names of Websites, Research projects	- The Lisbon Treaty - The Online Safety Bill - The Trafficking Victims Protection Act - Annual Growth Survey - The Legend of Zelda: Breath of the Wild - Google Scholar

C. The References List

Type of Reference	Format	Examples
Journal Article (1 author)	<p>Lastname, A. (year). Title of the article in sentence case. <i>Journal in Title Case</i>, Volume(Issue), Firstpage–Lastpage. doi</p> <p>Attention:</p> <p>Comma between the journal and the volume should never be italics. No space between volume and issue.</p> <p>The issue number is not compulsory.</p> <p>If the article has more than one issue number, separate the issue numbers with a slash.</p> <p>Always use an en dash between first and last page (and not a hyphen). This also</p>	<p>Paivio, A. (1975). Perceptual comparisons through the mind’s eye. <i>Memory & Cognition</i>, 3(1), 635–647.</p> <p>Jerrentrup, A. (2018). Teaching medicine with the help of “Dr. House.” <i>PLoS ONE</i>, 13(3), Article e0193972.</p> <p>Butler, J. (2017). Where access meets multimodality: The case of ASL music videos. <i>Kairos: A Journal of Rhetoric, Technology, and Pedagogy</i>, 21. http://technorhetoric.net/21.1/topoi/butler/index.html</p> <p>Andreff, W. (2000). The evolving European model of professional sports finance. <i>Journal of Sports Economics</i>, 1, 257–276. https://doi.org/10.1177/152700250000100304</p> <p>Mounier-Kuhn, P. (2012). Computer science in French</p>

applies to all other types of references (e.g., book chapters)

The page range is compulsory. If the article has an article number instead of a page range, include the word "Article" and then the article number instead of the page range. If the article does not have a page range at all, add the url or doi at the end.

Journal articles (but also other types of references, such as books) can have a doi or url at the end, but that is not compulsory.

universities: Early entrants and latecomers. *Information & Culture: A Journal of History*, 47(4), 414–456.

Psathas, G. (1999). Studying the organization in action: Membership categorization and interaction analysis. *Human Studies*, 22(2/4), 139–162.

Journal Article (2-19 authors)

Lastname, A., & Lastname, B. (year).
Title of the article in sentence case.
Journal in Title Case, Volume(Issue),
Firstpage–Lastpage. doi

The notes under Attention in 'Journal Article (1 author)' also apply

Becker, L. J., & Seligman, C. (1981). Welcome to the energy crisis. *Journal of Social Issues*, 37(2), 1–7.

Cheryan, S., & Meltzoff, A. N. (2015). Cultural stereotypes as gatekeepers. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 6, Article e0214466. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2015.00049>

Frischlich, L., Hahn, L., & Rieger, D. (2021). The promises and pitfalls of inspirational media: What do we know, and where do we go from here? *Media and Communication*, 9(2), 162–166. <https://doi.org/10.17645/mac.v9i2.4271>

Grady, J. S., Her, M., Moreno, G., Perez, C., & Yelinek, J. (2019). Emotions in storybooks: A comparison of storybooks that represent ethnic and racial groups in the United States. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*, 8, 207–217. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ppm0000185>

Journal Article (more than 20 authors)

Lastname, A., Lastname, B., Lastname, C., Lastname, D., Lastname, E., Lastname, F., Lastname, G., Lastname, H., Lastname, I., Lastname, J., Lastname, K., Lastname, L., Lastname, M., Lastname, N., Lastname, O., Lastname, P., Lastname, Q., Lastname, R., Lastname, S., . . . Lastname, Z. (year).
Title of the article in sentence case.
Journal in Title Case, Volume(Issue),
Firstpage–Lastpage. doi

Attention:

Write only the names of the first 19 authors and the last author. Use space dot space dot space dot-space instead of the usual ellipsis.

The notes under Attention in 'Journal

Miller, T. C., Brown, M. J., Wilson, G. L., Evans, B. B., Kelly, R. S., Turner, S. T., Lewis, F., Nelson, T. P., Cox, G., Harris, H. L., Martin, P., Gonzalez, W. L., Hughes, W., Carter, D., Campbell, C., Baker, A. B., Flores, T., Gray, W. E., Green, G., . . . Lee, L. H. (2018). National character does not reflect mean personality trait levels in 49 cultures. *Science*, 3(10), 96–100.

Wiskunde, B., Arslan, M., Fischer, P., Nowak, L., Van den Berg, O., Coetzee, L., Juárez, U., Riyaziyyat, E., Wang, C., Zhang, I., Li, P., Yang, R., Kumar, B., Xu, A., Martinez, R., McIntosh, V., Ibáñez, L. M., Mäkinen, G., Virtanen, E., . . . Kovács, A. (2019). Indie pop rocks mathematics: Twenty One Pilots, Nicolas Bourbaki, and the empty set. *Journal of Improbable Mathematics*, 27, 1935–1968. <https://doi.org/10.0000/3mp7y-537>

Article (1 author)' also apply

Book	<p>Lastname, A. (year). <i>Title of the book in sentence case</i> (edition, Volume). Publisher. doi</p> <p>Attention:</p> <p>The edition, volume, and DOI are not compulsory.</p> <p>The volume number is not compulsory.</p> <p>When a book has more than one publisher separate them with semi-colons.</p> <p>In book publishers delete surplus information like Inc., Co., Ltd.</p> <p>If the publisher is the same as the author, then omit the publisher name.</p>	<p>Strunk, W., Jr., Becker, E., & White, E. B. (1979). <i>The guide to everything and then some more stuff</i> (3rd ed.). Macmillan.</p> <p>von der Lippe, T. L. (Ed.). (2016). <i>Student affairs for academic administrators</i>. Stylus Publishing; ACPA Books.</p> <p>Kearney, D. J., & Simpson, T. L. (2020). <i>Concise guides on trauma care. Mindfulness-based interventions for trauma and its consequences</i>. American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000154-000</p> <p>Florian, L. (Ed.). (2014). <i>The SAGE handbook of special education</i> (2nd ed., Vol. 1). SAGE.</p> <p>American Psychiatric Association. (2013). <i>Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders</i> (5th ed.). https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596.744053</p>
Book Chapter	<p>Lastname, A. (year). Title of the chapter in sentence case. In B. Lastname, C. Lastname, & D. Lastname (Eds.), <i>Title of the book in sentence case</i> (Volume, pp. Firstpage–Lastpage). Publisher. doi</p> <p>Attention:</p> <p>The notes under Attention in 'Book' also apply</p> <p>Always use an en-dash between first and last page (and not a hyphen). This also applies to all other types of references (e.g., research articles)</p>	<p>Bergquist, J. M. (1992). German Americans. In J. D. Buenker & L. A. Ratner (Eds.), <i>Multiculturalism in the United States: A comparative guide to acculturation and ethnicity</i> (Vol. 3, pp. 53–76). Greenwood.</p> <p>Belsey, C. (2006). Poststructuralism. In S. Malpas & P. Wake (Eds.), <i>The Routledge companion to critical theory</i> (pp. 51–61). Routledge.</p> <p>Baker, F. M., & Lightfoot, O. B. (1993). Psychiatric care of ethnic elders. In A. C. Gaw (Ed.), <i>Culture, ethnicity, and mental illness</i> (pp. 517–552). American Psychiatric Press.</p> <p>Scott, D. (2005). Colonial governmentality. In J. X. Inda (Ed.), <i>Anthropologies of modernity</i> (pp. 21–49). Wiley. http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/bookhome/117909832</p>
Newspaper Article / Newsletter (known author, in paper)	<p>Lastname, A. (year, month day). Title of the article in sentence case. <i>Title of the Newspaper/Newsletter in Title Case</i>, Firstpage–Lastpage.</p> <p>Attention:</p> <p>Printed newspapers are sometimes divided into sections, which are identified by a letter before the page number (e.g. A1, B4)</p>	<p>Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. <i>The Washington Post</i>, 1–4.</p> <p>Woodman, D. (2018, May 16). Internships have much to offer but provisions are necessary to ensure the young truly benefit. <i>The Australian</i>, 29.</p> <p>Tillett, A. (2018, May 9). Australians encouraged to age at home. <i>The Australian Financial Review</i>, 5.</p>

Always use an en dash between first and last page (and not a hyphen). This also applies to all other types of references (e.g., research articles)

Newspaper Article / Newsletter (known author, online)	<p>Lastname, A. (year, month day). Title of the article in sentence case. <i>Title of the Newspaper/Newsletter in Title Case</i>. www.website.com</p>	<p>Carey, B. (2019, March 22). Can we get better at forgetting? <i>The New York Times</i>. https://www.nytimes.com/2019/03/22/health/memory-forgetting-psychology.html</p>
	<p>Lastname, A. (year, month day). Title of the article in sentence case. <i>Title of the Newspaper in Title Case</i>, Firstpage–Lastpage.</p>	<p>Kaplan, K. (2013, October 22). Flu shots may reduce risk of heart attacks, strokes and even death. <i>Los Angeles Times</i>. https://www.latimes.com/science/sciencenow/la-xpm-2013-oct-22-la-sci-sn-flu-shot-heart-attack-stroke-death-20131022-story.html</p>
		<p>Peterson, P. (2021, July 23). Athletes celebrated the Tokyo Olympics opening ceremony in an empty stadium. <i>BuzzFeed News</i>. https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/piapeterson/tokyo-olympics-opening-ceremony</p>
		<p>Rochester Regional Health. (2014, Winter). Rochester General to provide sports medicine support to RIT. <i>Physician Connection Newsletter</i>. http://www.rochestergeneral.org/healthcare-professionals/physican-connection</p>
Newspaper Article / Newsletter (unknown author)	<p>Title of the article in sentence case. (year, month day). <i>Title of the Newspaper in Title Case</i>. www.website.com</p>	<p>Prairie farmers reap conservation’s rewards. (2001, August 27). <i>The New York Times</i>. https://www.nytimes.com/2001/08/27/us/prairie-farmers-reap-conservation-s-rewards.html</p>
	<p>Title of the article in sentence case. (year, month day). <i>Title of the Newspaper in Title Case</i>, Firstpage–Lastpage.</p>	<p>Learning to write using APA writing style. (2009, October). <i>APA Writing Newsletter</i>. http://www.indwes.edu/ocls/APA/newsletter.pdf</p>
		<p>Calls made to strengthen state energy policies. (2005, December 28). <i>The Country Today</i>, 1–2.</p>
		<p>Economics nudging people away from war. (2017, December 16). <i>The Age</i>, 33.</p>
Magazine	<p>Lastname, A. (year, month day). Title of the article in sentence case. <i>Magazine in Title Case</i>, Volume(Issue), Firstpage–Lastpage. doi</p>	<p>Lyons, D. (2009, June 15). Don’t ‘iTune’ us: It’s geeks versus writers. Guess who’s winning. <i>Newsweek</i>, 153(24), 27.</p>
	<p>Attention: If the magazine article does not have volume, issue, and/or page numbers (e.g., because it is from an online magazine), omit the missing elements</p>	<p>Schaefer, N. K., & Shapiro, B. (2019, September 6). New middle chapter in the story of human evolution. <i>Science</i>, 365(6457), 981–982. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aay3550</p>
		<p>Schulman, M. (2019, September 9). Superfans: A love story. <i>The New Yorker</i>.</p>

	from the reference and add doi or url	https://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2019/09/16/super-fans-a-love-story
Blog post	Lastname, A. (year, month day). Title of the article in sentence case. <i>Blog in Title Case</i> . url	Ouellette, J. (2019, November 15). Physicists capture first footage of quantum knots unraveling in superfluid. <i>Ars Technica</i> . https://arstechnica.com/science/2019/11/study-you-can-tie-a-quantum-knot-in-a-superfluid-but-it-will-soon-untie-itself
Report/Briefing Paper/Discussion Paper/Working Paper	Author. (year). <i>Title of the report in sentence case</i> (Number of the Report or Working Paper if available). Publisher if different to author. www.website.com if available	Hershey Foods Corporation. (2001). <i>2001 Annual report</i> (Working Paper No. 3). Wiley. Queensland Department of Innovation and Tourism Industry Development. (2016). <i>Advancing tourism 2016</i> . https://www.publications.qld.gov.au/dataset/advancing-tourism/resource/df997cf7-14fc-47b1-ac99-ddc7f0975967
Petition	Lastname, A. (year). <i>Title of the petition</i> [Petition]. www.website.com	LATINDADD. (2003). <i>The Evian challenge: A civil society call for the EU to withdraw its GATS water requests</i> [Petition]. https://www.citizen.org/wp-content/uploads/evianchallenge.pdf
Press Release	Lastname, A. (year, month day). <i>Title of the press release in sentence case</i> [Press Release]. www.website.com	American Psychological Association. (2018, January 31). <i>Dishonest individuals perceived as less capable</i> [Press release]. http://www.apa.org/news/press/dishonest-individuals.aspx
Website	Lastname, A. (year). <i>Title of the webpage in sentence case</i> . Name of the Website in Title Case. www.website.com Attention: If the author and the name of the website are the same, omit the name of the website to avoid repetition. Remove any potential final dash from the URL.	Johnson, A. (2018, May 24). <i>"It doesn't need to be this way": The promise of specialised early intervention in psychosis services</i> . IEPA. https://iepa.org.au/network-news/it-doesnt-need-to-be-this-way-the-promise-of-specialised-early-intervention-in-psychosis-services World Health Organization. (2018). <i>The top 10 causes of death</i> . https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/the-top-10-causes-of-death Scribbr. (n.d.). <i>Academic proofreading & editing service</i> . https://www.scribbr.com/proofreading-editing
Website of entertainment with a significant "News" component (BuzzFeed, Yahoo!, etc.)	Lastname, A. (year). <i>Title of the webpage in sentence case</i> . Name of the Website in Title Case. www.website.com If referencing material from the news website associated with this bigger entertainment website, use the regular format for "Newspaper Article / Newsletter"	Czachor, E. M. (2021). <i>Bella Thorne thanked the FBI for "searching tirelessly" for the hacker who allegedly threatened her</i> . BuzzFeed. https://www.buzzfeed.com/emilymaeczachor/bella-thorne-responded-alleged-hackers-arrest
Book Review	Lastname, A. (year). Title of the book review in sentence case [Review of the book <i>Title of the book in sentence case</i> , by A. Author]. <i>Journal, Volume</i> (Issue),	Dent-Read, C., & Zukow-Goldring, P. (2001). Is modeling knowing? [Review of the book <i>Models of cognitive development</i> , by K. Richardson]. <i>American Journal of Psychology, 114</i> , 126–133.

Firstpage–Lastpage.

Published Thesis or Dissertation	<p>Lastname, A. A. (year). <i>Title of thesis in sentence case</i> [Doctoral, Master, or Bachelor's thesis or dissertation, Name of the Institution]. Name of Repository. www.website.com</p> <p>Both "thesis" and "dissertation" can be used, following the source.</p> <p>Both "Doctoral" and "PhD" can be used, according to preference.</p>	<p>Zambrano-Vazquez, L. (2016). <i>The interaction of state and trait worry on response monitoring in those with worry and obsessive-compulsive symptoms</i> [Doctoral dissertation, University of Arizona]. UA Campus Repository. https://repository.arizona.edu/handle/10150/620615</p> <p>Kelly, C. B. D. (2018). <i>The art of coffee roasting</i> [Doctoral thesis, University of Waikato]. The University of Waikato Research Commons. https://hdl.handle.net/10289/11614</p> <p>Kabir, J. M. (2016). <i>Factors influencing customer satisfaction at a fast-food hamburger chain: The relationship between customer satisfaction and customer loyalty</i> [PhD dissertation, Wilmington University]. ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global.</p>
Unpublished Thesis or Dissertation	<p>Lastname, A. A. (year). <i>Title of thesis in sentence case</i> [Unpublished doctoral or Master's thesis or dissertation]. University.</p> <p>Both "thesis" and "dissertation" can be used, following the source.</p> <p>Both "Doctoral" and "PhD" can be used, according to preference.</p>	<p>Imber, A. (2003). <i>Applicant reactions to graduate recruitment and selection</i> [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Monash University.</p>
Conference/Symposium paper, keynote address, poster presentation, etc. (unpublished)	<p>Lastname, A. (Year, Month Day-Day). <i>Title of paper in sentence case</i> [Type of material]. Name of Conference, City, Country.</p>	<p>Whipple, S. (2018, March 6-9). <i>Control beliefs as a moderator of stress on anxiety</i> [Paper presentation]. Southeastern Psychological Association 64th Annual Meeting, Charleston, SC, United States.</p>
Conference paper in Proceedings (published as a book)	<p>Lastname, A. B. (Year). Title of paper. In A. Lastname (Ed.; if applicable), <i>Proceedings book title in sentence case</i> (pp. Firstpage–Lastpage). Publisher.</p>	<p>Cismas, S. C. (2010). Educating academic writing skills in engineering. In P. Dondon & O. Martin (Eds.), <i>Latest trends on engineering education</i> (pp. 225–247). WSEAS Press.</p>
Conference paper in Proceedings (published as a journal issue)	<p>Lastname, A. B. (Year). Title of paper. <i>Journal in Title Case, Volume</i>(Issue), Firstpage–Lastpage.</p>	<p>Chaudhuri, S., & Biswas, A. (2017). External terms-of-trade and labor market imperfections in developing countries. <i>Proceedings of the Academy of Economics and Economic Education, 20</i>(1), 11-16. https://search-proquest-com.elibrary.jcu.edu.au/docview/1928612180?accountid=16285</p>
Legal or Government document	<p>Author. (year). <i>Title of the legal/government document</i> (Number/Code of the document if applicable). Publisher.</p> <p>The Number/Code of the document is not compulsory.</p> <p>If the publisher is the same as the author, omit the publisher's name.</p>	<p>National Institute of Mental Health. (1990). <i>Clinical training in serious mental illness</i> (DHHS Publication No. ADM 90-1679). US Government.</p> <p>Ontario Ministry of Health. (1994). <i>Selected findings from the mental health supplement of the Ontario Health Survey</i>.</p>

Unpublished Legal or Government document	Author. (year). <i>Title of the legal/government document</i> (Number/Code of the document). Unpublished document	European Commission. (2004). <i>Meeting document, Permanent Representation Committee, 2075th meeting on 1 and 3 December 2004</i> (DS/817/1/04 [soc]). Unpublished document.
Acts (only in USA; Acts from other countries treat as Legal or Government document)	Name of Act, Volume Source § section number (year).	Mental Health Systems Act, 42 U.S.C. § 9401 (1988).
Case	Name v. Name, Case ID (year).	Lessard v. Schmidt, 349 F. Supp. 1078 (1972).
Treaty/Convention/Pact/Constitution/International Agreement	Title of Agreement, Year, Extra Details if Applicable (e.g., volume number volume name page number).	Police Convention, 1920, 127 L.N.T.S. 433. Treaty of Amsterdam Amending the Treaty on European Union, the Treaties Establishing the European Communities and Certain Related Acts, 1997.
Official Journal of the European Union	Title of document. (Year). <i>Official Journal of the European Union</i> , Series Issue number.	Commission Regulation (EC) No 614/2002 of 10 April 2002 fixing the export refunds on olive oil. (2002). <i>Official Journal of the European Union</i> , L 094.
Republished Book or Book Chapter	Name, S. (year). <i>Title in sentence case</i> . Publisher. (Original work published year) Name, S. (year). Title of the book chapter in sentence case. In A. Lastname (Ed.), <i>Title of the book in sentence case</i> (Volume, pp. Firstpage–Lastpage). Publisher. (Original work published year)	Freud, S. (1961). <i>The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud</i> (Vol. 19, pp. 3–66). Hogarth Press. (Original work published 1923) Sacks, H. (1990). On the analysability of stories by children. In J. Coulter (Ed.), <i>Ethnomethodological sociology</i> (pp. 254–270). Edward Elgar Publishing. (Original work published 1972)
Unpublished Manuscript (not submitted for publication)	Lastname, A. (year the draft was written). <i>Title of the manuscript in sentence case</i> . Unpublished manuscript.	Enikolopov, R., Makarin, A., & Petrova, M. (2018). <i>Social media and protest participation: Evidence from Russia</i> . Unpublished manuscript.
Manuscript in Preparation	Lastname, A. (year the draft was written). <i>Title of the manuscript in sentence case</i> . Manuscript in preparation.	Brändström, A. (2015). <i>Crisis accountability: Ministerial resignations in Sweden</i> . Manuscript in preparation.
Manuscript Submitted for Publication (not accepted yet)	Lastname, A. (year the draft was written). <i>Title of the manuscript in sentence case</i> . Manuscript submitted for publication.	Boin, A. (2016). <i>The new world of crises and crisis management: Implications for policymaking and research</i> . Manuscript submitted for publication.
Manuscript Accepted for Publication (Article)	Lastname, A. (in press). Title of the manuscript in sentence case. <i>Journal in Title Case</i> .	Hindmoor, A., & McConnell, A. (in press). Why didn't they see it coming? Warning signs, acceptable risks and the global financial crisis. <i>Political Studies</i> .
Manuscript Accepted for Publication (Working Paper/Report)	Lastname, A. (in press). <i>Title of the manuscript in sentence case</i> (Number of the Report). Publisher.	Fallov, M. A., Jørgensen, A., Nielsen, R. S., & de Neergaard, M. (in press). <i>Report on policy analysis</i> (COHSMO Working Paper No. D4.6 Denmark). Aalborg University.
Manuscript available online first Advance online publication Ahead of print	Lastname, A. (year). Title of the manuscript in sentence case. <i>Journal in Title Case</i> . Advance online publication. doi Attention: If there is no doi number	Muldoon, K., Towse, J., Simms, V., Perra, O., & Menzies, V. (2012). A longitudinal analysis of estimation, counting skills, and mathematical ability across the first school year. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> . Advance online publication. https://doi.org/10.1037/a0028240

	available, use the url to the specific referenced page instead	
Preprint article (e.g., in ArXiv)	Lastname, A. (year). <i>Title of the manuscript in sentence case</i> . Website in Title Case. doi	Hampton, S., Rabagliati, H., Sorace, A., & Fletcher-Watson, S. (2017). <i>Autism and bilingualism: A qualitative interview study of parents' perspectives and experiences</i> . PsyArXiv. https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/76xf5
Archival source with author	Author, A. (year, month day). <i>Title of the material</i> . [Description of material]. Name of collection (call number, identifier or box/folder/item number). Name and City of repository.	Hicks, H. D. (1956, October 24). <i>Correspondence from Henry Davies Hicks to the Annapolis County electorate</i> . Henry Davies Hicks fonds (MS-2-511, Box 15, Folder 9). Dalhousie University Archives, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada. Frank, L. K. (1935, February 4). [Letter to Robert M. Ogden]. (GEB series 1.3, Box 371, Folder 3877). Rockefeller Archive Centre, Tarrytown, NY, USA.
Archival source without author	Title of the material. (year, month day). [Description of material]. Name of collection (call number, identifier or box/folder/item number). Name and city and country of repository.	Johnny can read, better than ever. (1958). Unidentified newspaper clipping (Series 10, File 01165). Photographic, Sound, Film, and Biographical Records, Department of Special Collections and University Archives, Marquette University, Milwaukee, WI, USA. Psychoanalysis institute to open in the new year. (1948, September 18). [Clipping from an unidentified Dayton, OH newspaper]. Copy in possession of the author.
Letters from private collections (not disclosed to the public)	Name, A. (Year). [Letter to Name of the Recipient]. Copy in possession of Name.	Zacharius, G. P. (1953). [Letter to William Rickel]. Copy in possession of Hendrika Vande Kemp.
Facebook	Author, A. [First Name]. (year, month day). <i>Post (up to the first 40 words) as the title in sentence case</i> [Facebook status update]. www.website.com	Gaiman, N. [Neil]. (2012, February 29). <i>Please celebrate Leap Year Day in the traditional manner by taking a writer out for dinner. It's been four years since many authors had a good dinner. We are waiting. Many of us have our forks or chopsticks at the</i> [Facebook status update]. https://www.facebook.com/neilgaiman/posts/10150574185041016
Comment on Facebook Post	Author of the comment, A. (Year). First sentence of the comment [Facebook comment on the Month Day, Year, post by Author of the Post]. www.website.com	Wangail, T. (2017). Since Kashmir mass uprising, all Wimax connections were suspended almost for more than three months [Facebook comment on the January 23, 2017, post by N Rigzin]. https://www.facebook.com/groups/904515826309195/permalink/1291073837653390/?comment_id=1293505600743547
Twitter/Instagram	Author, A. [Twitter/Instagram handle]. (year, month day). <i>Tweet (up to the first 20 words) as the title</i> [Tweet]. Twitter. www.website.com Twitter profiles begin on the "Tweets" tab by default. If you want to cite one of the other tabs (e.g., "Tweets & Replies," "Media," or "Likes"), include the name of that tab rather than "Tweets" in	Gates, B. [@BillGates]. (2013, February 26). <i>#Polio is 99% eradicated. Join me & @FCBarcelona as we work to finish the job and #EndPolio</i> [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/BillGates/status/30619534584566572 El Commandante® [@MrLekanAdigun]. (n.d.). <i>Tweets</i> [Twitter profile]. https://twitter.com/MrLekanAdigun Jordan, M. B. [@michaelb4jordan]. (n.d.). <i>Tweets & replies</i>

	square brackets after the title.	[Twitter profile]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/michaelb4jordan/with_replies
	For Instagram, include a description of the post (e.g., “[Photo],” “[Video]”) in square brackets after the title.	Philadelphia Museum of Art [@philamuseum]. (2019, December 3). <i>“It’s always wonderful to walk in and see my work in a collection where it’s loved, and where people are</i> [Photo]. Instagram. https://www.instagram.com/p/B5oDnnNhOt4
TikTok Video	Author, A. [TikTok handle]. (Year, month day). <i>Caption of the video (up to the first 20 words) as the title</i> [Video]. TikTok. www.website.com	Cook, P. [@chemteacherphil]. (2019, November 19). <i>Alkali salts get lit. #chemistry #chemteacherphil #scienceexperiments #foryou #jobforme #trend #featurethis #science #vibecheck</i> [Video]. TikTok. https://vm.tiktok.com/xP1r1m
TikTok Profile	Author, A. [TikTok handle]. (n.d.). <i>First 20 words of the description as the title in sentence case</i> [TikTok profile]. TikTok. www.website.com	Witherspoon, R. [@officialreasetiktok]. (n.d.). <i>vsco mom</i> [TikTok profile]. TikTok. https://vm.tiktok.com/xS3B86
Brochure, Pamphlet, or Painting	Author. (Year). <i>Title of document</i> [Type of document]. Publisher.	Canadian Ophthalmological Association. (2007). <i>Diabetes and the eye</i> [Pamphlet]. Canadian Ophthalmological Association. Ministry of the Environment. (2007). <i>Conserving water in Ontario</i> [Brochure]. Ministry of the Environment. Wyeth, A. (1948). <i>Christina’s world</i> [Painting]. Museum of Modern Art.
Data set	Author. (Year). <i>Title of document in sentence case</i> [Data set]. Website. www.website.com Attention: You can also have a doi number instead of the website	Coppedge, M., Gerring, J., Knutsen, C. H., Lindberg, S. I., Teorell, J., Altman, D. (2019). <i>V-Dem country-year dataset v9</i> [Data set]. V-Dem. https://doi.org/10.23696/vdemcy19 O’Donohue, W. (2017). <i>Content analysis of undergraduate psychology textbooks</i> (ICPSR 21600; Version V1) [Data set]. ICPSR. https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR36966.v1
Unpublished Data set	Author. (Year). <i>Title of document in sentence case</i> [Unpublished raw data]. Website/Publisher. www.website.com	Evans, S. K. (2014). <i>Personnel survey</i> [Unpublished raw data]. University of Southern California.
Dictionary or Encyclopedia (online with author)	Lastname, A. (year). Title of the chapter in sentence case. In B. Lastname, C. Lastname, & D. Lastname (Eds.), <i>Title of the book in sentence case</i> . www.website.com	Hurthouse, R., & Pettigrove, G. (2016). Virtue ethics. In E. Zalta (Ed.), <i>Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy</i> . https://plato.stanford.edu
Dictionary or Encyclopedia (online without author)	Word. (year). In <i>Title of dictionary in sentence case</i> . www.website.com	Heuristic. (n.d.). In <i>Merriam-Webster’s online dictionary</i> . http://www.m-w.com/dictionary/heuristic
Dictionary or Encyclopedia (print)	Lastname, A. (year). Title of the chapter in sentence case. In B. Lastname, C. Lastname, & D. Lastname (Eds.), <i>Title of the book in sentence case</i> (pp.	American Psychological Association. (2015). Mood induction. In <i>APA dictionary of psychology</i> (2nd ed., p. 667). American Psychological Association.

	Firstpage–Lastpage). Publisher.	
PowerPoint presentation	Author, A. (year). Title of document [Powerpoint presentation]. www.website.com Attention: If the presenter is the only source for the Powerpoint presentation, cite as a personal communication (meaning that there will only be An in-text citation, and it is not included in the reference list	Park, L. (2011). Effective working teams [PowerPoint presentation]. http://www.company.meetings/teams
Television broadcast or Television series	Author, A. (Executive Producer). (Date of Broadcast). <i>Program name in sentence case</i> [Program type]. Production Company. If the series is still airing at the time of writing, replace the second year with “present”	Smith, K. G. (Executive Producer). (1999, September 19). <i>Every day news</i> [Television broadcast]. West Broadcasting. Mickle, J., Downey, S., Burrell, A., & Schwartz, B. (Executive Producers). (2021–present). <i>Sweet tooth</i> [TV series]. Team Downey; DC Entertainment; Warner Bros. Television
Single episode from television series	Script Writer, A. (Writer), & Director, A. (Director). (Date of Broadcast). Title of the episode in sentence case (Season Number, Episode Number) [TV series episode]. In A. Producer (Executive Producer), <i>Title of the television series in sentence case</i> . Production Company. If one person performed both writing and directing roles, combine the descriptions with an ampersand (&).	Egan, D. (Writer), & Alexander, J. (Director). (2005). Failure to communicate (Season 4, Episode 17) [TV series episode]. In D. Shore (Executive Producer), <i>House</i> . Fox Broadcasting.
Podcast	Surname of Host, Initial. (Host). (Date). <i>Title of podcast in sentence case</i> [Type of podcast]. Venue. If the podcast series is still airing at the time of writing, replace the second year with “present”	Meraji, S. M., & Demby, G. (Hosts). (2016–2018). <i>Code switch</i> [Audio podcast]. National Public Radio. https://www.npr.org/podcasts/510312/codeswitch
Single podcast episode	Surname of Host, Initial. (Host). (Year, Month Day). Title of podcast in sentence case [Type of podcast]. In <i>Name of podcast series in sentence case</i> . Venue	Webster, M., & Abumrad, J. (Hosts). (2020, September 11). Bringing gamma back, again [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>Radiolab</i> . WNYC Studios. https://www.wnycstudios.org/podcasts/radiolab/articles/b-ringing-gamma-back
Movie	Producer, A. (Producer), & Director, A. (Director). (Release Year). <i>Title of motion picture in sentence case</i> [Motion picture]. Production Company.	Davidson, F. (Producer), & Davidson, J. (Director). (1999). <i>B. F. Skinner: A fresh appraisal</i> [Motion picture]. Davidson Films.
Journal supplement	Lastname, A., & Lastname B. (Year). Title of the article in sentence case. <i>Journal in Title Case, Volume(Suppl. X)</i> , Firstpage–	Vahey, D., Aiken, L., & Vargas, D. (2004). Nurse burnout and patient satisfaction. <i>Medical Care</i> , 42(Suppl. 2), 57–66.

	Lastpage.	
Full Special Issue	Lastname, A., & Lastname B. (Eds.). (year). Title of the special issue in sentence case [Special issue]. <i>Journal in Title Case, Volume(Issue)</i> .	Jenkins, L., & Astley, R. (Eds.). (2012). What's up with Nyan Cat? [Special issue]. <i>International Journal of Memes, 32(3)</i> .
	Attention: in case of issues published by Cogitatio, use Thematic issue instead of Special issue	
Full Special Issue (unknown editors)	Title of the special issue in sentence case [Special issue]. <i>Journal in Title Case, Volume(Issue)</i> .	Ennui or not ennui? Henri versus Keyboard Cat [Special issue]. (2012). <i>Meme World, 19(3)</i> .
Full Special Section	Lastname, A., & Lastname B. (Eds.). (year). Title of the special section in sentence case [Special section]. <i>Journal in Title Case, Volume(Issue), Firstpage–Lastpage</i> .	Jenkins, L., & Astley, R. (Eds.). (2012). Beyond the LOLcats: Maru, Nyan Cat, and more [Special section]. <i>International Journal of Memes, 32(2), 415–565</i> .
Full Special Section (unknown editors)	Title of the special section in sentence case [Special issue]. <i>Journal in Title Case, Volume(Issue), Firstpage–Lastpage</i> .	The German Federal Constitutional Court's PSPP judgment [Special section]. (2020). <i>German Law Journal, 21(5), 944–1127</i> .
Speech published in a book	Lastname, A. (year). Title of the chapter in sentence case. In B. Lastname, C. Lastname, & D. Lastname (Eds.), <i>Title of the book in sentence case</i> (pp. Firstpage–Lastpage). Publisher.	Dr. King declared: "I have a dream that one day this nation will rise up and live out the true meaning of its creed" (McIntire, 2001). McIntire, S. (Ed.). (2001). Martin King Jr. (1963): "I have a dream." In <i>The American heritage book of great American speeches for young people</i> (pp. 208–210). John Wiley & Sons.
	Attention: The reference uses the last name of the author/editor of the book, and not that of the speaker itself.	
Speech transcript	Surname of speaker, Initial. (Year). <i>Title in sentence case</i> [Speech transcript]. Website. URL	Bryan, W. J. (2010). <i>Against imperialism</i> [Speech transcript]. American Rhetoric. http://www.americanrhetoric.com/speeches/PDFFiles/William%20Jennings%20Bryan%20-%20Imperialism.pdf (Original work published 1900)
	The same style can be applied to lectures (but not to papers, lectures or speeches given at conferences)	
		Hall, S. (1997). <i>Race the floating signifier</i> [Lecture transcript]. Media Education Foundation. https://www.mediaed.org/transcripts/Stuart-Hall-Race-the-Floating-Signifier-Transcript.pdf
Software or Video Game	Author. (Year). Title of Software [Computer software]. Company. Title of Video Game [Video game]. (Year). Company. Attention: If the Software or Video Game does not have an author, use the second version.	Esolang, A. N. (2014). <i>Obscure Reference Generator</i> [Computer software]. E & K Press. Bethesda Game Studios. <i>Skyrim</i> [Video game]. (2011). Bethesda Softworks.
YouTube Video	Author. (year, month day). <i>Title of video</i> [Video]. www.website.com	Apsolon, M. (2011, September 9). <i>Real ghost girl caught on video, tape 14</i> [Video]. http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6nyGCbxD848

Attention: If the user's real name is not available, include only the screen name.

Bellofolletti. (2009, April 8). *Ghost caught on surveillance camera* [Video].
<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dq1ms2JhYBI&feature=related>

Screenshots of audiovisual material (except YouTube)

Author. (Year). *Title of the material or of the page the content was retrieved from in sentence case*. Website. URL.

Brock University. (n.d.). *Research centres and groups*.
<https://brocku.ca/social-sciences/research/centres-and-groups>

The "Author" is the content provider, not the author of the article (who probably took the screenshot).

For movie/TV episodes screenshots, use the reference format for each of these categories (see above).

Schur, M., Siegal, J., Morgan, D. (Writers), & Gates, T. (Director). (2016). What we owe to each other (Season 1, Episode 2) [TV series episode]. In M. Schur (Executive Producer), *The good place*. Fremulon.

Personal Communication/
 Interview/Bible passages/
 Unpublished material
 (phone calls, memos,
 lecture notes, etc.)

Do not include in the reference list

Important Notes (C):

1. Each reference cited in the text must appear in the reference list and vice-versa.

2. URLs must always be a direct link to the referenced page.

3. As a rule, do not include the translator of the work in the final reference.

4. Always remove the slash (/) at the end of a URL.

5. Arrange entries in alphabetical order by the surname of the first author.

During, J. (2005).

Escalas, J. (2013).

Jacobus, M., Keller, E. F., & Shuttleworth, S. (Eds.). (2013).

Scott, A. J. (2012).

6. If authors have the same surname, alphabetize them according to their first initial.

Johnson, A. (2004).

Johnson, I. (2002).

7. If there are entries with identical authors, order them chronologically, earliest first.

Escalas, J. (n.d.).

Escalas, J. (2013).

Escalas, J. (2014).

Escalas, J. (in press).

8. If there are entries with identical authors published in the same year, organize them in the reference list alphabetically by the title of the article or chapter. Then assign letter suffixes to the year (a, b, c, etc.).

Berndt, T. J. (1981a). Age...

Berndt, T. J. (1981b). Effects...

Johnson, I. (in press-a). Publishing...

Johnson, I. (in press-b). United...

9. If different entries begin with the same author, entries that have only that one author come before entries with more than one author.

Johnson, I. (2004).

Johnson, I., & Chen, C. (2000).

10. If different entries begin with the same author, alphabetize by the second author. If the second author is the same, use the third, and so forth.

Berndt, T. J., Keefe, K., & Smith, A. (1995).

Berndt, T. J., Sharp, C., Burley, K. (Eds.). (2000).

Berndt, T. J., Sharp, C., Garcia, A., & Burley, K. (2001).

Berndt, T. J., Zwitter, B. (2000).

11. Referencing works by two different authors with the same surname and first name initial, include their full first name in square brackets after the initials in the references list. This is applicable to first authors only:

Green, L. [Laura]. (2009). Morphology and literacy: Getting our heads in the game. *Language, Speech, and Hearing Services in Schools, 40*, 283–285. [https://doi.org/10.1044/0161-1461\(2009/08-0091\)](https://doi.org/10.1044/0161-1461(2009/08-0091))

Green, L. [Leonard], & Myerson, J. (2013). How many impulsivities? A discounting perspective. *Journal of the Experimental Analysis of Behavior, 99*, 3–13. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jeab.1>

12. Add space between different initials (exception: hyphenated names, in such cases use a hyphen).

Pavlik, J. P., Dennis, E. D.-B., Mersey R., & Gengler, R.

Erdal, I.-V., Kjetil, O., & Westlund, O. A.

13. After colon (:) and em dash (—) always use uppercase.

Optimizing content with A/B headline testing: Changing newsroom practices. *Media and Communication, 7*(2), 3-15.

Conducting research on the world's changing mediascape—Principles and practices. SAGE.

14. Do not use acronyms/abbreviations of organization that are authors in the final references list, use only the full version of the name (exception: if in the text only the acronym is used, then use it as well in the final references list). There is always a full stop at the end of the name of the organization.

European Association for International Education. (2014).

International Organization for Migration. (2018).

15. The capitalization of surnames beginning with a particle (e.g., de, d', van, or von) depends on the origin of the name (usually, Dutch names with sentence case, Belgian/Flemish names with title case). Always confirm in the author's institutional page.

Barnard, R., de Luca, R., & Li, J. (2015).

De Ville, F., & Siles-Brügge, G. (2015).

von Thiele Schwarz, U., Lindfors, P., & Lundberg, U. (2008).

16. When having two or more works by the same author and year, for which in the references list the full date is provided (ex: newspaper articles, Tweets, press releases, etc.) use the letters a,b,c, etc., to distinguish the different works. In the in-text citation use only the year, do not add the month and day.

V4 Prime Ministers. (2004a, May 12). *Declaration of Prime Ministers on cooperation of the Visegrad Group countries.* Kroměříž.

V4 Prime Ministers. (2004b, December 8). *Meeting of Prime Ministers of the Visegrad Group countries.* Warsaw.

As seen previously (V4 Prime Ministers, 2004a, 2004b)...

17. Non-Latin scripts cannot be used in the references list, so everything needs to be transliterated:

- ✘ Tan, J. G. (2011). 中國社工與志願者合作的模式 [Partnership model between Chinese social workers and volunteers]. 廣東青年干部學院學報, 25(26), 12-18.
- ✔ Tan, J. G. (2011). Zhongguo shegong yu zhiyuanzhe hezuo de moshi [Partnership model between Chinese social workers and volunteers]. *Guangdong qingnian ganbu xueyuan xuebao*, 25(26), 12-18.

18. An English translation for all references that are not in English must be provided within square brackets after the original and without any italics (exception: do not translate journal and newspaper names).

Le Heuzey, M.-F. (2012). Les réseaux sociaux, les enfants et le pédiatre [Social media, children and pediatricians]. *Archives de Pédiatrie*, 19, 92-95.

Ministry of Foreign Affairs. (1997, June 12). Peru jiken chosa iinkai no hokoku ni tsuite no Ikeda Gaimu Daijin no kishakaiken [Press interview with Foreign Minister Ikeda on the report of the investigation committee on the Peru Incident]. Tokyo: Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan. <http://www.mofa.go.jp/mofaj/gaiko/hoka/peru/index.html>

Najm, Y. (1966). *Al-qissah fi al-adab Al-Arabi al-hadith* [The novel in modern Arabic literature]. Beirut: Dar Al-Thaqafah.

19. Unlike in the running text, a reference in the final list can contain back-to-back parenthesis to separate a translation from a description of the material being referenced:

Baudet, T. [@thierrybaudet]. (2018, February 1). *Forum voor Democratie gaat een nieuwe fase in* [Forum for Democracy enters a new phase] [Tweet]. Twitter. <https://twitter.com/thierrybaudet/status/959175308963401729>

D. Publishers

Use	Do not use
De Gruyter	Walter De Gruyter
Elsevier	
Palgrave Macmillan	Palgrave Macmillan US; Palgrave
Peter Lang	
Routledge	Routledge & Kegan Paul
SAGE	Sage
Springer Nature	Springer Nature Group

Important Note (D):

If the publisher found on the book itself no longer goes by that name, its name must be updated in the references to match its current denomination:

Van Gennepe, A. (1908). *Rites of passage*. Routledge.

(Even though, in the year of publication, this publisher operated under “Routledge and Kegan Paul”)

E. Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Meaning	Position in a reference	Example
ca.	<i>Circa</i> (approximately)	Before the year, both in the in-text and in the reference, and always inside squared brackets	Federal Emergency ManagementAgency [ca. 2011] (Federal Emergency Management Agency, [ca. 2011]) Federal Emergency Management Agency. [ca. 2011]. <i>Fire safety</i> [Facebook status update]. https://www.facebook.com/FEMA?sk=app_10442206389
cf.	Compare or “consult” (used to provide contrasting or opposing information)	Beginning of the in-text reference, before the author	Abbott (2010) found supportive results in her memory experiment, unlike those of previous work (cf. Zeller & Williams, 2007). Att: Never put a comma after cf.
Chapter	Chapter	Do not abbreviate (with title case)	Yet, there remain methodological difficulties for studying emotions, particularly in the context of war and conflict (Åhäll & Gregory, Chapter 17).
§	Section	Usually after the year, separated with a comma Most common in legal documents	Mental Health Systems Act (1988, § 1a). Mental Health Systems Act (1988, Section 1a). Both § and Section can be used in theses cases, regardless of the country of origin of the document.
doi	Digital object identifier	At the end of the reference. Always use the format: https://doi.org/... Do not use older formats like: http://dx.doi.org DOI: 10.1764...	Linhares, A., & Brum, P. (2007). Understanding our understanding of strategic scenarios: What role do chunks play? <i>Cognitive Science</i> , 31(6), 989-1007. https://doi.org/10.1080/03640210701703725
Ed./Eds.	Editor	Between brackets after the name of the editor.	Kasdorf, W. E. (Ed.). (2003). <i>The Columbia guide to digital publishing</i> . Columbia University Press.
ed.	Edition	Between brackets after the title of the book. The brackets can include other kind of information, separated by a comma.	Friedl, S. (2003). Society and sex roles. In J. P. Spradley & D. W. McCurdy (Eds.), <i>Conformity and conflict: Readings in cultural anthropology</i> (11th ed., pp. 261-289). Allyn and Bacon.
e.g.,	For example		Some studies (e.g., Jenkins & Morgan, 2010; Macmillan, 2009) have supported this conclusion. Att: Always put a comma after e.g.

f./ff.	Following pages	pp. 258f. refers to pages 258-259 and pp. 258ff. refers to undetermined number of pages following page 258. This is not APA style! Use the full page range (i.e., Firstpage–Lastpage) instead.	
n.d.	No date	Instead of the year.	Browne, J. D. (n.d.). <i>Forensic science as a career</i> . Tower Publishing.
i.e.,	“That is,” (abbreviation for <i>id est</i> ; used to give specific clarification)		The experimenters manipulated the order of presentation (i.e., first, second, or third) of the three images as well their size, that is, whether they were small or large. Att: Always put a comma after.
No.	Number	After the title, between brackets.	Holst, C., & Molander, A. (2014). Epistemic democracy and the accountability of experts. In C. Holst (Ed.), <i>Expertise and democracy</i> (ARENA Report No. 14, pp. 13-35). University of Oslo.
p./pp.	page	After the title, between brackets. In in-text citations, after the year, separated by a comma. Always include the full range of page numbers.	Herbatschek, N., Bergkamp, L., & Mihova, M. (2013). The REACH programmes and procedures. In L. Bergkamp (Ed.), <i>The European Union REACH regulation for chemicals. Law and practice</i> (pp. 82-170). Oxford University Press.
para.	Paragraph	Same as pages (see above).	Basu and Jones (2007) suggest the need for a new “intellectual framework in which to consider the nature and form of regulation in cyberspace” (para. 4).
Jr., Sr., II		For author, always after initials, separated by commas. For Editors, at the end of the name Jr., III, or other suffixes are not included with in-text citations, only in the references list.	Jones, H., Jr., & Jones, H. W., II. (1941). My adventures in Alexandretta. <i>Journal of Fictional Archeology</i> , 1, 1–19. Belloq, R. (1926). Shiny things. In B. C. Explorateur Jr. (Ed.), <i>Artifacts lost and found</i> (pp. 210–223). Gaxotte Publishing.
[sic]	“quoted as is” (when quotes contain mistakes from the original material)	In brackets right after the error, in normal case.	Smith (2019, p. 52) wrote that “people have an obligation to care for there [sic] community.”
supra	above	authors use it to refer to points they referred to	APA style does not use this method of referring to resources. Instead, you should give an in-text citation whenever you want to use information

		earlier in their article	from a resource.
viz.,	“namely,”	Always put a comma after.	We first replicated our earlier study (viz., Black & Avery, 2008) and then extended it.
vs.	“versus”	Exception: With legal citations use <i>v.</i> instead (with italics).	The 2 (low vs. high) analysis of variance revealed that the low versus high distinction was not significant.
