

**Annex 1 List of interviews by interview identification number, position and sector, and date.**

Interview 1	Fact-checker	September 20, 2023
Interview 2	Media-related association representative	September 26, 2023
Interview 3	Media-related union representative	September 22, 2023
Interview 4	Media correspondent	November 13, 2023
Interview 5	Freelance journalist	December 19, 2024
Interview 6	Contributor to a satirical magazine	January 11, 2024
Interview 7	Senior position at a journalism magazine	January 15, 2024
Interview 8	Senior position at a newspaper	January 22, 2024
Interview 9	Fact-checker	January 18, 2024
Interview 10	Fact-checker	February 6, 2024
Interview 11	Senior position of a satirical magazine	February 8, 2024
Interview 12	Senior position at a newspaper	February 13, 2024
Interview 13	Media-related union representative	November 10, 2024
Interview 14	Official of the Judicial Power General Council (CGPJ)	January 11, 2025
Interview 15	Official of the Constitutional Court (TC)	February 14, 2025
Interview 16	Official of the Central Election Body (JEC)	February 28, 2025
Interview 17	Official of the Ministry for Social Rights, Consumer Affairs and the 2030 Agenda	April 11, 2025
Interview 18	Official of the Ministry for Digital Transformation	May 28, 2025
Interview 19	Academic advisor to the Central Election Body (JEC)	June 4th, 2025
Interview 20	Official of the Ministry for Culture	June 10, 2025