

**Table Annex 1.** Text as “hypothesis” based on the glossary terms a populism.

<p><b>Category I: Anti-Elitism</b></p> <p><b>Discourse against political elites:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If this text includes caste, is about a possible discourse against political elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes those at the top, is about a possible discourse against political elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes small payments, is about a possible discourse against political elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes "chiringuitos," is about a possible discourse against political elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes corrupt people, is about a possible discourse against political elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes Soros, is about a possible discourse against political elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes globalist elites, is about a possible discourse against political elites.</li> </ul> <p><b>Discourse against economic elites:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If this text includes IBEX 35, is about a possible discourse against the economic elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes economic powers, is about a possible discourse against the economic elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes oligarchic powers, is about a possible discourse against the economic elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes large fortunes, is about a possible against the economic elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes economic elite, is about a possible against the economic elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes neoliberalism, is about a possible against the economic elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes big tech, is about a possible discourse against the economic elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes energy companies, is about a possible discourse against the economic elites.</li> </ul> <p><b>Discourse against media elites:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If this text includes media powers, is about a possible discourse against media elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes the media left, is about a a possible discourse against the media elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes subsidized media, is about a possible discourse against the media elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes bipartisan media, is about a possible discourse against the media elites.</li> </ul> <p><b>Discourse against cultural elites:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If this text includes LGBT lobbying, is about a possible against cultural elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes gender beach bars, is about a possible discourse against cultural elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes gender ideology, is about a possible discourse against cultural elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes progressive propaganda, is about a possible discourse against cultural elites.</li> <li>• If this text includes climate dictatorship, is about a possible discourse against cultural elites.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Category II: The people:</b></p> <p><b>Positive representation of the people:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If this text includes people, is about a possible discourse of a transversal category of the people.</li> <li>• If this text includes homeland, is about a possible discourse of transversal category of the people.</li> </ul> <p><b>Sovereign people:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If this text includes Spanish sovereignty, is about a possible discourse of the sovereign people.</li> <li>• If this text includes national sovereignty, is about a possible discourse of the sovereign people.</li> </ul> <p><b>People as a social class:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If this text includes those from below, is about a possible discourse of the people as a social class.</li> <li>• If this text includes ordinary Spaniards, is about a possible discourse of the people as a social class.</li> <li>• If this text includes Spain that gets up early, is about a possible discourse of the people as a social class.</li> <li>• If this text includes farm workers, is about a possible discourse of the people as a social class.</li> <li>• If this text includes real Spain, is about a possible discourse of the people as a social class.</li> <li>• If this text includes working people, is about a a possible discourse of the people as a social class.</li> </ul> <p><b>People as a nation:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If this text includes living Spain, is about a possible discourse of the people as a nation.</li> </ul>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If this text includes our people, is about a a possible discourse of the people as a nation. (used by many. actors, but central in VOX)</li> <li>• If this text includes the nation, is about a a possible discourse of the people as a nation.</li> </ul>
<b>Category III: Popular will:</b>
<b>Defense of the popular will:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If this text includes the will of the Spaniards, is about a discourse of the sovereign people, a popular sovereignty</li> <li>• If this text includes the will of the people, is about a discourse of the sovereign people, a popular sovereignty</li> <li>• If this text includes national will, is about a possible discourse a discourse of the sovereign people, a popular sovereignty</li> </ul>
<b>Category IV: Enemy:</b>
<b>Left-wing enemy:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If this text includes fascism, is about a possible left-wing enemy discourse (used by the PSOE as well).</li> <li>• If this text includes the extreme right, is about a possible left-wing enemy discourse (used by the PSOE too).</li> <li>• If this text includes the far right, is about a possible left-wing enemy discourse (used by the PSOE as well).</li> <li>• If this text includes Francoists, is about a a possible left-wing enemy discourse (used by the PSOE as well).</li> <li>• If this text includes deniers, is about a a possible left-wing enemy discourse (used by the PSOE as well).</li> </ul> <b>Right-wing enemy (many are used by PP and VOX):</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If this text includes separatists, is about a possible right-wing enemy speech.</li> <li>• If this text includes communists, is about a a possible discourse a a right-wing enemy.</li> <li>• If this text includes pro-ETA is about a a possible discourse a a right-wing enemy.</li> <li>• If this text includes Chavismo, is about a possible discourse by a right-wing enemy.</li> <li>• If this text includes Venezuela, is about a possible discourse by a right-wing enemy.</li> <li>• If this text includes coup parties, is about a possible discourse by a right-wing enemy.</li> <li>• If this text includes progressive, is about a possible discourse by a right-wing enemy.</li> <li>• If this text includes men, is about a possible discourse a a right-wing enemy.</li> <li>• If this text includes squatters, is about a possible discourse by a right-wing enemy.</li> <li>• If this text includes Maghreb, is about a a possible discourse a a right-wing enemy.</li> <li>• If this text includes totalitarian separatism, is about a possible right-wing enemy speech.</li> <li>• If this text includes Islamic republic, is about a possible discourse by a right-wing enemy.</li> <li>• If this text includes trans law, is about a possible right-wing enemy discourse (polysemic, but central to VOX).</li> <li>• If this text includes illegal immigration, is about a possible right-wing enemy speech.</li> </ul>

Notes: Translation from Spanish into English. of the texts used to apply the LLM