

Appendix: Overview of Dutch Political Parties

Abbreviation	Full Name (English)	Political Orientation / Description
VVD	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy	Centre-right, conservative-liberal, pro-business, fiscally conservative
D66	Democrats 66	Centre to centre-left, social-liberal, progressive, pro-European
PVV	Party for Freedom	Far-right, nationalist, anti-immigration, Eurosceptic
CDA	Christian Democratic Appeal	Centre to centre-right, Christian-democratic, socially conservative
SP	Socialist Party	Left-wing, democratic socialist, anti-austerity
PvdA	Labour Party	Centre-left, social-democratic
GL	GreenLeft	Left-wing, green politics, progressive, social justice
FvD	Forum for Democracy	Right-wing to far-right, nationalist, anti-establishment, climate-sceptic
PvdD	Party for the Animals	Left-wing, environmentalist, animal rights focus
CU	Christian Union	Centre to centre-right, socially conservative, Christian-social
SGP	Reformed Political Party	Far-right, orthodox Protestant, theocratic elements, socially ultra-conservative
DENK	THINK	Left-wing, multiculturalist, representing interests of ethnic minorities
JA21	Right Answer 2021	Right-wing, conservative-liberal, Eurosceptic
Volt	Volt Netherlands	Centre to centre-left, pan-European, progressive, federalist
50PLUS	50PLUS	Centrist, pensioners' interests, social security focused
BIJ1	TOGETHER (BIJ1)	Far-left, anti-racist, feminist, intersectional, social justice-oriented
BBB	Farmer–Citizen Movement	Right-wing, agrarian interests, anti-elitist, rural advocacy