Appendix 1: Table with the party related information

COUNTRY	YEAR OF ELECTION	PARTY	YEAR OF FORMATION	PARTY FAMILY	IDEOLOGY
AUSTRIA	2019	The Greens (Die Grune)	1993	Green / Ecologist	2.46
		Austrian People's Party (Die Volkspartei)	1945	Christian Democracy	6.47
		NEOS	2014	Liberal	6
		Social Democratic Party of Austria (SPO)	1991	Social democracy	3.72
		Freedom Party of Austria (FPO)	1956	Right-wing	8.34
BELGIUM	2024	Christian Democrats & Flemish (CD&V)	2001	Christian democracy	5.76
		DeFI	2015	Liberal	6.12
		Ecolo	1976	Green	2.64
		Groen	2012	Green	2.57
		Reformist Movement (MR)	2002	Liberal	6.68
		Open Flemish Liberals and Democrats (OpenVLD)	2007	Liberal	7
		Socialist Party (PS)	1978	Social democracy	2.93
		Les Engages	2022	Christian democracy	5.49
		Workers' Party of Belgium (PVDA)	1979	Communist	1.3
		New Flemish Alliance (N-VA)	2001	Conservative	6.53
		Vlaams Belang	2004	Right-wing	9.66
		Vooruit	2021	Social democracy	3.24
CYPRUS	2021	Awakening 2020 (Afipnisi)	2020	Single-issue party	
		Progressive Party of Working People (AKEL)	1941	Communist	1.05
		ALLILEGII	2016	Right-wing	8.7
		Animal Party	2014	Single-issue party	
		Cyprus Hunters	2018	Communist	1.3
		Democratic Allignment (DEPA)	2018	Liberal	6
		Democratic Party (DIKO)	1976	Conservative	5.13

		Democratic Rally (DISY)	1976	Conservative	8.68
		Movement of Social Democracy (EDEK)	2006	Social democracy	3.28
		National Popular Front (ELAM)	2008	Right-wing	8.7
		Famagusta	2021	Liberal	6
		Ecological and Environmental Movement (KOSP)	1996	Green	5.78
GERMANY	2021	Alternative for Germany (AfD)	2013	Right-wing	8.7
		Christian Democratic Union (CDU)	1945	Christian democracy	6.25
		Alliance 90 / Greens (Die Gruenen)	1993	Green	2.5
		The Left (Die Linke)	2007	Communist / Socialist	1.21
		Die Basis	2020	Single-issue	
		Free Democratic Party (FDP)	1948	Liberal	5.92
		Free Voters (FW)	2009	Conservative	7.4
		Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD)	1863	Social democracy	3.64
GREECE	2023	Coalition of the Radical Left (SYRIZA)	2004	Communist	2.89
		Communist Party of Greece (KKE)	1968	Communist	1.25
		European Realistic Disobedience Front (MeRA25)	2018	Communist	1.3
		Greek Solution (EL)	2016	Conservative	7.4
		New Democracy (ND)	1974	Christian democracy	6.73
		Panhellenic Socialist Movement (PASOK)	1974	Social democracy	4.49
		Victory	2019	Right-wing	8.7
IRELAND	2020	Fianna Fail	1927	Conservative	6.07
		Fine Gael	1933	Christian democracy	6.43
		Green Party	1981	Green	2.43
		Labour Party	1912	Social democracy	3.62
		Sinn Fein	1983	Communist / socialist	2.79
		Social Democrats	2015	Social democracy	3.3
		Solidarity – People Before Profit	2005	Communist	1.3

ITALY	2022	Brothers of Italy (FdI)	2012	Right-wing	8.7
		Democratic Party	2007	Social democracy	2.62
		Five Star Movement	2009	No Party family	
		Forza Italia	2013	Conservative	7.14
		More Europe (+Europa)	2017	Liberal	6
		Northern League	2017	Right-wing	7.8
NETHERLANDS	2023	Christian Democratic Appeal (CDA)	1980	Christian democracy	5.93
		Christian Union (CU)	2000	Christian democracy	6.17
		Democrats 66 (D66)	1966	Liberal	4.50
		Denk	2015	Social democracy	3.3
		Farmer-Citizen Movement (BBB)	2019	Agrarian	5.3
		Forum for Democracy (FvD)	2016	Right-wing	8.7
		Green Left (GL)	1989	Green	2.04
		Ja21	2020	Right-wing	8.7
		Labour Party (PvdA)	1946	Social democracy	3.61
		New Social Contract	2023	Christian democracy	
		Party for Freedom (PVV)	2006	Right-wing	8.8
		Party for the Animals (PvdD)	2002	Single-issue party	
		People's Party for Freedom and Democracy (VVD)	1948	Liberal	7.34
		Reformed Political Party (SGP)	1918	Conservative	8.75
		Socialist Party (SP)	1993	Communist / Socialist	1.36
		Volt	2018	Special issue	
POLAND	2023	Civic Platform (PO)	2001	Conservative	6.23
		Law and Justice (PiS)	2001	Conservative	7.69
		New Hope	2015	Christian democracy	6.2
		Polish People's Party (PSL)	1990	Agrarian	4.18
		There is one Poland	1993	Right-wing	
PORTUGAL	2022	Bloc of the Left (BE)	1999	Communist	1.64
		Democratic and Social Center – People's Party	1993	Christian democracy	8.02
		Enough (Chega)	2019	Right-wing	8.7

		Liberal Initiative	2017	Liberal	6
		Livre	2014	Social democracy	3.3
		Party for Animals and Nature	2011	Green	2.5
		Social Democratic Party	1974	Liberal	6.29
		Socialist Party	1975	Social democracy	4.04
ROMANIA	2020	Alliance for the Unity of Romanians (AUR)	2019	Right-wing	8.7
		Democratic Alliance of Hungarians in Romania (UDMR)	1989	Conservative	6.01
		National Liberal Party (PNL)	1990	Liberal	6.05
		People's Movement Party (PMP)	2013	Christian democracy	6.2
		Romanian Ecologist Party (PER)	1990	Green	2.5
		Save Romania Union – Party of Liberty, Unity and Solidarity (USR+)	2021	Liberal	6
		Social Democratic Party (PSD)	2001	Social democracy	3.23
		Social Liberal Humanist Party (PUSL)	2015	Conservative	4.76
SWEDEN	2022	Centre Party	1957	Agrarian	5.80
		Christian Democrats	1995	Christian democracy	7.19
		Greens	1981	Green	3.37
		Left Party	1990	Communist	1.54
		Moderate Party	1969	Conservative	7.89
		Liberals	2015	Liberal	6
		Social Democrats	1889	Social democracy	3.44
		Sweden Democrats	1988	Right-wing	8.7