

1 **Appendix 1: Descriptive Statistics of the Variables Included in the Analysis**

Variable	Mean	Std dev.	Min.	Max.	N
Support for referendums	7.17	3.42	0	10	993
Satisfaction with democracy	4.98	3.05	0	10	989
Democratic values	6.48	1.57	2	10	988
Trust in political parties	4.09	2.85	0	10	988
Citizens as main decision-makers	0.61	0.49	0	1	967
Political interest	2.97	1.23	1	5	1,014
Referendum winner	0.56	0.49	0	1	814
Critical towards politicians	18.14	9.16	0	49	889
Conflict-averse	7.41	3.49	0	12	1,031
Age	2.73	1.05	1	4	1,031
Education	3.65	1.38	1	5	1,028
Gender	1.52	0.50	1	2	1,031

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3 **Appendix 2: The Effects on Support for Referendums (Ordinal Logistic Regressions)**

Variable	Main effects	With controls
Satisfaction with democracy	1.26*	1.25*
Democratic values	1.28**	1.27**
Trust in political parties	1.38**	1.35**
Citizens as main decision-makers	1.30**	1.35**
Political interest	1.27**	1.21*
Referendum winner	1.53**	1.56**
Critical towards politicians		0.96
Conflict-averse		1.18*
Age		0.95
Education		1.17
Gender		0.88
N	811	763
Pseudo R ²	0.09	0.10
Log likelihood	-1142.85	-1003.3069

4 Notes: Regression coefficients are standardized (odds-ratios); **p < 0.01, *p,0.05.