

Annex I: List of Green and Digital Transformation policy documents and speeches

1. Green Transformation

1.1. Speeches

1. Pham Minh Chinh (2021). Speech at the Hybrid 2021 P4G Summit (Partners for Green Growth and Agenda 2030). <https://en.baochinhphu.vn/full-remarks-by-pm-pham-minh-chinh-at-2021-p4g-seoul-summit-11141305.htm>
2. Pham Minh Chinh (2024). Speech at the 5th Meeting of Vietnam's COP26 Steering Committee. <https://www.qdnd.vn/chinh-tri/tin-tuc/thu-tuong-pham-minh-chinh-phat-trien-xanh-la-xu-huong-tat-yeu-can-su-tham-gia-cua-toan-xa-hoi-796998>
3. Pham Minh Chinh (2025). Speech at the 4th P4G Summit on "Sustainable, Human-centered Green Transformation". <https://baochinhphu.vn/thu-tuong-hoi-nghi-thuong-dinh-p4g-dat-5-ket-qua-dong-thuan-102250417153841751.htm>

1.2. Policy documents

1. Government of Vietnam (2022). *Decree on greenhouse gas emission mitigation and ozone layer protection* (Decree No. 06/2022/NĐ-CP).
2. Government of Vietnam (2022). *Elaboration of several articles of the law on environmental protection* (Decree No. 08/2022/NĐ-CP).
3. Government of Vietnam (2023). *Resource mobilization plan for implementing Viet Nam's Just Energy Transition Partnership (JETP)*.
4. Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (2023). *Plan for greenhouse gas emission reduction of the agricultural sector to 2030, with orientation until 2050* (Decision No. 1693/QĐ-BNN-KHCN).
5. Ministry of Finance (2024). *Action plan for implementation of the national strategy for green growth during 2021–2030* (Decision No. 1934/QĐ-BTC).
6. Ministry of Health (2024). *Plan to implement the national green growth strategy and action plan, period 2025–2030* (Decision No. 3990/QĐ-BYT).
7. Ministry of Industry and Trade (2022). *Action plan to respond to climate change and green growth of the industry–trade sector until 2030, orientation until 2050* (Decision No. 2756/QĐ-BCT).
8. Ministry of Industry and Trade (2024). *Plan for greenhouse gas emission mitigation of the energy and industrial processes areas under MOIT's supervision until 2025 and the 2026–2030 period* (Decision No. 2600/QĐ-BCT).

9. Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment (2024). *Plan to reduce greenhouse gas emissions in the waste management sector until 2030* (Decision No. 4405/QĐ-BTNMT).
10. Ministry of Transport (2023). *Plan to implement action program for transition to green energy and reduction in carbon dioxide and methane emissions of the transport sector* (Decision No. 1679/QĐ-BGTVT).
11. Ministry of Transport (2024). *Plan to reduce greenhouse gas emissions in the transport sector until 2030* (Decision No. 1191/QĐ-BGTVT).
12. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2021). *National green growth strategy* (Decision No. 1658/QĐ-TTg).
13. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2022). *Action plan for methane emissions reduction by 2030* (Decision No. 942/QĐ-TTg).
14. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2022). *Action program for transition to green energy and mitigation of carbon dioxide and methane emissions from transportation* (Decision No. 876/QĐ-TTg).
15. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2022). *National green growth action plan* (Decision No. 882/QĐ-TTg).
16. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2022). *National strategy for climate change until 2025* (Decision No. 896/QĐ-TTg).
17. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2022). *Scheme setting out tasks and solutions to implement outcomes of the 26th COP* (Decision No. 888/QĐ-TTg).
18. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2023). *National energy master plan for 2021–2030, vision to 2050* (Decision No. 893/QĐ-TTg).
19. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2023). *Project on sustainable development of one million hectares for specialized farming of high-quality and low-emission rice associated with green growth of the Mekong Delta by 2030* (Decision No. 1490/QĐ-TTg).
20. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2024). *Directive on implementing core tasks and solutions to accelerate the national green growth strategy* (Directive No. 44/CT-TTg).
21. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2025). *Directive on urgent and extensive tasks for preventing and resolving environmental pollution* (Directive No. 20/CT-TTg).
22. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2025). *National action plan for circular economy implementation by 2035* (Decision No. 222/QĐ-TTg).
23. State Bank of Vietnam (2023). *Action program of the banking sector to implement the COP26 implementation scheme* (Decision No. 1408/QĐ-NHNN).

2. Digital Transformation

2.1. Speeches

1. To Lam (2024). *Digital transformation – A crucial driving force for developing productive forces, perfecting production relations, and ushering the country into a new era*. Speech on

the occasion of the 79th National Day of Vietnam. <https://tienphong.vn/toan-van-bai-viet-ve-chuyen-doi-so-cua-tong-bi-thu-chu-tich-nuoc-to-lam-post1669132.tpo>

2. To Lam (2025). *Speech at the National Conference on scientific breakthrough, innovation, and national digital transformation*. <https://www.mps.gov.vn/bai-viet/toan-van-phat-bieu-cua-tong-bi-thu-to-lam-tai-hoi-nghi-toan-quoc-ve-dot-pha-phat-trien-khoa-hoc-cong-nghe-doi-moi-sang-tao-va-chuyen-doi-so-quoc-gia-d2-t43163>

2.2. Policy documents

1. Government of Vietnam (2020). *Action program on implementation of Politburo Resolution No. 52-NQ/TW on participation in the Fourth Industrial Revolution* (Resolution No. 50/NQ-CP).
2. Government of Vietnam (2025). *Action plan for implementing Politburo Resolution 57-NQ/TW on scientific and technological development and digital transformation* (Resolution No. 03/NQ-CP).
3. Ministry of Education and Training. (2020). *Plan to apply digital technology, e-government and cybersecurity in education for the period 2021–2025* (Decision No. 4919/QĐ-BGDĐT).
4. Ministry of Health (2023). *Scheme to implement digital transformation of the Ministry of Health from 2023–2025* (Decision No. 2491/QĐ-BYT).
5. Ministry of Labour, Invalids and Social Affairs (2024). *Plan to implement Decision 06 in 2024* (Decision No. 133/QĐ-BLĐTBXH).
6. Ministry of Transport (2023). *Scheme promoting application of information technology and digital transformation in land transport for 2023–2025, vision to 2030* (Decision No. 965/QĐ-BGTVT).
7. National Assembly of Vietnam (2018). *Law on cybersecurity* (Law No. 24/2018/QH14).
8. National Assembly of Vietnam (2023). *Law on electronic transactions* (Law No. 20/2023/QH15).
9. National Assembly of Vietnam (2024). *Law on data* (Law No. 60/2024/QH15).
10. National Assembly of Vietnam (2025). *Law on digital technology industry* (Law No. 71/2025/QH15).
11. National Assembly of Vietnam (2025). *Law on personal data protection* (Law No. 91/2025/QH15).
12. Politburo of the Communist Party of Vietnam. (2024). *Resolution on breakthroughs in science, technology, innovation, and national digital transformation* (Resolution No. 57-NQ/TW).
13. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2020). *Program for national digital transformation by 2025 with orientations toward 2030* (Decision No. 749/QĐ-TTg).

14. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2021). *Scheme for development of non-cash payment in Vietnam for the period 2021–2025* (Decision No. 1813/QĐ-TTg).
15. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2021). *Strategy for development of e-government toward digital government for 2021–2025, with orientations toward 2030* (Decision No. 942/QĐ-TTg).
16. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2022). *National strategy for development of digital economy and digital society by 2025, orientation toward 2030* (Decision No. 411/QĐ-TTg).
17. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2022). *Plan on strengthening application of digital technology and digital transformation in education, 2022–2025* (Decision No. 131/QĐ-TTg).
18. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2022). *Scheme for application of population data, e-identification and e-authentication to national digital transformation in 2022–2025, with vision to 2030* (Decision No. 06/QĐ-TTg).
19. Prime Minister of Vietnam (2025). *National action plan on transitioning to cloud computing platforms for the period 2025–2030* (Decision No. 1121/QĐ-TTg).

3. List of interviewees

Number	Institutional affiliation of experts	Location	Time conducted
1	UNDP - Vietnam	Hanoi	August 2024
2	Vietnam Institute of Economics - Vietnam Academy of Social Sciences	Hanoi	September 2024
3	German International Cooperation Agency	Online call	September 2024
4	Department of Science Education Natural Resources and Environment, Ministry of Planning and Investment	Online call	September 2024
5	Institute of Regional Sustainable Development, Vietnam Academy of Social Sciences	Hanoi	September 2024
6	Vietnam Economic Association	Hanoi	September 2024
7	Institute of Policy and Strategy on Natural Resources and Environment (ISPONRE), Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment	Hanoi	September 2024
8	European Chamber of Commerce in Vietnam (EuroCham)	Ho Chi Minh City	October 2024
9	Ministry of Agriculture and Environment	Hanoi	July 2025
10	Department of Livestock and Veterinarian issues, Ministry of Agriculture and Environment	Hanoi	July 2025
11	Independent energy policy consultant	Hanoi	July 2025

12	iSee Institute		July 2025
13	Institute of Strategy and Policy for Agriculture and Environment	Hanoi	July 2025
14	Institute for policy studies and media development	Call	January 2026
15	HSBC Vietnam	Call	January 2026