

Appendix 1. List of all frames identified in the newspaper material.

Frame name	Frame type	# of art.	% of art.	July				October-November				December			
				AUT	GER	SWE	Total	AUT	GER	SWE	Total	AUT	GER	SWE	Total
Problem-solving instrument (generic)	OPP	34	56,7	3	3	3	9	5	5	6	16	1	4	4	9
Non-binding character	other	31	51,7	1	3	3	7	6	6	4	16	3	3	2	8
Problem-solving - strengthens migrants' rights	OPP	18	30,0	2	1	0	3	3	5	1	9	0	4	2	6
Silencing	PROC	15	25,0	0	0	0	0	3	7	2	12	1	1	1	3
Disinformation	PROC	17	28,3	1	3	0	4	2	5	0	7	2	3	1	6
Juridification	RISK	16	26,7	2	1	1	4	4	2	4	10	0	1	1	2
Exploitation by right-wing populists	PROC	12	20,0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	1	4	2	7
Migration as an opportunity	OPP	12	20,0	1	0	2	3	4	2	1	7	1	1	0	2
Threat to national sovereignty	RISK	11	18,3	0	0	0	0	5	2	4	11	0	0	0	0
No threat to national sovereignty	other	11	18,3	1	0	0	1	4	3	0	7	0	3	0	3
Multilateral cooperation	OPP	11	18,3	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	4	1	4	2	7
Social, economic and/or cultural risk	RISK	10	16,7	0	0	0	0	4	1	4	9	0	1	0	1
Threat to freedom of the press	RISK	8	13,3	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	6	0	1	1	2
Promotion and/or idealization of migration	RISK	7	11,7	1	1	0	2	1	2	1	4	0	1	0	1
Migration as a challenge/threat	RISK	7	11,7	1	0	1	2	3	1	1	5	0	0	0	0
Ambiguity/vagueness	other	6	10,0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	4	1	0	1	2
Failure to "anchor" the GCM	PROC	4	6,7	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	1
Lack of interest	PROC	5	8,3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	2	0	0	2
Risk: Legalization of illegal immigration	RISK	5	8,3	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	5	0	0	0	0
GCM as a stepping stone	OPP	8	13,3	2	0	2	4	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2

GCM as a historic achievement	OPP	6	10,0	0	2	0	2	0	2	1	3	0	0	1	1
Problem-solving - miscellaneous	OPP	4	6,7	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	3	1	0	0	1
GCM counters disinformation and hate speech	OPP	2	3,3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
Problem-solving - legal migration	OPP	2	3,3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0