Supplementary Material

Interview Number	Date	Role	Туре
1	05-02-20	EU official	In-person
2	10-02-20	EU member state official	In-person
3	11-02-20	EU member state official	In-person
4	12-02-20	EU official	In-person
5	18-02-20	EU member state official	In-person
6	28-02-20	EU member state official	Skype audio
7	02-03-20	Non-EU expert	In-person
8	02-03-20	EU official	In-person
9	03-03-20	EU member state official	Skype
10	10-03-20	EU member state official	Skype audio
11	13-03-20	EU member state official	Skype
12	21-12-20	IMO MS Official (non-EU)	Skype
13	22-12-20	IMO official	Skype

Table 1. List of Interviews