

Supplementary Material

Interviews conducted with Vlaams Belang representatives, organisational members, and staff members

Interview 1, city councillor, West Flanders, 20 November 2019.

Interview 2, former member of the Flemish Parliament, Antwerp, 22 November 2019.

Interview 3, party staffer, Antwerp, 22 November 2019.

Interview 4, member of the Belgian Chamber of Representatives, East Flanders, 27 November 2019.

Interview 5, member of the Belgian Chamber of Representatives, East Flanders, 29 November 2019.

Interview 6, member of the Belgian Chamber of Representatives, Antwerp, 11 February 2020.

Interview 7, provincial councillor, East Flanders, 12 February 2020.

Interview 8, city and provincial councillor, East Flanders, 12 February 2020.

Interview 9, member of the Flemish Parliament, Antwerp, 14 February 2020.

Interview 10, member of the Flemish Parliament, East Flanders, 10 March 2020.

Interview 11, member of the Belgian Chamber of Representatives, Antwerp, 11 March 2020.

Interview 12, member of the Flemish Parliament, West Flanders, 12 March 2020.

Interview 13, member of the Flemish Parliament, Antwerp, 16 March 2020.

Interview 14, member of the Belgian Parliament, West Flanders, 5 June 2020.

Interview 15, city councillor, East Flanders, 11 June 2020.

Interview 16, provincial councillor, West Flanders, 15 June 2020.

Interview 17, member of the European Parliament, Antwerp, 23 June 2020.

Interview 18, member of the Flemish Parliament, East Flanders, 24 June 2020.

Interview 19, city councillor, West Flanders, 25 June 2020.

Interview 20, provincial councillor, West Flanders, 6 July 2020.

Interview 21, member of the Flemish Parliament, East Flanders, 6 July 2020.

Interview 22, city councillor, East Flanders, 8 July 2020.

Interview 23, staff member, West Flanders, 27 July 2020.

Interview 24, city councillor, West Flanders, 10 September 2020.

Interview 25, branch chairman, West Flanders, 16 September 2020.

Interview 26, city councillor, West Flanders, 4 November 2020.

Interview 27, city councillor, West Flanders, 16 November 2020.

Interview 28, city councillor, East Flanders, 14 December 2020.

Interview 29, branch chairman, West Flanders, 14 December 2020.

Interview 30, staffer, East Flanders, 16 December 2020.

Interview 31, staffer, Antwerp, 17 December 2020.

Interview 32, member of the Belgian Chamber of Representatives, Antwerp, 7 July 2021.