Annex I: List of interviewees

C1, Mr Pascal Affi N’Guessan, 1.11.2018
C2, [anonymous], 1.11.2018
C3, Mr Ouattara Gnonzié, 2.11. 2018
C4, Mr Eugène N’goran Koudia Djué, undated 2018
C5, Ms Marie Odette Lorougnon, 1.11.2018
C6, Mr Cesar Etou, 31.10.2018
Z1, Mr Chenhamo Chakezha Chen Chimutengewende, 5.12.2018
Z2, Mr David Chapika, 6.12.2018
Z3, Mr Didymus Mutasa, 4.12.2018
Z4, Mr Edwin Muguti, 6.12.2018
Z5, Mr Saviour Kasakuwere, 4.12.2018

Annex II: Interview Guide

1. When and how did you learn about your listing?
2. What was the reason? What do you think about it?
3. Did you try to get your name suspended from the list? Why (not)? Did you request an exemption?
4. Did you hold any bank accounts overseas?
5. Did you ever travel to the sender country before? Did the sanctions disrupt any intended travel plans to the sender?
6. Which effect did the asset freeze and the travel ban have on you?
7. Did the sanctions impact on your personal life?
8. Did they impact your professional actions? Did it force you to change anything?
9. Did it have a psychological effect on you? Did you feel stigmatised?
10. What did you consider the worst: the asset freeze or the travel ban?
11. Did you try to avoid the consequences of these sanctions? How?
12. Did it change your political ideas? If so, how?
13. Did the sanctions impact on your political acts? If so, how?
14. Did it change your likelihood to support the organisation of elections, respect to human rights, government reforms, or the president?
15. Where you in a position to change something?
16. Did it impact your relation with the opposition or with regional or international actors?
17. Would you have done things differently if there had not been any sanctions?
18. Compared to other measures, such as the suspension of development cooperation, the sanctions via the international financial institutions or the arms embargo, where do you rank the impact of sanctions?
19. Did the sanctions have any negative effects beyond your individual situation?
20. How do you think other targeted individuals were selected? Did the fact of both being on sanction list change your relationship with them?
21. Did the listing change your relationship with colleagues, supporters or family?
22. Did it alter your position in the political hierarchy?
23. Did it affect your loyalty vis-à-vis the then-president?
24. Did these sanctions change your perspective on the senders?
25. Why do you think the senders decided to impose sanctions?
### Annex III: Overview of Selected Responses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>C1</th>
<th>C2</th>
<th>C3</th>
<th>C4</th>
<th>C5</th>
<th>C6</th>
<th>Z1</th>
<th>Z2</th>
<th>Z3</th>
<th>Z4</th>
<th>Z5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bank accounts abroad</strong></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Small amount frozen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Disruption of travel</strong></td>
<td>‘Serious political handicap’</td>
<td>No travel plans</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Blocked from travelling at airport</td>
<td>No travel plans</td>
<td>Travalled elsewhere instead</td>
<td>US visa request turned down.</td>
<td>Informed about sanctions when travelling in Europe</td>
<td>Inconvenience by US travel ban</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Broader effects of sanctions</strong></td>
<td>Disrupted medical supplies</td>
<td>Disrupted medical supplies</td>
<td>Disrupted medical supply</td>
<td>/</td>
<td>Disrupted medical supplies</td>
<td>/</td>
<td>Disrupted medical supplies</td>
<td>Harmed economy</td>
<td>Harmed economy</td>
<td>Harmed economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Influence on political ideas</strong></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>/</td>
<td>Increased hostility</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Hardened his stance</td>
<td>Increased hostility</td>
<td>Increased hostility</td>
<td>Strengthened resolve</td>
<td>Strengthened resolve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Impact on political conduct</strong></td>
<td>Inability to campaign abroad</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>/</td>
<td>Inability to campaign abroad</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Recruitment increased</td>
<td>‘I had no influence’</td>
<td>‘I had no influence’</td>
<td>‘I had no influence’</td>
<td>‘I had no influence’</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Psychological effect</strong></td>
<td>Positive</td>
<td>/</td>
<td>/</td>
<td>‘Felt revolted’</td>
<td>/</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>‘Traumatic’</td>
<td>/</td>
<td>Negative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Effect on entourage</strong></td>
<td>‘Some party members instrumented the lifting of sanctions against moderate members’</td>
<td>‘Became a more staunch member’</td>
<td>/</td>
<td>‘Felt popular’</td>
<td>‘We were many’</td>
<td>Entourage showed solidarity</td>
<td>‘Increased support amongst electorate’</td>
<td>‘Created more animosity and support for other countries’</td>
<td>‘Reinforced my popularity and strengthened unity within the party’</td>
<td>‘Personally tried to avoid a sense of unity’</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>‘Created a sense of belonging and unity amongst those on the list’</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>