## APPENDIX

1. When you think of your region, to what extent does the EU membership of your country bring advantages and/or disadvantages to your region?

Only disadvantages	1
More disadvantages than advantages	2
Approximately the same amount of	
advantages as of disadvantages	3
More advantages than disadvantages	4
Only advantages	5

2. Some say that European integration should be pushed further. Others say it has already gone too far. What is your opinion regarding this topic? 0 means that European integration has already gone too far, 10 means that European integration should be pushed further. 5 is the equivalent to the opinion that European integration has reached a satisfactory level.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Europe an integrat	European integration has reached							ir	European Itegration should be	
ion has already		a satisfactory							pushe	ed further
gone too far					level					

3. The EU can evolve in rather different ways. For each of the following scenarios, please tell us whether you think it is 1= a very good option for the EU, 2= a rather good option, 3= a rather bad option or 4= a very bad option.

	A very good option	A rather good option	A rather bad option	A very bad option
The EU continues to work with its already existing structures and competences.	1	2	3	4
The EU concentrates exclusively on the single market and transfer all other competences to the member states.	1	2	3	4
Member states wishing to do so cooperate more closely within the EU in specific areas.	1	2	3	4
The EU concentrates on a small number of policies and transfers its competences back to the member states in all other policy fields.	1	2	3	4
Member states act more collectively in all policy fields and transfer corresponding competences to the EU.	1	2	3	4
The EU develops into a sort of United States of Europe.	1	2	3	4

4. How do you think the EU will evolve over the next ten years? How likely are the following developments in your opinion?

Please rate the following statements from 1-4: 1= very likely, 2= likely, 3= unlikely and 4= very unlikely.

	Very likely	Likely	Unlikely	Very unlikely
The EU fails completely and dissolves.	1	2	3	4
Other member states leave the EU.	1	2	3	4
Political cooperation in the EU continues as before.	1	2	3	4
Cooperation between EU member states deepens.	1	2	3	4
The voice of the regions will carry more weight in the EU.	1	2	3	4

5. What objectives do you think regional politicians should pursue with regard to European policy?

Please rate the following statements from 1-5: 1= totally agree, 2= tend to agree, 3= neither agree nor disagree, 4= tend to disagree and 5= totally disagree

	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree
Achieve as many advantages as possible for my region.	1	2	3	4	5
Raise as many funds as possible for my region.	1	2	3	4	5
Limit the EU's influence in my region as much as possible.	1	2	3	4	5
Increase <i>my</i> region's influence in the EU as much as possible.	1	2	3	4	5
Increase the influence of <i>all</i> regions in the EU.	1	2	3	4	5
Increase my state's influence in the EU.	1	2	3	4	5
Protect the sovereignty of my state vis-à-vis the EU.	1	2	3	4	5
Make EU's achievements more visible in my region.	1	2	3	4	5
Deepen cooperation with other European regions.	1	2	3	4	5
Pay greater attention to the European	1	2	3	4	5

perspective in my			
decision-making.			