

1 **Annex**

2 **Table A.1.** The most appropriate political-territorial solution for Catalonia.

	2015	2018	2021	2022
Its independence from the Spanish state	411	420	304	82
Its permanence within the State of the Autonomies	229	138	167	94
Its permanence within a Spanish federal state	245	124	86	42
Its permanence within a federal state that recognises Catalonia as a nation	108	212	86	50
Its permanence within the State of Autonomies, but with a higher level of competences	148	103	75	29
Its permanence within the State of Autonomies, but with a fiscal status comparable to that of the Basque Country and Navarre	155	136	135	82
Its permanence within a centralised state	38	62	67	11
Unanswered	67	34	80	8
Total	1399	1229	1000	400

3 Notes: Own elaboration with data from EPEAC 2015, 2017 and 2021 and EPECC 2022.

4 **Table A.2.** Nationalist sentiment.

	2015	2018	2021	2022
Spanish only	95	58	47	29
More Spanish than Catalan	84	52	37	16
As Spanish as Catalan	536	402	411	184
More Catalan than Spanish	364	383	284	103
Catalan only	305	312	198	58
Unanswered	15	22	22	9
Total	1399	1229	1000	400

5 Notes: Own elaboration with data from EPEAC 2015, 2017 and 2021 and EPECC 2022.

6 **Table A.3.** Comparison of voters' emotions towards political leaders in the 1-0 Referendum.

	In favour								Against							
	Torra	Puigdm	Junq	Riera	Dom	Iceta	Arrim	Albiol	Torra	Puigdm	Junq	Riera	Dom	Iceta	Arrim	Albiol
Pride	264	483	489	164	74	28	3	2	4	13	20	1	10	16	13	4
Fear	9	23	12	21	2	25	242	171	15	16	6	7	3	2	9	14
Hope	361	502	520	227	160	64	6	1	8	10	26	21	20	38	32	8
Anxiety	30	42	34	14	8	35	181	125	11	17	10	6	0	2	4	12
Enthusiasm	260	404	387	161	65	18	4	4	4	9	19	1	9	18	17	5
Anger	32	65	29	37	31	159	421	364	28	51	23	9	3	3	19	34
Hatred	3	3	0	6	2	21	125	108	4	3	1	0	1	1	2	4
Contempt	5	5	2	9	9	49	263	242	10	15	3	2	0	4	11	14
Concern	116	169	153	61	53	112	350	241	37	51	35	14	4	4	17	26
Calmness	288	326	349	166	137	92	15	25	7	7	19	4	13	24	18	8
Resentment	5	11	5	10	13	52	164	135	3	17	10	3	1	3	6	10
Bitterness	3	10	12	6	10	48	156	105	7	9	7	1	0	2	3	4
Disgust	1	11	1	6	2	37	157	168	8	10	5	1	0	2	4	12

7 Notes: Own elaboration with data from EPEAC 2017. Question filtered by those respondents who know the political
8 leaders. Puigdm: Puigdemont; Junq: Junqueras; Dom: Domenech; Arrim: Arrimadas

9

10 **Table A.4.** Comparison of voters' emotions towards the political parties in the 1-0 Referendum.

	In favour							Against						
	JxCat	ERC	CUP	CCP	PSC	Cs	PP	JxCat	ERC	CUP	CCP	PSC	Cs	PP
Pride	343	411	242	94	28	1	2	6	12	3	7	13	14	6
Fear	11	10	48	5	27	278	179	15	11	22	1	2	10	11
Hope	450	500	319	230	82	3	3	6	16	1	21	36	29	9
Anxiety	28	13	29	4	27	150	123	18	8	14	3	4	5	10
Enthusiasm	315	341	225	82	25	2	1	3	9	1	11	15	1	6
Anger	44	29	74	43	168	382	374	34	17	23	4	7	19	35
Hatred	1	0	1	3	21	118	112	3	2	2	0	0	3	7
Contempt	41	1	7	8	56	230	227	10	4	7	1	2	8	12
Concern	93	86	121	52	120	331	278	39	27	36	7	8	21	27
Calmness	282	328	187	155	79	18	23	5	13	5	11	21	17	11
Resentment	8	3	13	13	63	137	143	11	6	9	3	2	3	14
Bitterness	2	0	6	10	30	116	125	5	3	5	1	1	4	7
Disgust	2	0	5	3	35	161	164	5	4	4	1	1	6	9

11 Notes: Own elaboration with data from EPEAC 2017.

12 **Table A.5.** Comparison of emotions towards political leaders 2018-2022

	Puigdemont			Junqueras			Riera/Sabat			Domènech/Albiac			Iceta/Illa			Arrimadas/Carrizo			Albiol/Fernández			Garriga	
	18	21	22	18	21	22	18	21	22	18	21	22	18	21	22	18	21	22	18	21	22	21	22
Pride	557	263	66	589	270	75	186	110	18	128	55	15	119	110	30	114	36	8	56	44	7	14	6
Fear	139	111	50	67	61	21	70	24	4	17	9	3	33	22	11	309	58	21	240	28	11	108	39
Hope	575	248	83	637	293	74	259	184	30	258	163	40	264	256	50	227	56	14	79	74	24	26	12
Anxiety	148	78	25	98	57	9	42	26	1	23	12	2	46	30	13	217	42	13	170	18	11	53	17
Enthusiasm	463	133	53	456	138	44	177	52	18	108	47	10	108	95	21	117	20	5	46	33	8	13	8
Anger	317	328	151	172	218	87	96	104	15	66	56	13	193	134	57	517	171	47	505	111	27	161	33
Hatred	41	39	22	21	25	17	17	11	2	8	8	2	25	8	9	139	19	8	130	12	7	33	11
Contempt	120	121	79	54	63	28	37	24	12	20	11	9	65	20	19	306	52	39	310	28	18	89	33
Concern	436	287	147	336	226	84	126	123	25	100	87	22	168	222	56	444	120	38	346	89	34	139	51
Calmness	386	89	40	443	128	64	201	70	26	212	51	23	233	184	52	155	26	14	107	52	18	16	14
Resentment	104	84	44	60	46	20	24	17	8	29	7	3	62	23	14	196	31	10	175	24	6	36	11
Bitterness	80	52	37	51	35	19	25	21	4	20	10	4	58	17	10	176	29	8	138	18	8	35	23
Disgust	76	59	58	39	36	23	22	18	11	9	7	3	45	9	14	179	30	18	205	18	11	54	26

13 Notes: Own elaboration with data from EPEAC 2017 and 2021 and EPECC 2022. Question filtered by those respondents who know the political leaders.

15 **Table 6.** Comparison of emotions towards political parties 2018-2022

	JxCat			ERC			CUP			CCP/ECM			PSC			Cs			PP			Vox	
	18	21	22	18	21	22	18	21	22	18	21	22	18	21	22	18	21	22	18	21	22	21	22
Pride	392	179	40	475	231	59	273	141	37	143	95	31	101	134	40	103	54	17	56	59	26	27	9
Fear	122	86	32	92	68	22	177	98	34	45	37	17	44	33	16	362	77	29	252	90	39	329	121
Hope	502	270	54	592	357	81	362	242	47	337	274	57	275	268	82	213	105	33	96	92	48	61	29
Anxiety	121	61	26	81	56	20	98	63	16	33	29	13	46	40	12	195	46	19	176	49	26	111	61
Enthusiasm	348	107	29	394	158	37	252	75	24	133	64	25	93	113	29	97	43	12	48	36	21	23	13
Anger	224	281	109	172	252	93	213	275	72	103	189	54	222	211	67	472	323	89	532	420	103	528	124
Hatred	34	23	14	27	19	9	35	25	9	11	20	8	27	14	4	140	30	17	144	32	26	90	38
Contempt	83	49	32	59	39	21	81	71	34	32	39	20	68	35	12	276	83	54	286	96	55	255	96
Concern	305	242	97	258	263	88	281	251	77	133	169	62	192	259	64	441	246	76	414	246	104	347	158
Calmness	332	114	26	401	177	50	219	82	21	221	91	31	199	188	63	152	43	23	103	59	37	29	16

Resentment	73	45	29	57	38	18	68	37	19	34	28	15	80	38	16	170	50	25	193	67	29	97	43
Bitterness	51	36	21	37	31	14	51	35	15	24	25	7	47	29	17	146	42	39	167	47	31	89	46
Disgust	53	33	30	41	23	21	58	38	21	21	24	24	46	19	12	146	47	35	205	67	37	222	81

16 Notes: Own elaboration with data from EPEAC 2017 and 2021 and EPECC 2022.

17 **Table A.7.** Nomenclatures.

Acronyms	Political party
CiU	Convergència i Unió
CDC	Convergència Democràtica de Catalunya
JxSí	Junts pel Sí
JxCat	Junts per Catalunya
ERC	Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya
CUP	Candidatura d'Unitat Popular
Podemos	Podemos
CCP	CatComú-Podem
ECM	En Comú Podem
PSC	Partido de los Socialistas de Catalunya
Cs	Ciudadanos
PP	Partido Popular
Vox	Vox

18 Notes: Own elaboration.

19