

Supplementary Material

Subverting “The End of History”? Far-Right Illiberalism in the European Parliament

S1 – Illiberalism Dictionary for the European Parliament

S2 – Additional Information on Validity of the Dictionary

S3 – Regression Results for the effect of time on Illiberalism

S4 – Robustness Check

S1 Illiberalism Dictionary for the European Parliament

<p>Unrestrained majority rule</p>	<p>Brezhnev, "democracy", (?<! overthrow of (?:(a the)))democratic(ally) (elected legitim*)(?! (?:by public approval politicians in israel)), denial of democracy, legal coup, falsification of (the)?truth, any democratic legitimacy, government of (technocrats judges civil servants the media), let the people vote, limited sovereignty, long-term rule, mainstream media, broad majority of the population, politburo, propaganda machine, properly elected, referendum democracy, fair referendum, soviet (methods? stamp legislation), unaccountable (power government), undemocratic institutions?, (fraudulent unelected nominated appointed) (officials? commissioners? bureaucrats? judges? technocrats?)< what people want, ask the people, interference of ngos, so-called civil society organizations?, "independent ngos", so-called independent ngos, unelected pressure groups?, unelected groups?, (any no) democratic (legitimacy mandate), political non-entities, systemic parties, puppet parties, opinion crimes?, taboo (topics? issues?), will expressed by the people, ideological judges?, media propaganda, media liars?, controlled mass media, judicial dictatorship, (without no lack of) (any)?(democratic public popular)?accountability, anti[---]?democratic(?! (statement ruling measure)), (national popular citizens?) consultations?, foreign agents?, establishment forces?, (?<!against the) (voice will wishes) of (the a)?((german austrian french flemish dutch spanish italian greek portuguese british irish croatian estonian slovakian slovenian bulgarian romanian hungarian polish latvian lithuanian czech danish s wedish finnish maltesian cypriot cyprian luxembourgish)\s)?(majority?! (?:of this house group)) voters? citizens? population peoples?)\b, (?<!(?:nothing offences)) against the german austrian french flemish dutch spanish italian greek portuguese british irish croatian estoni an slovakian slovenian bulgarian romanian hungarian polish latvian lithuanian czech danish swedis h finnish maltesian cypriot cyprian luxembourgish)?(will people?! of the) citizens?, (?<!will of the)majority of (the a our fellow)?(german austrian french flemish dutch spanish italian greek portuguese british irish croatian est onian slovakian slovenian bulgarian romanian hungarian polish latvian lithuanian czech danish swe dish finnish maltesian cypriot cyprian luxembourgish european europe's)\s)?(citizens? voters \bpeo ple\b(?!\s*(?:-smuggling in detention with disabilities in these countries in the immigrant who are not entitled in georgia living in who live in poverty))), (?<!(?:a before achieving bring about prevents? no russia to))true democracy, (removed remote) from (the)?(electorate people citizens?), sovereign people, apparatchiks?, hypocri(sy tical), judges? in luxembourg, political(ly)? (in)?correct, fat-cat bureaucrats?, majority demands, majority of (poles germans hungarians), popular sovereignty</p>
<p>Ethnonational Anti-Pluralism and Anti-Individualism</p>	<p>attack on (human life (the)?family), (?<!(?:is sin)) against nature, affirmative action, (civiliz[ations?] culture) of (falsehood death), nationalist convictions?, (?<!his) cosmopolitanism, cultural balance, customs? and lifestyles?, degendered, ethnocide of (.*)?europe, european native, failed multi-?cultural(ism ist)?, healthy proper normal traditional) famil(y ies)(?!-run compan(y ies)) eminist lobb(ies y), traditional values, forced guilt, gender (ideology gaga theory nonsense) \b(national christian shared our cultural) (identi(ty ties))(?! set out in the preamble), \b(national shared our) traditions, (?<!cultural) identit(y ies) of (a people (the)?peoples?), (indigenous native) (europeans population), hyper-individualization, individual(ism ist), (migratory clandestine muslim) invasion, judeo-christian, marginalization of (.*)?(citizens? peoples? natives? europeans?), moral (degradation decadence decay), multicultural society, multitude of races, natural order, ethnonihilists?, (ideology theory mainstreaming) of gender (positive reverse) discrimination, proud to be (german austrian french flemish belgian dutch spanish italian greek portuguese british irish croati an estonian slovakian slovenian bulgarian romanian hungarian polish latvian lithuanian czech dani sh swedish finnish maltesian cypriot cyprian luxembourg(ish)?), (compulsory absurd gender minority-focused) quotas?, (gender)?rainbow flag, remain a (german austrian french flemish dutch spanish italian greek portuguese british irish croatian eston ian slovakian slovenian bulgarian romanian hungarian polish latvian lithuanian czech danish swedi sh finnish maltesian cypriot cyprian luxembourgish homogenous christian) (state country nation), so-called (reproductive rights sexual rights), rootless, (?<! your)christian (roots? foundations? soul belonging (fundamental)?values europe tradition), (gender sexual) identity,</p>

	<p>natural (sex(es)? genders?), social engineering, social fabric, (maintain(ing)? threaten(ing)?) (our (our)?)?cultural (our)?national their european)?identity, moral (inquisition totalitarianism), morally unacceptable, without principles?, abnormal(ity ies)? Politics, parity (lists? ideology), newspeak, lgbt([qia+]?) (lobb(ies y yist) poison propaganda), (radical extreme militant) femini(sm st), borderless ideology, lesbianism, real values, forced equality, frankfurt school poison, gender ideologues, ideology of "?gender"?, (immigrationist immigrationism), human rights (industry sentimentalism), oikophobia, tower of babel, multicultural (propaganda delusion), multiracial experiment, racial mixing, multi-conflict(ual)? Society, migratory (submersion swamping obsession), invasion of (migrants? immigrants?), ethnically homogeneous, materialism, divine order, aggressive secularism, godless individuals, christian democracy, christianophobia, anti-christian, atheistic propaganda, real natives, anti-racist (mania hysteria), left-wing racism, ?<economic)\bpatriot(ic s ism)?\b, coloni[zs]ation of europe(?! by foreign interest), demographic policy, destruction of (europe\b european culture), discrimination against (the)?(white natives?), (ideological cultural ideological cultural) revolution, blinded ideologist, national (roots foundations soul belonging values), ideological diktat, moral (principles values), importing non-europeans, fatherland, healing homosexual(ity), heroic national past, do-good(ism er), m[ea]n and wom[ea]n(.*)complement, complementarity (of between) m[ea]n and wom[ae]n, immigration invasion, loss of national unity, ethnic communitarisation, common sense, ideological proposals?, cultural Marxism, family-minded, true values</p>
<p>Anti-Liberal Anti-Globalism</p>	<p>against companies in Europe, atlanticists?, authoritarian union, excessive globali[sz]ation, european empire, european command economy europe of (free)?nations (?!(?:group and freedoms? group)), european super-?government, eurocra*, europe of (the)?(peoples?), european intelligentsia, Europeanist, (europeism europeanism), eurorealists? exorbitant power, (exploitative dogmatic harmful) free trade, globali[sz]ation fanatics?, euro-?fanatics?, globology, global(ist ism), ivory tower, (american european) (internationals multinationals), lackeys?, our (citizens people) first, (european national) preference, global plutocracy, secret networks, shorn of power, soros, community of sovereign states, sovereignty of nations, eu (.*)not interfere (?!(?:in the internal affairs of other foreign countries with the constitutional reality)), superstate, supranational monster, \bless eu(rope)?, (destructive harmful excessive totalitarian uncontrolled) liberalism, destruction of european industr(y ies), Zionist, (removed distan(t ced)) from reality, reckless multinationals, intelligent protectionism, (social suicidal hyper-?)austerity, world capitalism, own people first, unbridled competition, multipolar (world future), american warmongers, european soviet union, ultra-europeans?, free[-\s]trade dogma, stateless technocracy, europe of brussels. great replacement, eurabia, cosmopolitan elite, liberal dogma, new world order, priority to (european our (own)?)?citizens, parliamentary autocracy, real problems, regain (their its our)?sovereignty, renationalize, rights? to govern (yourself* themself*), coloni[zs]ation of europe by foreign interests?, extend the(ir)? Power, freedom (of for) (people?! to migrate) nation), power grab, moral lessons, more national sovereignty, nation state democracy, ultraliberal ideology, economic patriotism, replac(ing e) the (.*)?people, morality, (surrender loss) of sovereignty, forced cohabitation, eu's political elite, integrationist ideology, brussels technocrats?, ultraliberalism, destroy national companies, social dumping, occupation of the european union, eu impose</p>

S2 Additional Classification Accuracy

Metrics are calculated based on a randomly drawn sample of 105 hand-coded speeches.

	Value
Precision	0,62
Recall	0,76
F1 Score	0,68

S3 Regression Results for the effect of time on Illiberalism Scores after 2008

	Share Illiberalism
Year Squared	0.106*** (0.019)
Year	-0.978*** (0.239)
Constant	1,967.593 *** (480.574)
Observations	11
Adjusted R2	0.854

Note: * $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$ "

S4 – Robustness Checks

Figure 4A – Analysis of far-right illiberalism without radicalized conservative parties prior to their radicalization

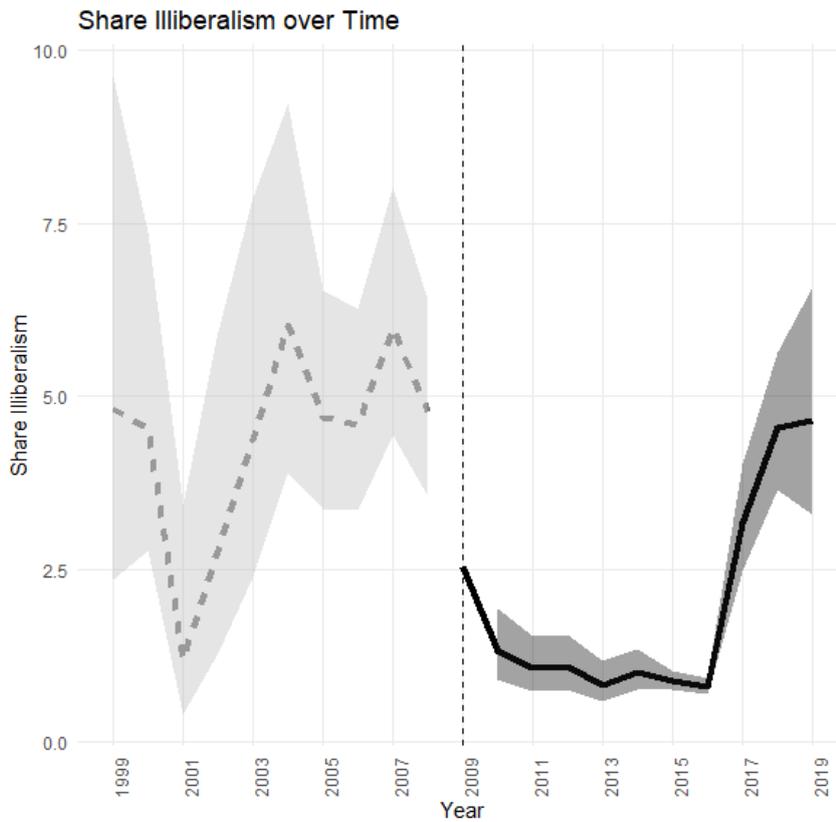


Figure 4B – Analysis of far-right illiberalism without radicalized conservative parties

