Supplementary File

Figure S1.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Opinion Extremity and 1 SD above the Mean of Opinion Extremity (Poland)
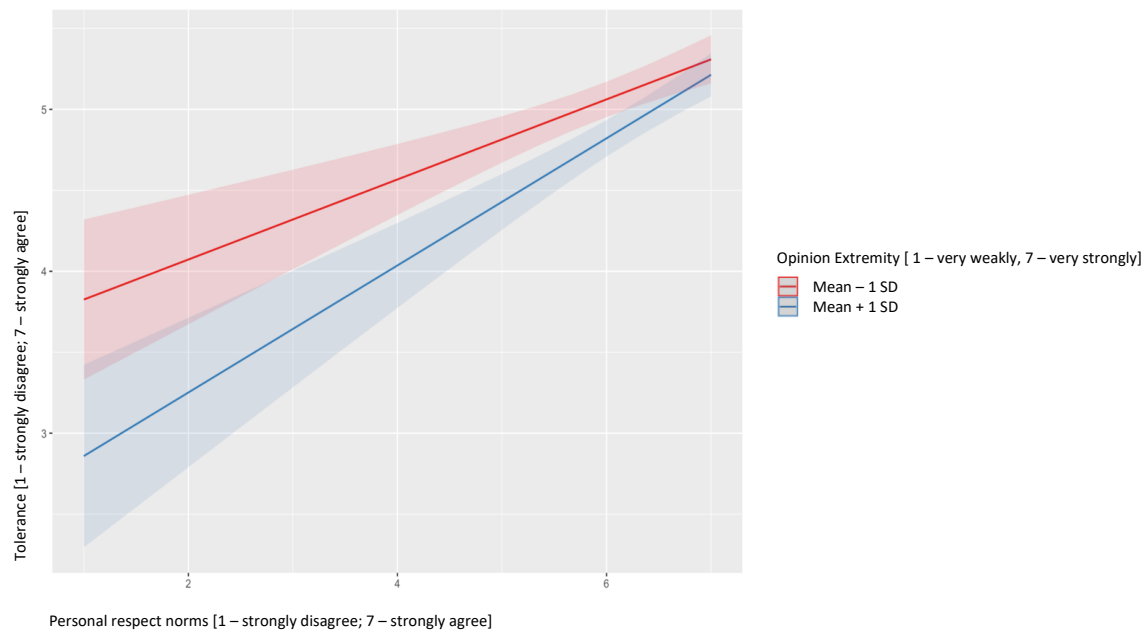
Figure S2.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Perceived Outgroup Threat and 1 SD above the Mean of Perceived Outgroup Threat (UK)
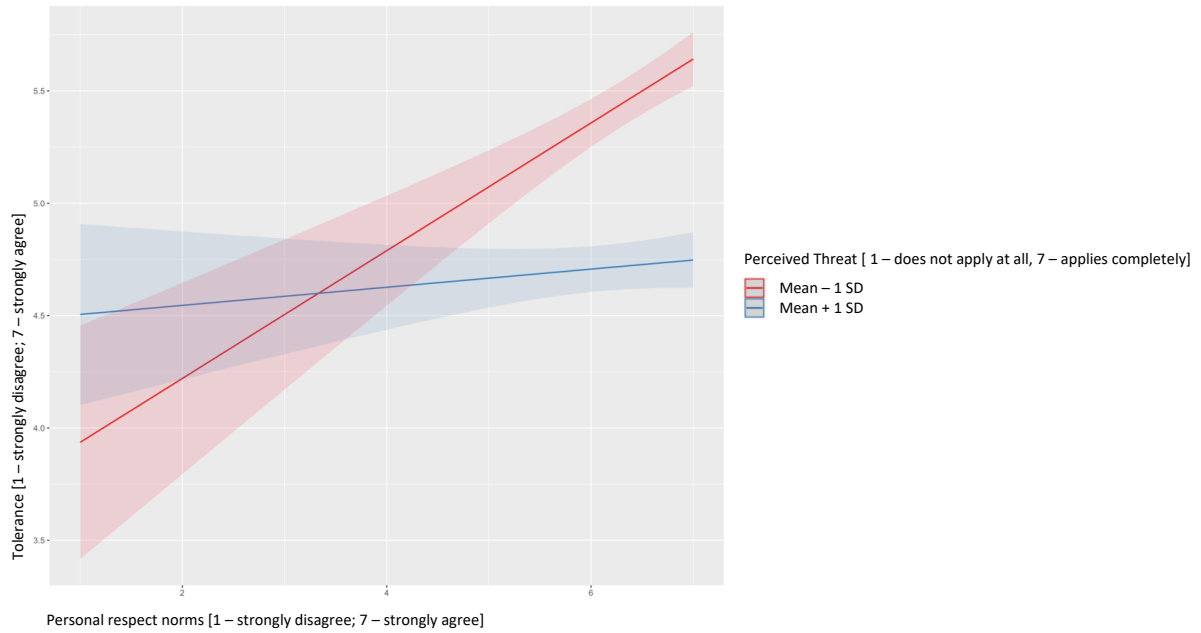
Figure S3.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Political Orientation and 1 SD above the Mean of Political Orientation (Finland)

Figure S4.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Political Orientation and 1 SD above the Mean of Political Orientation (Germany)

Figure S5.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Political Orientation and 1 SD above the Mean of Political Orientation (Greece)

Figure S6.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Political Orientation and 1 SD above the Mean of Political Orientation (Italy)

Figure S7.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Political Orientation and 1 SD above the Mean of Political Orientation (Poland)
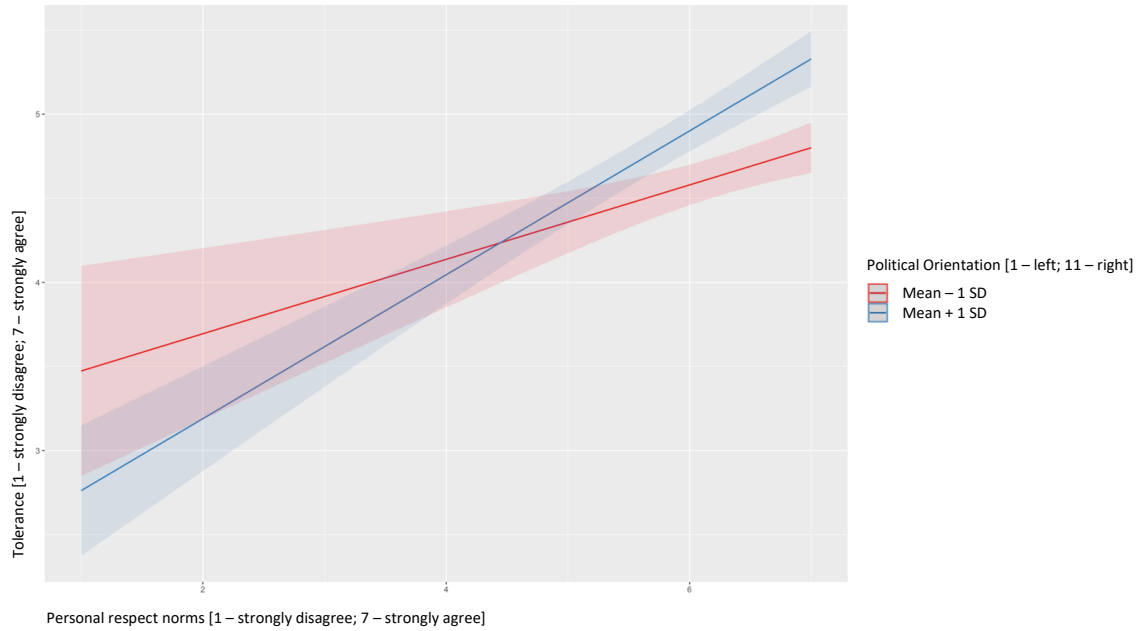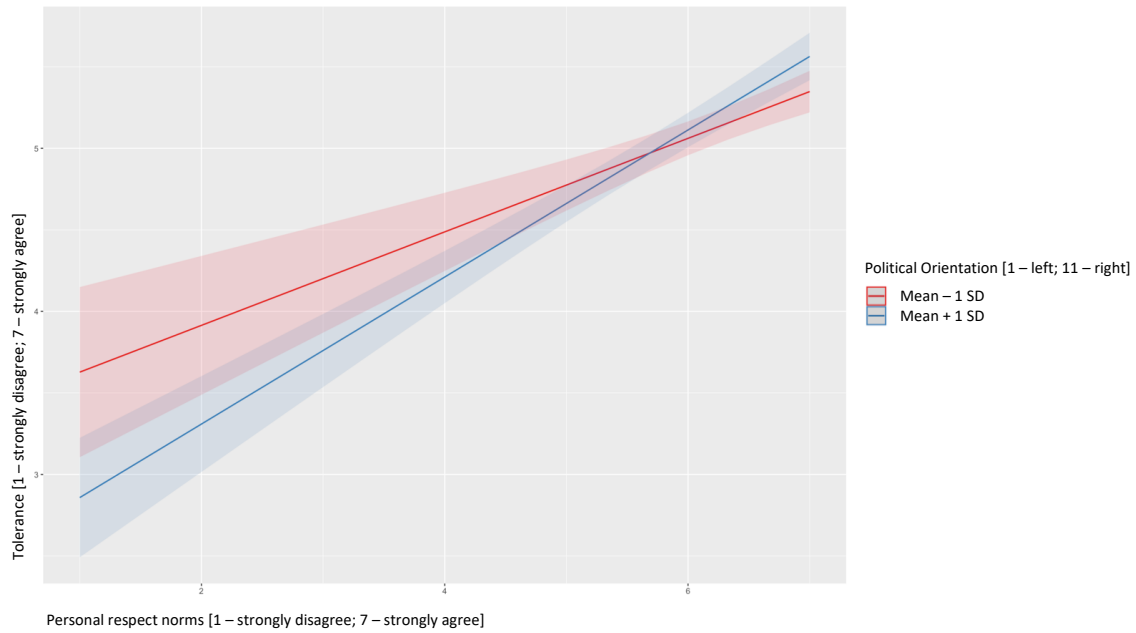
Figure S8.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Extremity and 1 SD above the Mean of Extremity, at 1 SD Below and 1 SD Above the Mean of Political Orientation (Hungary)

Figure S9.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Extremity and 1 SD above the Mean of Extremity, at 1 SD Below and 1 SD Above the Mean of Political Orientation (Italy)

Figure S10.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Disapproval and 1 SD above the Mean of Disapproval, at 1 SD Below and 1 SD Above the Mean of Political Orientation (Czechia)
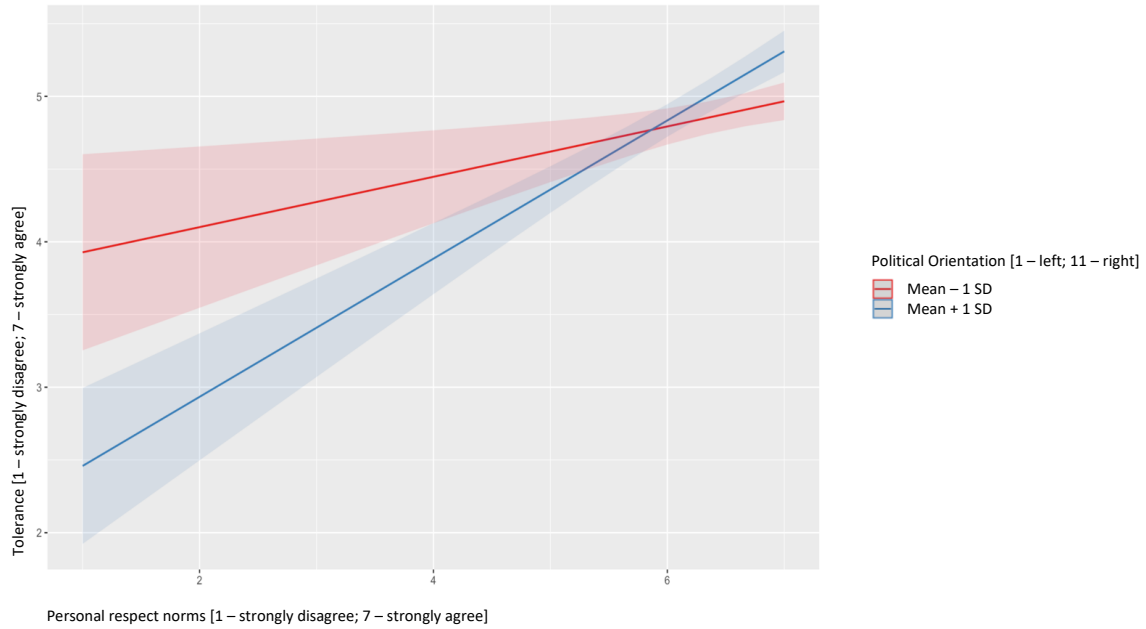
Figure S11.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Disapproval and 1 SD above the Mean of Disapproval, at 1 SD Below and 1 SD Above the Mean of Political Orientation (Finland)

Figure S12.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Disapproval and 1 SD above the Mean of Disapproval, at 1 SD Below and 1 SD Above the Mean of Political Orientation (France)

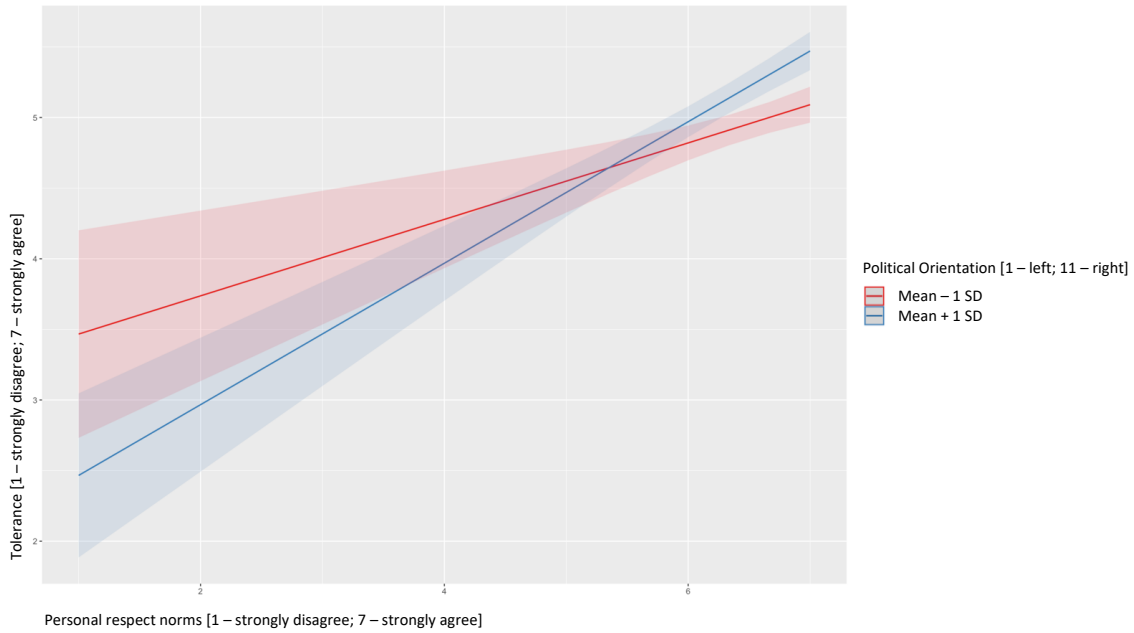**Figure S13.**

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Disapproval and 1 SD above the Mean of Disapproval, at 1 SD Below and 1 SD Above the Mean of Political Orientation (Germany)

Figure S14.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Disapproval and 1 SD above the Mean of Disapproval, at 1 SD Below and 1 SD Above the Mean of Political Orientation (Hungary)
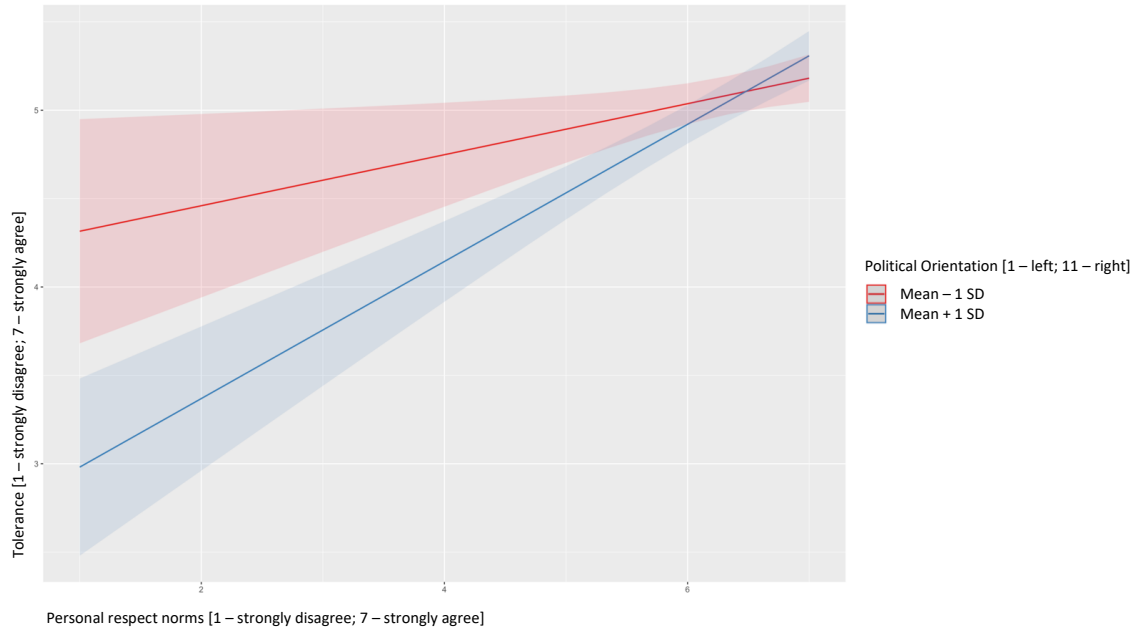
Figure S15.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Perceived Threat and 1 SD above the Mean of Perceived Threat, at 1 SD Below and 1 SD Above the Mean of Political Orientation (France)

Figure S16.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Perceived Threat and 1 SD above the Mean of Perceived Threat, at 1 SD Below and 1 SD Above the Mean of Political Orientation (Germany)
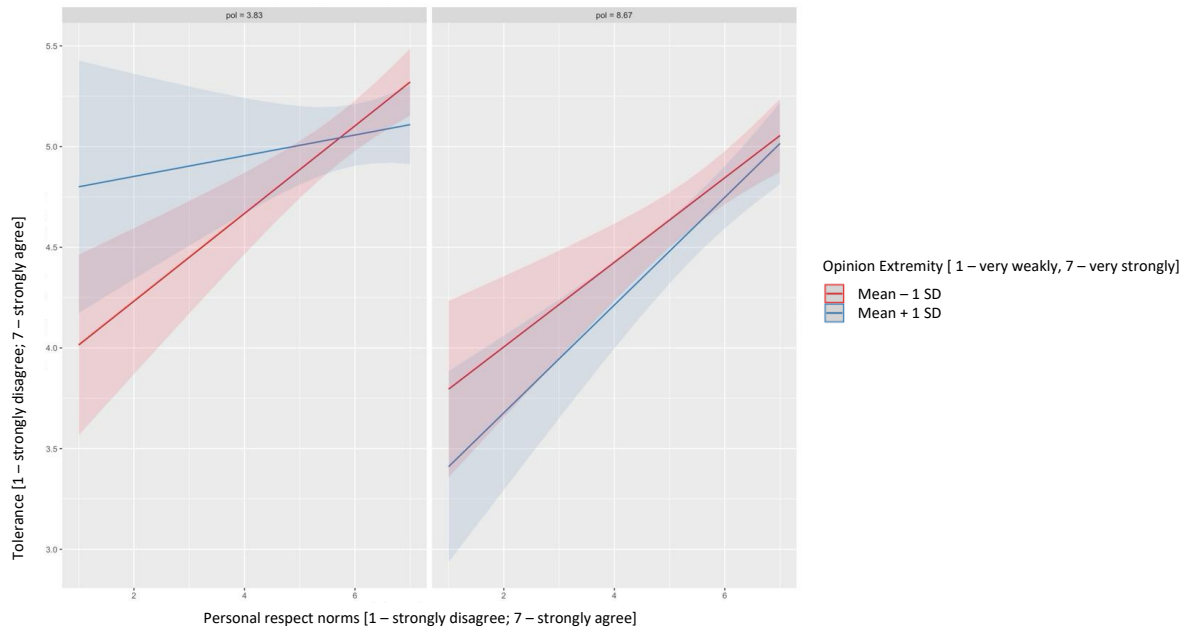
Figure S17.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Perceived Threat and 1 SD above the Mean of Perceived Threat, at 1 SD Below and 1 SD Above the Mean of Political Orientation (Italy)

Figure S18.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Perceived Threat and 1 SD above the Mean of Perceived Threat, at 1 SD Below and 1 SD Above the Mean of Political Orientation (Sweden)
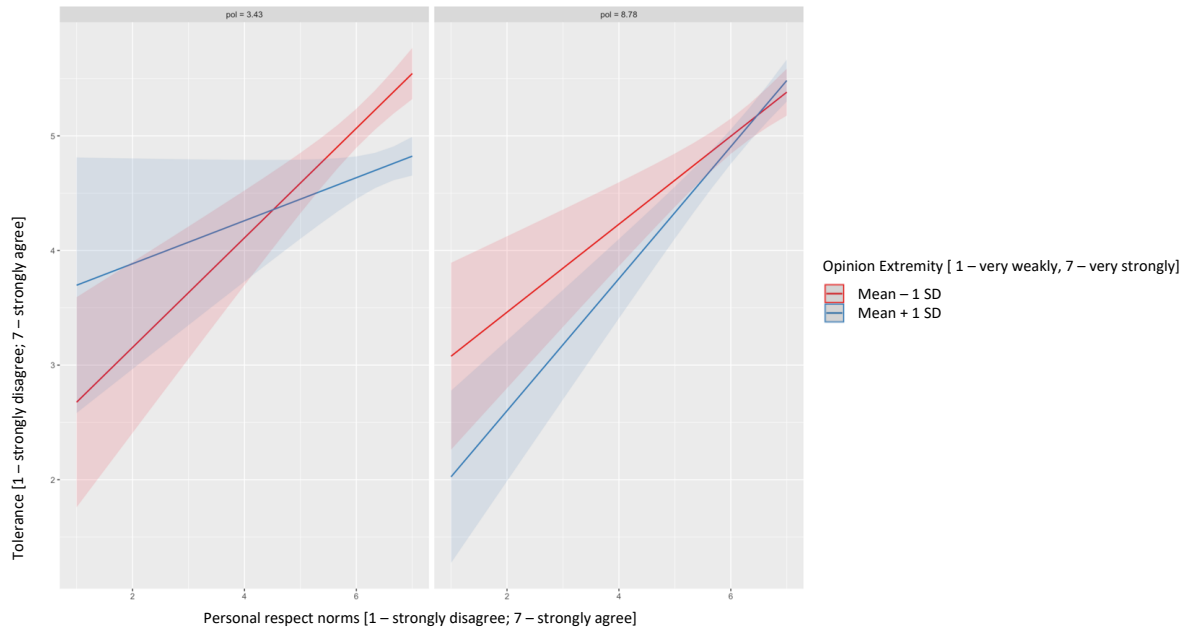
Figure S19.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Perceived Threat and 1 SD above the Mean of Perceived Threat (Topic: Climate Change)

Figure S20.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Perceived Threat and 1 SD above the Mean of Perceived Threat (Topic: Gender Equality)
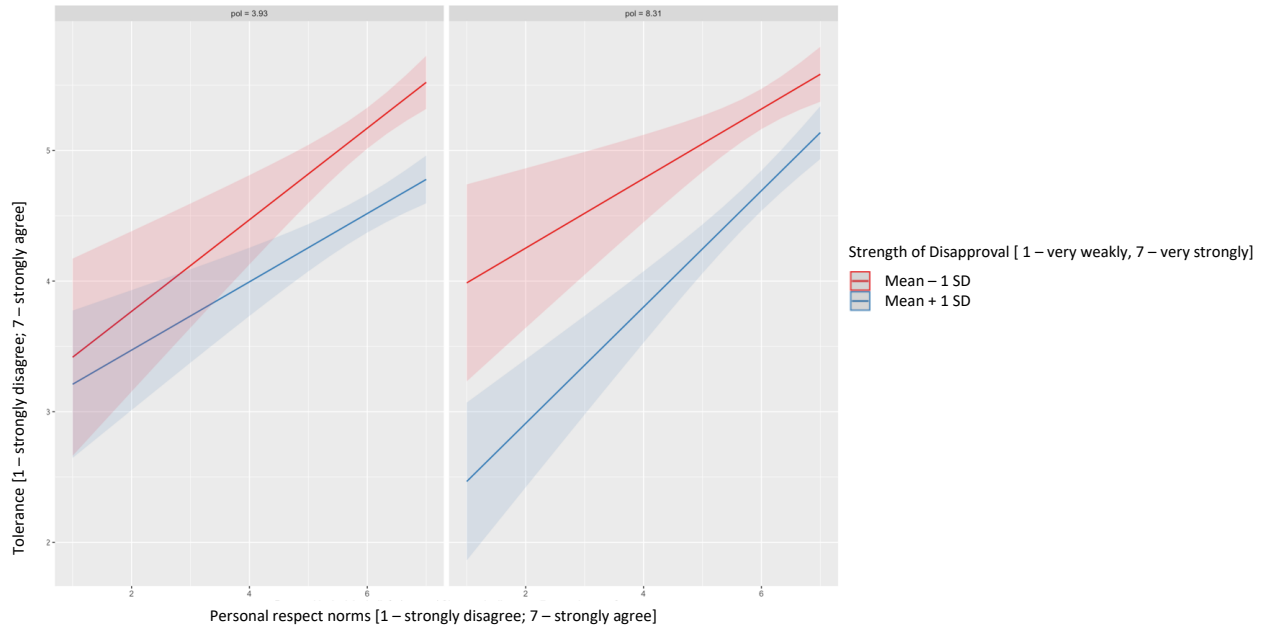
Figure S21.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Disapproval and 1 SD above the Mean of Disapproval, at Level 1 (belief that climate-change is man-made) and Level 2 (belief that climate change is not man-made) of Opinion on the Issue (Topic: Climate Change)
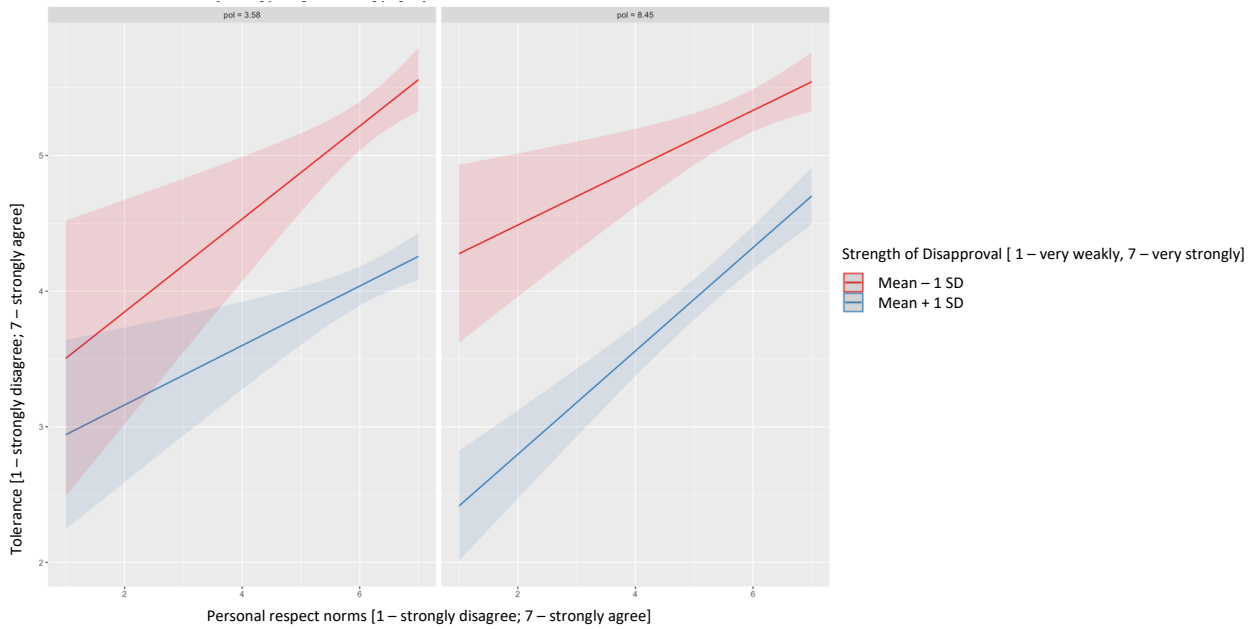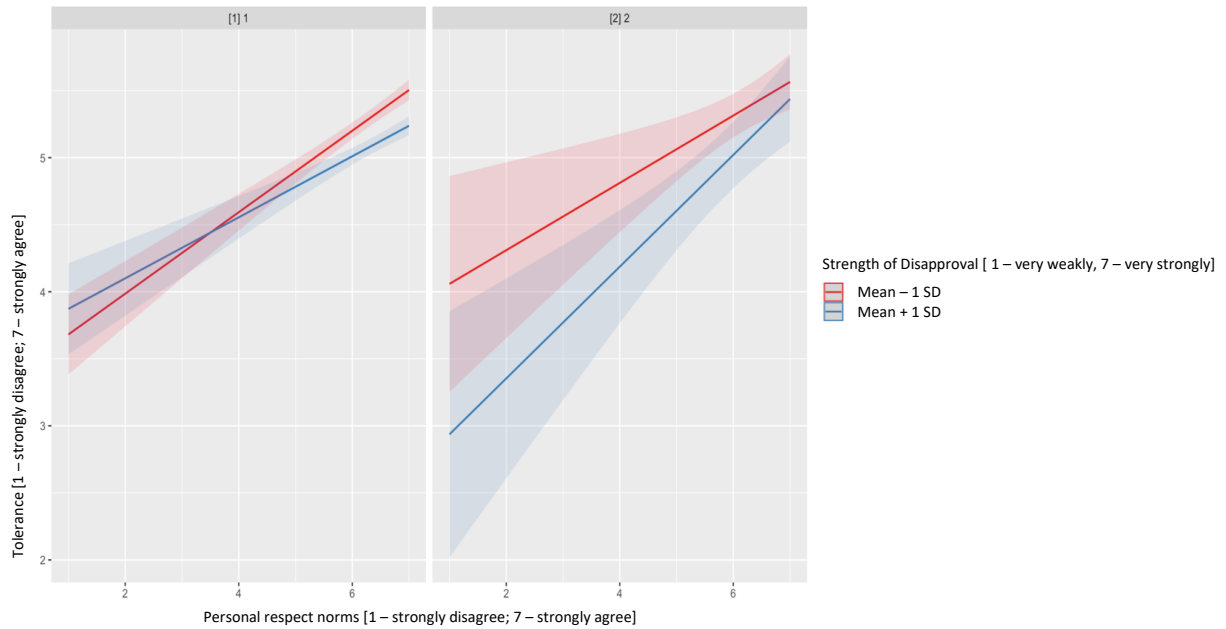
Figure S22.

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Disapproval and 1 SD above the Mean of Disapproval, at Level 1 (in favor of accepting more refugees in country) and Level 2 (against accepting more refugees in country) of Opinion on the Issue (Topic: Migration and Asylum Policy)
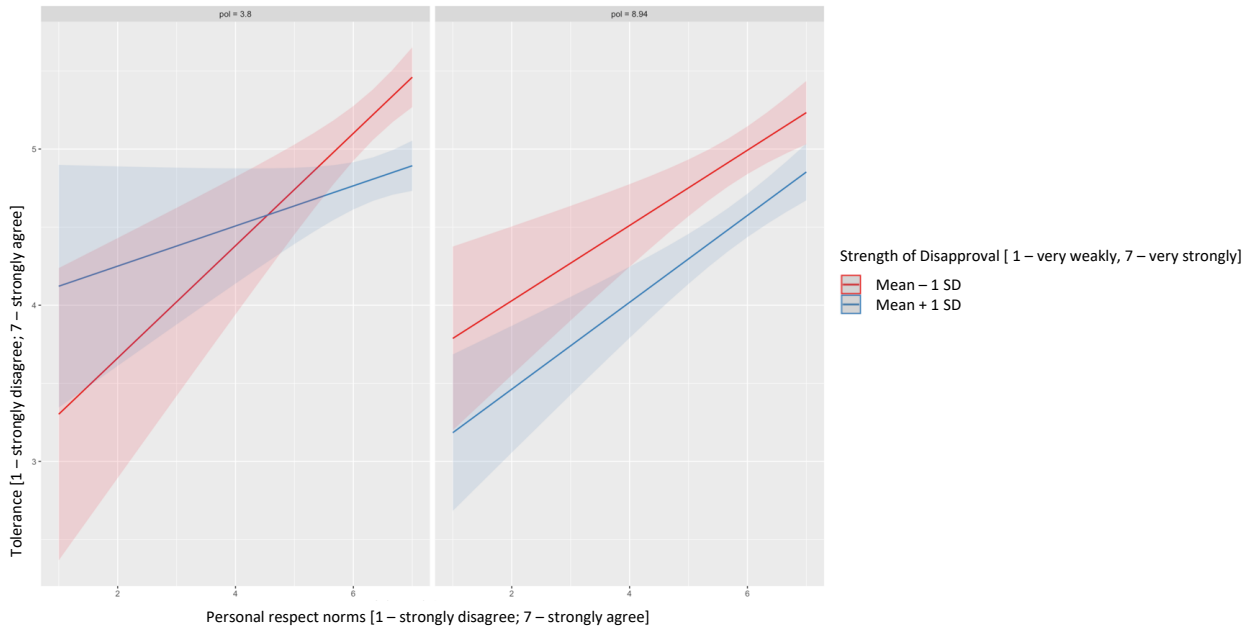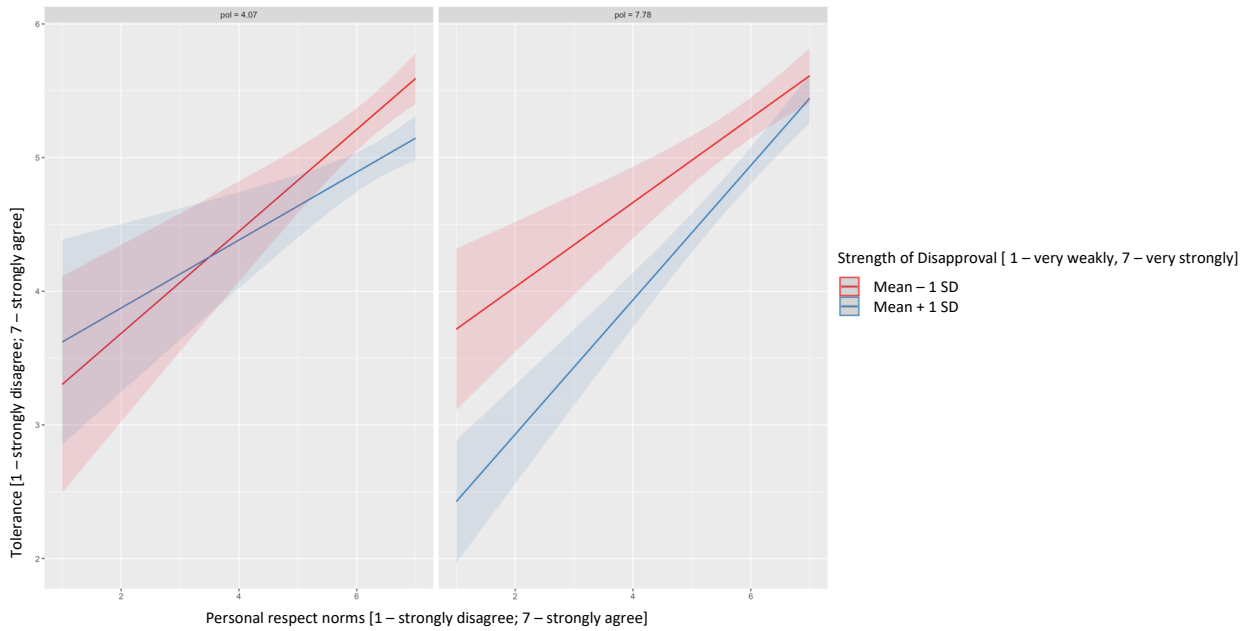
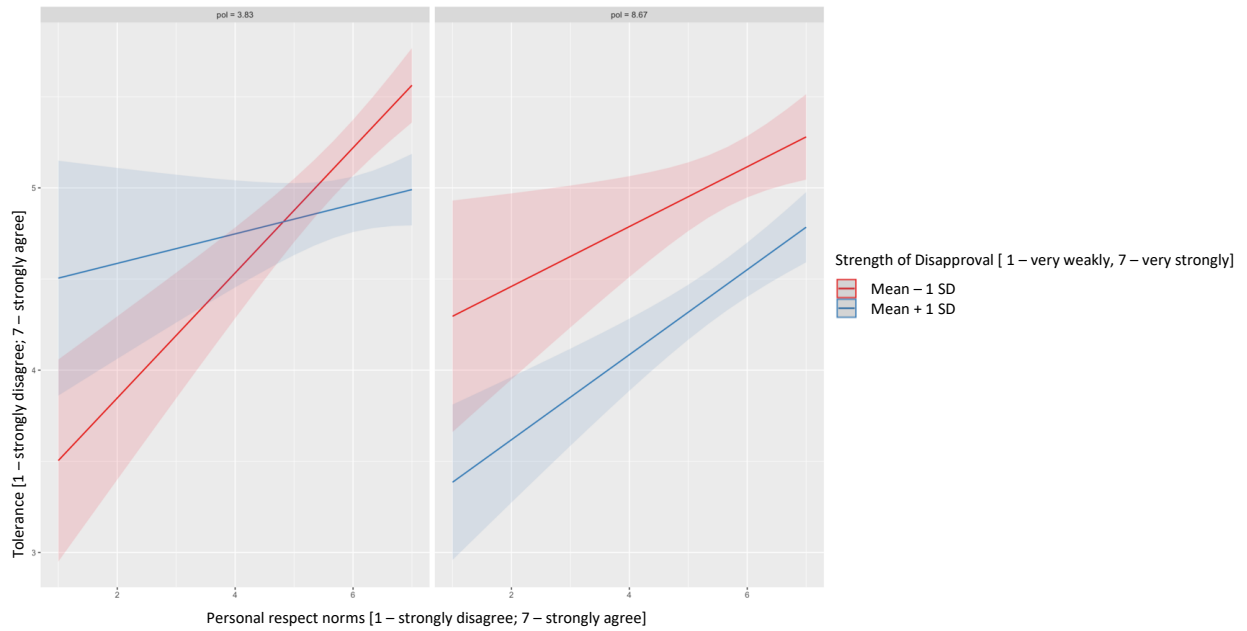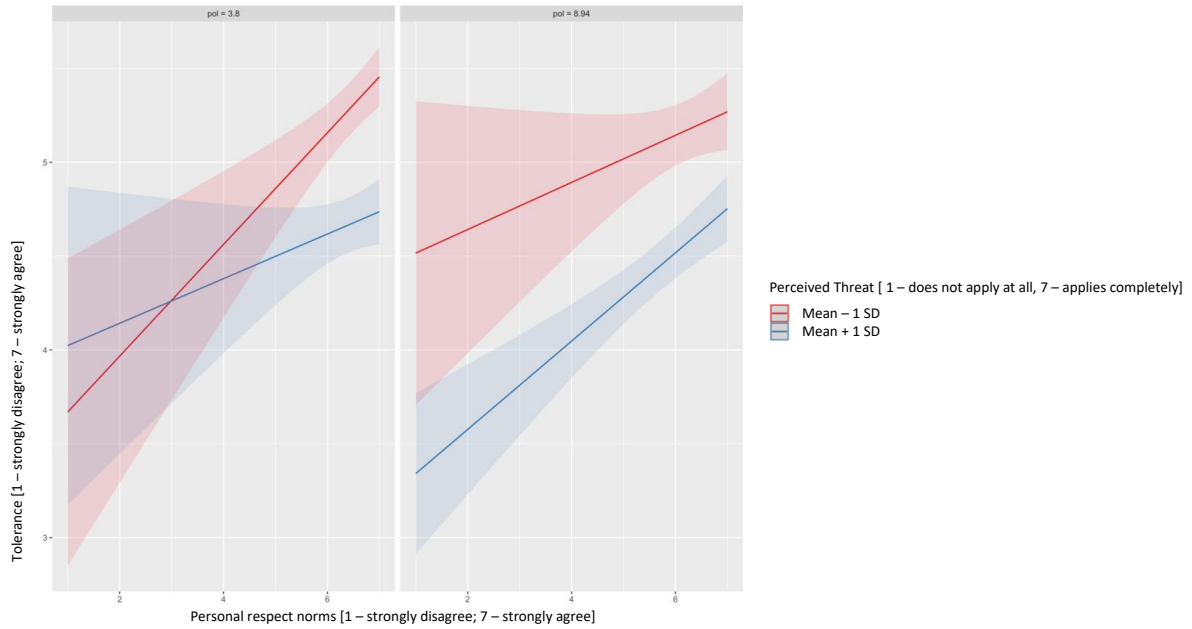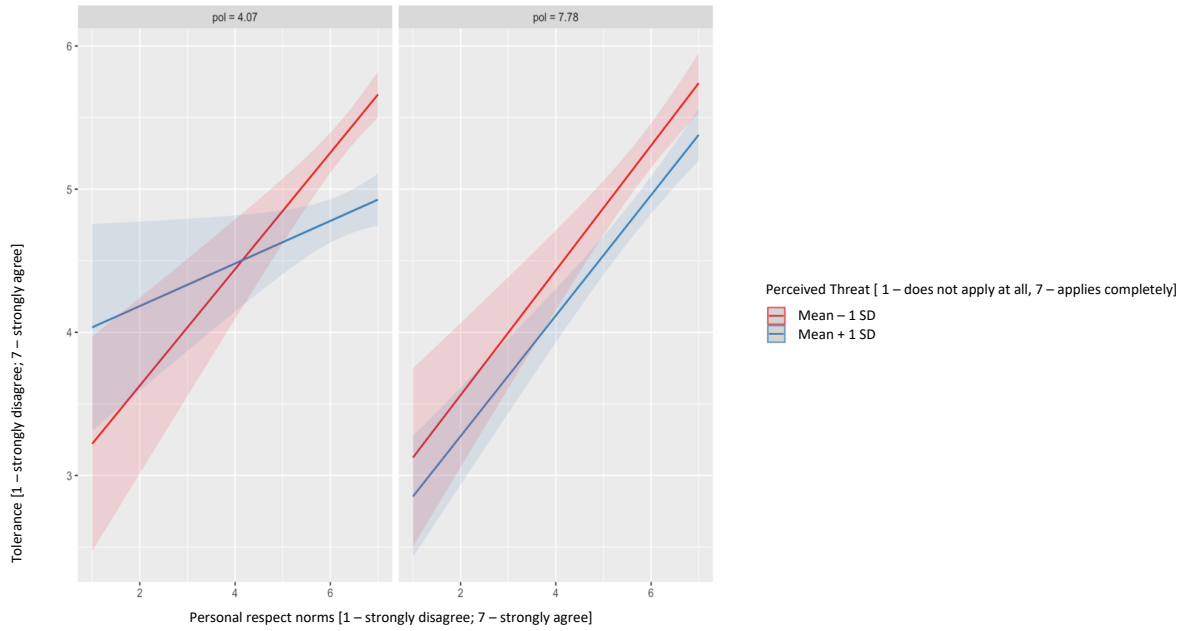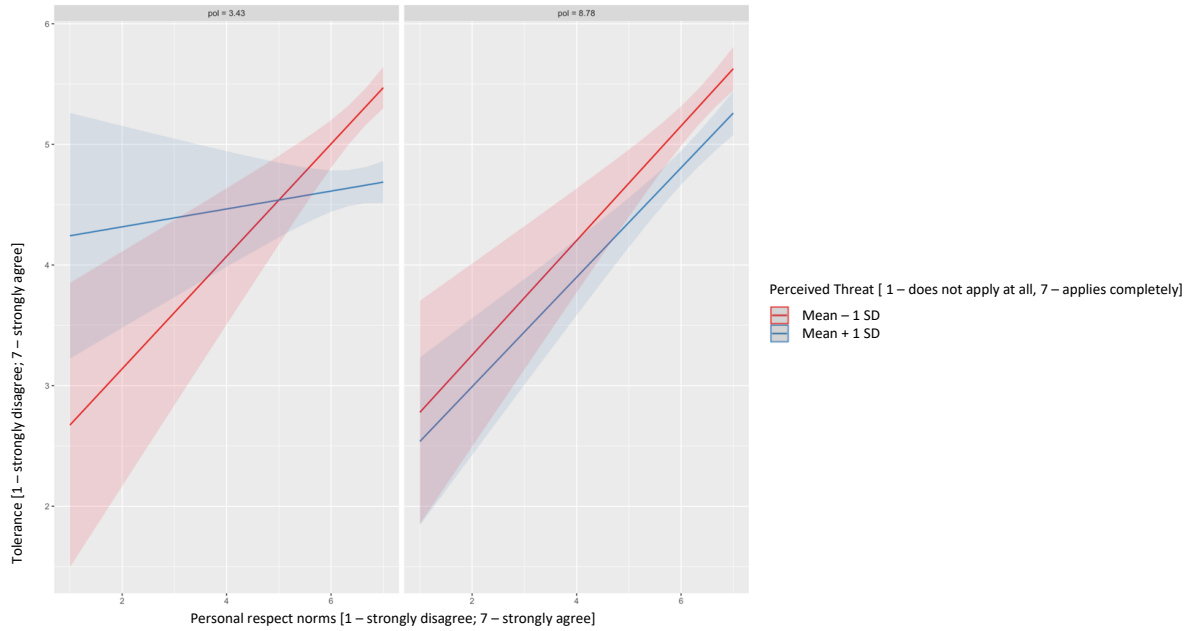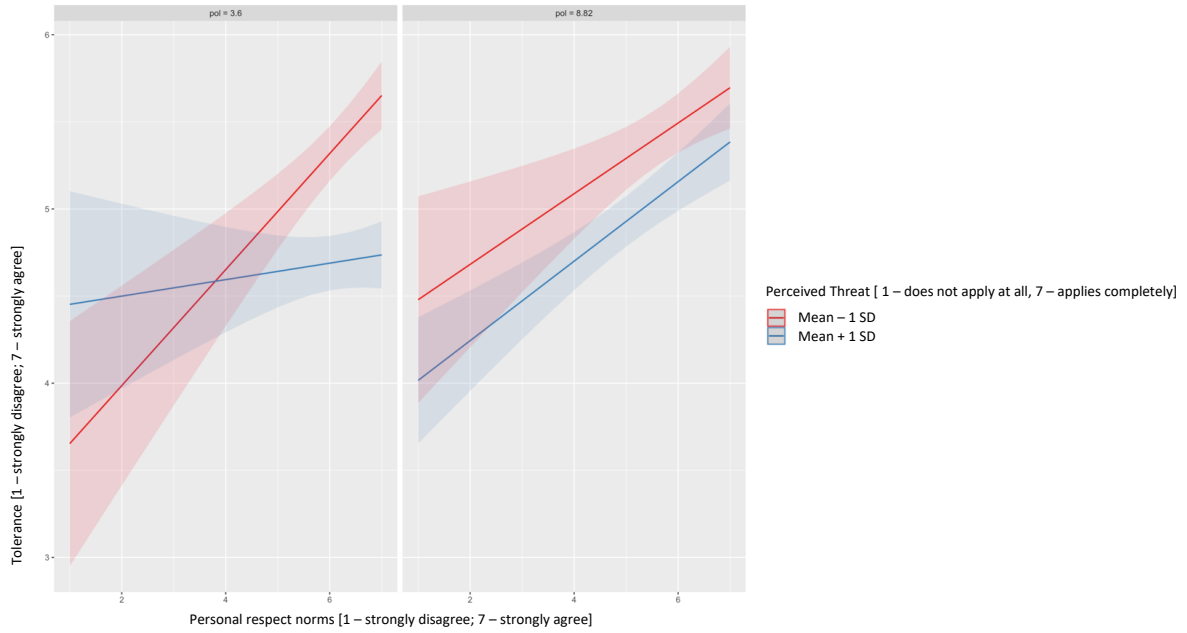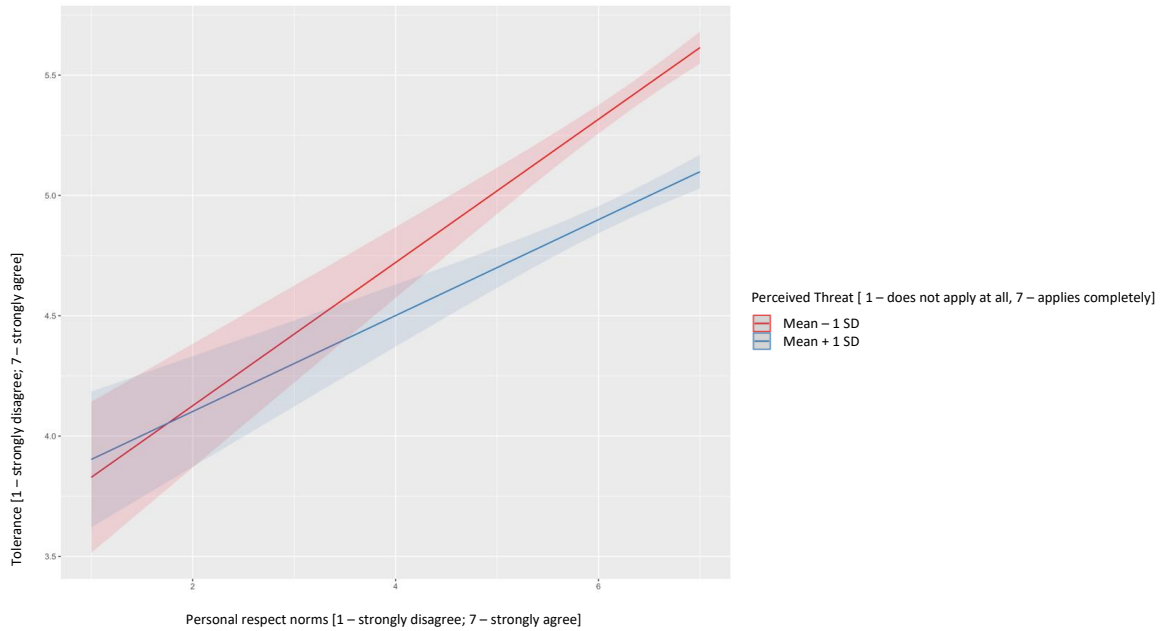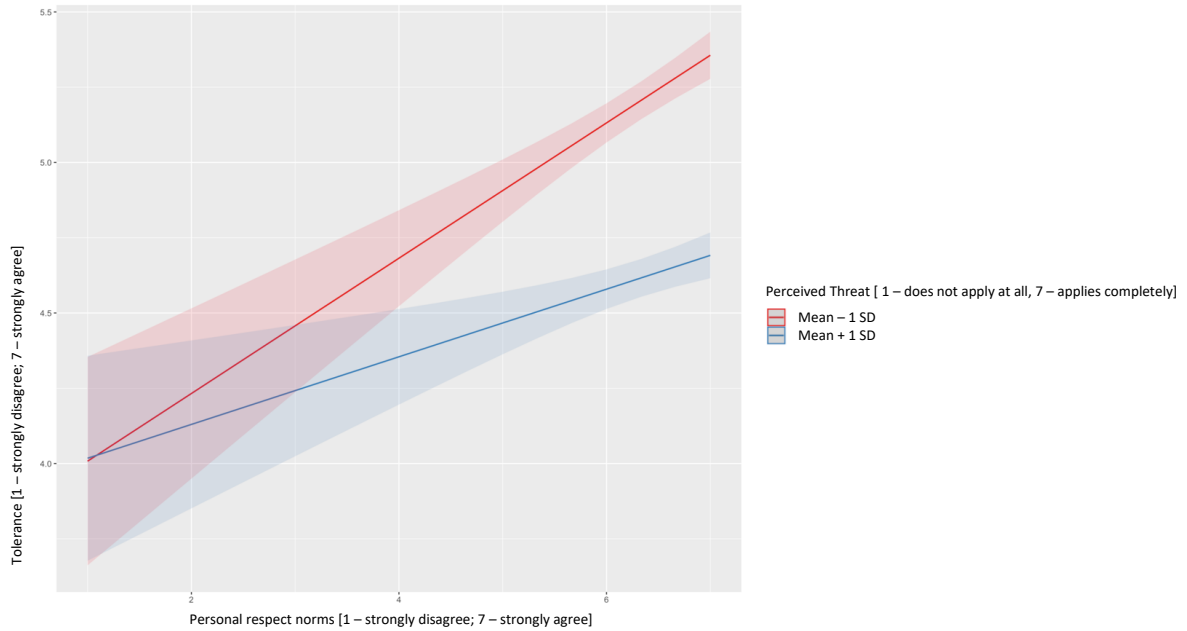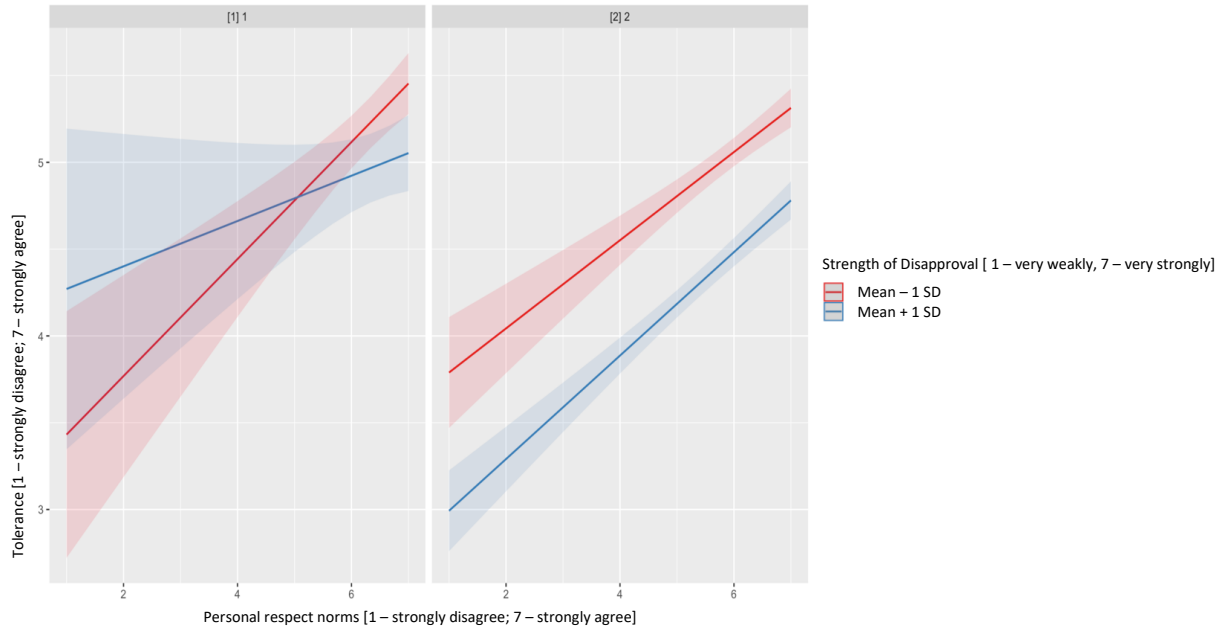**Figure S23.**

Simple Slopes of Personal Respect Norms Predicting Tolerance for 1 SD Below the Mean of Disapproval and 1 SD above the Mean of Disapproval, at Level 1 (in favor of gender self-determination) and Level 2 (against gender self-determination) of Opinion on the Issue (Topic: Transgender Rights)
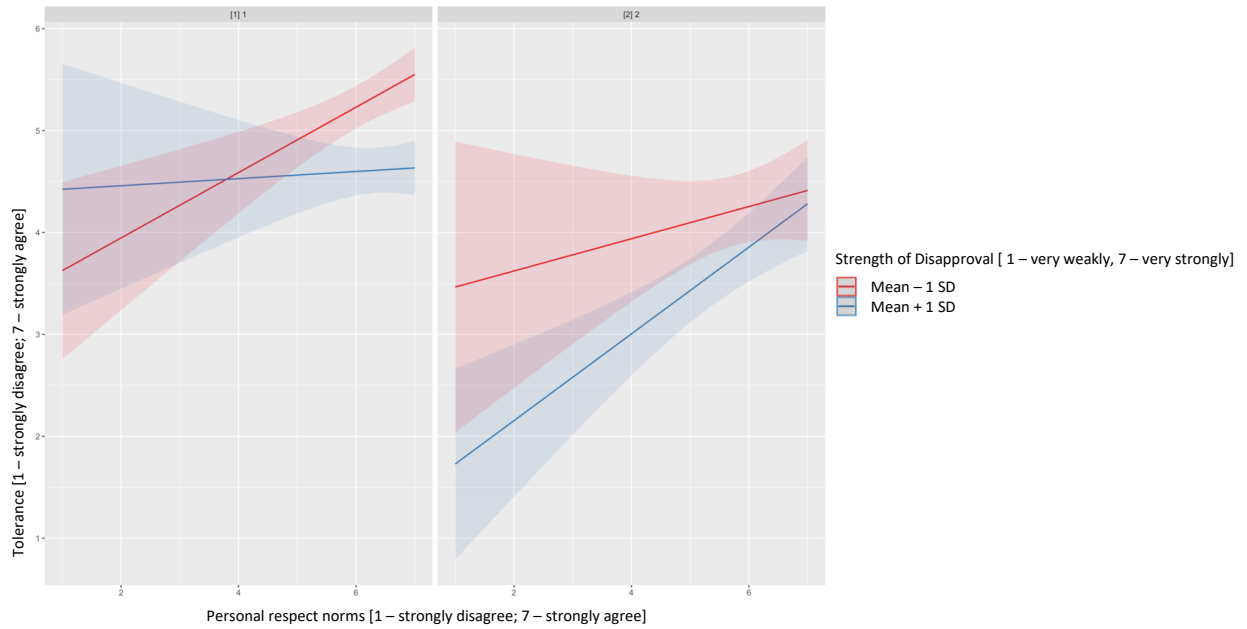
Table S1.

Sample Characteristics by Country

Variable	GER N = 1,009	CZ N = 1,002	GR N = 1,009	UK N = 1,002	ES N = 999	FI N = 1,001	FR N = 1,005	HU N = 1,005	IT N = 1,003	NL N = 1,005	PL N = 1,003	SV N = 998
Age (years)[1]	44.6 (15.1)	43.3 (14.9)	42.2 (13.7)	42.9 (15.1)	43.9 (14.5)	43.9 (15.1)	43.6 (15.4)	43.5 (14.8)	44.7 (14.9)	43.6 (15.6)	42.7 (14.9)	42.4 (15.1)
Gender[2]												
Female	502 (50%)	492 (49%)	496 (49%)	507 (51%)	502 (50%)	494 (49%)	515 (51%)	522 (52%)	505 (50%)	524 (52%)	502 (50%)	500 (50%)
Male	504 (50%)	509 (51%)	505 (50%)	494 (49%)	495 (50%)	507 (51%)	487 (48%)	481 (48%)	496 (49%)	479 (48%)	500 (50%)	495 (50%)
Other	3 (0.3%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)	1 (<0.1%)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)	2 (0.2%)	1 (<0.1%)	1 (<0.1%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
Non-binary	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Another gender identify or multiple identities	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Do not wish to say	0 (0%)	1 (<0.1%)	6 (0.6%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (<0.1%)	1 (<0.1%)	1 (<0.1%)	0 (0%)
Education (ISCED Classification)[3]												
< ISCED level 1	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)	4 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)	28 (2.8%)	2 (0.2%)	1 (<0.1%)	4 (0.4%)	4 (0.4%)	1 (<0.1%)	13 (1.3%)
ISCED level 1	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)	8 (0.8%)	0 (0%)	23 (2.3%)	0 (0%)	75 (7.5%)	3 (0.3%)	27 (2.7%)	20 (2.0%)	36 (3.6%)	10 (1.0%)
ISCED level 2	0 (0%)	119 (12%)	47 (4.7%)	0 (0%)	172 (17%)	159 (16%)	131 (13%)	137 (14%)	347 (35%)	179 (18%)	17 (1.7%)	169 (17%)
ISCED level 3	0 (0%)	485 (48%)	459 (45%)	0 (0%)	443 (44%)	367 (37%)	408 (41%)	502 (50%)	445 (44%)	407 (40%)	572 (57%)	325 (33%)
ISCED level 4	0 (0%)	157 (16%)	97 (9.6%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	81 (8.1%)	9 (0.9%)	129 (13%)	0 (0%)	14 (1.4%)	91 (9.1%)	69 (6.9%)
ISCED level 5	0 (0%)	229 (23%)	378 (37%)	0 (0%)	348 (35%)	349 (35%)	369 (37%)	226 (22%)	174 (17%)	374 (37%)	282 (28%)	403 (40%)
ISCED level 6	0 (0%)	6 (0.6%)	16 (1.6%)	14 (1.4%)	10 (1.0%)	17 (1.7%)	11 (1.1%)	7 (0.7%)	6 (0.6%)	7 (0.7%)	4 (0.4%)	9 (0.9%)
Other	1,009 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	988 (99%)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Religion[2]												
None	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Christianity	629 (62%)	905 (90%)	407 (40%)	803 (80%)	700 (70%)	634 (63%)	724 (72%)	800 (80%)	539 (54%)	772 (77%)	522 (52%)	869 (87%)
Islam	330 (33%)	92 (9.2%)	598 (59%)	181 (18%)	292 (29%)	356 (36%)	224 (22%)	200 (20%)	455 (45%)	201 (20%)	478 (48%)	112 (11%)
Judaism	44 (4.4%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)	12 (1.2%)	7 (0.7%)	8 (0.8%)	49 (4.9%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)	28 (2.8%)	0 (0%)	11 (1.1%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)
Buddhism	1 (<0.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (<0.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (<0.1%)	1 (<0.1%)	1 (0.1%)
Other	5 (0.5%)	3 (0.3%)	1 (<0.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)	3 (0.3%)	3 (0.3%)	5 (0.5%)	3 (0.3%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)
Political Orientation (1 = left, 11 = right)[1]	5.9 (1.9)	6.1 (2.2)	6.1 (2.3)	5.8 (2.1)	5.6 (2.7)	6.0 (2.4)	6.4 (2.6)	6.2 (2.4)	6.1 (2.7)	6.4 (2.3)	6.0 (2.7)	6.2 (2.6)

Note. [1]Mean (SD); [2]n (%); [3]n (%); Education levels in Germany and the UK were accessed according to national standards. Refer to Table S1A and Table S1B for detailed education levels in Germany and the UK.

Table S1A.

Education levels in Germany

Education levels (Germany)	N = 1,009
Grundschule oder darunter, z.B. kein Schulbesuch	65 (6.5%)
Volks-/Hauptschule, Realschule, Polytechnische Oberschule, integrierte Gesamtschule, Abendschule, Gymnasium (bis zehnte Klasse) oder vergleichbar	201 (20%)
Abgeschlossene Berufsausbildung	341 (34%)
Allgemeinbildender Sekundarbereich II (Abitur, Fachabitur, Abschluss erweiterte Oberschule usw.)	56 (5.6%)
Zweitausbildung, Abendschule (Sekundarbereich II) zusätzlich zu Ausbildung oder vergleichbar	102 (10%)
Abschluss Fachakademie/Berufsakademie, Meisterbrief oder vergleichbare Qualifikation	82 (8.2%)
Bachelor	145 (14%)
Magister Artium, Diplom, Staatsexamen, vergleichbarer Hochschulabschluss, Master	12 (1.2%)
Promotion, Habilitation	0 (0%)
Missing	5

Table S1B.

Education levels in the UK

Education levels (UK)	N = 1,002
Primary school or less	79 (15%)
GCSEs, O Levels, CSE, School Certificate, Scottish Ordinary, Lower Certificate, 3/Foundations S Grade, Scottish Access 1-2, Scottish intermediate 2/Credit S Grade, Foundation GNVQ, Intermediate GNVQ, BTEC first certificate, SVQ/NVQ level 1-2, Level 1-2 vocational awards, IVQ certificate/Technician/Diploma, Level 1-2 International Introductory Awards	270 (51%)
Vocational A-Levels, AVCE, BTEC National, Certificate/Diploma, City and Guilds SVQ/NVQ level 3, Level 3 vocational awards, IVQ Technician Diploma, IVQ Advanced Diploma, Level 3 International Awards	25 (4.8%)
A-levels or Higher Certificate, Scottish Higher Certificate, International Baccalaureate	152 (29%)
Nursing certificate, Teacher training, HE Diploma, Edexcel/B, Full technical certificate, BTEC HND/HNC, City and Guilds Licentiateship (LCGI), Graduateship (GCGI), Associateship (ACGI), Membership (MCGI), Master Professional, Diploma, Fellowship (FCGI), Higher Professional Diploma, SVQ/NVQ level 4-5, Level 4-5 vocational awards, IVQ Advanced Technician Diploma	0 (0%)
5 year University, CNAA first Degree (MB, BDS, BV etc.)	0 (0%)
Masters Degree, M.Phil, PGCE, PGDip, PGDE, PGCert, Post-Graduate Diplomas and Certificates	0 (0%)
Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent	0 (0%)
Missing	476

Table S2.

Means, standard deviations and correlations (Czech Sample)

Variable	*M*	*SD*	1	2	3	4	5

Variable			1	2	3	4	5
1. Personal respect norms	5.93	1.17					
2. Disapproval	4.69	1.90	-.04				
3. Extremity	5.85	1.33	.06	.45**			
4. Threat	3.94	1.40	-.14**	.35**	.28**		
5. Tolerance	4.90	1.34	.29**	-.26**	-.08*	-.31**	
6. Political Orientation	6.12	2.19	-.04	-.03	-.06*	-.02	.06

Note. M and SD are used to represent mean and standard deviation, respectively. * indicates $p < .05$. ** indicates $p < .01$.

Table S3.

Means, standard deviations and correlations (Finnish Sample)

Variable	M	SD	1	2	3	4	5
1. Personal respect norms	5.95	1.20					
2. Disapproval	4.69	1.78	-.10**				
3. Extremity	6.18	1.05	-.02	.48**			
4. Threat	3.96	1.44	-.25**	.45**	.32**		
5. Tolerance	4.69	1.40	.29**	-.44**	-.23**	-.44**	
6. Political Orientation	6.02	2.43	-.27**	-.07*	-.04	.06*	.02

Note. M and SD are used to represent mean and standard deviation, respectively. * indicates $p < .05$. ** indicates $p < .01$.

Table S4.

Means, standard deviations and correlations (French Sample)

Variable	M	SD	1	2	3	4	5
1. Personal respect norms	6.12	1.10					
2. Disapproval	5.08	1.81	.00				
3. Extremity	5.81	1.27	.11**	.32**			
4. Threat	4.47	1.31	-.13**	.20**	.22**		
5. Tolerance	4.88	1.25	.24**	-.18**	-.01	-.28**	

6. Political Orientation	6.37	2.57	-.24**	-.02	-.03	.13**	-.11**

Note. M and *SD* are used to represent mean and standard deviation, respectively. * indicates *p* < .05. ** indicates *p* < .01.

Table S5.
Means, standard deviations and correlations (German Sample)

Variable	M	SD	1	2	3	4	5
1. Personal respect norms	5.93	1.18					
2. Disapproval	4.96	1.58	-.02				
3. Extremity	6.00	1.16	.11**	.39**			
4. Threat	4.29	1.33	-.12**	.39**	.22**		
5. Tolerance	5.04	1.25	.37**	-.16**	-.01	-.22**	
6. Political Orientation	5.92	1.85	-.25**	.03	-.02	.17**	-.07*

Note. M and *SD* are used to represent mean and standard deviation, respectively. * indicates *p* < .05. ** indicates *p* < .01.

Table S6.
Means, standard deviations and correlations (Greek Sample)

Variable	M	SD	1	2	3	4	5
1. Personal respect norms	6.32	0.95					
2. Disapproval	4.98	1.72	.03				
3. Extremity	6.02	1.13	.09**	.39**			
4. Threat	4.32	1.39	-.12**	.33**	.25**		
5. Tolerance	4.89	1.32	.25**	-.17**	-.08*	-.34**	
6. Political Orientation	6.13	2.31	-.18**	.05	.04	.01	.00

Note. M and *SD* are used to represent mean and standard deviation, respectively. * indicates *p* < .05. ** indicates *p* < .01.

Table S7.
Means, standard deviations and correlations (Hungarian Sample)

Variable	M	SD	1	2	3	4	5

Variable	M	SD	1	2	3	4	5
1. Personal respect norms	5.78	1.29					
2. Disapproval	4.88	1.96	.04				
3. Extremity	6.18	1.16	.12**	.39**			
4. Threat	3.96	1.57	-.06	.33**	.26**		
5. Tolerance	4.89	1.31	.23**	-.17**	-.01	-.26**	
6. Political Orientation	6.25	2.42	-.11**	.07*	.04	.08**	-.13**

Note. M and SD are used to represent mean and standard deviation, respectively. * indicates $p < .05$. ** indicates $p < .01$.

Table S8.

Means, standard deviations and correlations (Italian Sample)

Variable	M	SD	1	2	3	4	5
1. Personal respect norms	6.35	0.89					
2. Disapproval	5.07	1.73	-.02				
3. Extremity	5.94	1.26	.13**	.33**			
4. Threat	4.09	1.44	-.10**	.24**	.20**		
5. Tolerance	5.02	1.27	.27**	-.17**	-.08*	-.22**	
6. Political Orientation	6.10	2.67	-.14**	-.05	-.05	.02	.05

Note. M and SD are used to represent mean and standard deviation, respectively. * indicates $p < .05$. ** indicates $p < .01$.

Table S9.

Means, standard deviations and correlations (Dutch Sample)

Variable	*M*	*SD*	1	2	3	4	5
1. Personal respect norms	5.87	1.10					
2. Disapproval	4.85	1.93	.02				
3. Extremity	6.23	0.97	.06	.20**			
4. Threat	4.04	1.31	-.20**	.10**	.17**		
5. Tolerance	5.09	1.18	.31**	.04	-.02	-.29**	
6. Political Orientation	6.43	2.32	-.24**	.04	.02	.06	-.05

Note. M and *SD* are used to represent mean and standard deviation, respectively. * indicates *p* < .05. ** indicates *p* < .01.

Table S10.

Means, standard deviations and correlations (Polish Sample)

Variable	*M*	*SD*	1	2	3	4	5
1. Personal respect norms	6.19	1.01					
2. Disapproval	5.32	1.70	.00				
3. Extremity	6.12	1.13	.16**	.18**			
4. Threat	4.17	1.40	-.03	.16**	.23**		
5. Tolerance	5.01	1.28	.23**	-.10**	-.05	-.20**	
6. Political Orientation	6.03	2.70	-.12**	.01	-.00	.05	-.05

Note. M and *SD* are used to represent mean and standard deviation, respectively. * indicates *p* < .05. ** indicates *p* < .01.

Table S11.

Means, standard deviations and correlations (Spanish Sample)

Variable	*M*	*SD*	1	2	3	4	5
1. Personal respect norms	6.31	1.11					
2. Disapproval	4.90	1.84	.04				
3. Extremity	6.10	1.12	.10**	.29**			
4. Threat	4.05	1.50	-.10**	.25**	.17**		
5. Tolerance	5.09	1.39	.21**	-.21**	-.10**	-.34**	
6. Political Orientation	5.56	2.74	-.19**	-.15**	-.14**	-.10**	.08*

Note. M and *SD* are used to represent mean and standard deviation, respectively. * indicates *p* < .05. ** indicates *p* < .01.

Table S12.

Means, standard deviations and correlations (Swedish Sample)

Variable	*M*	*SD*	1	2	3	4	5
1. Personal respect norms	5.76	1.33					
2. Disapproval	5.05	1.75	.01				
3. Extremity	5.96	1.25	.07*	.33**			
4. Threat	4.27	1.42	-.16**	.23**	.22**		
5. Tolerance	5.11	1.32	.21**	-.10**	-.01	-.23**	
6. Political Orientation	6.21	2.61	-.27**	-.04	-.01	.07*	.05

Note. M and *SD* are used to represent mean and standard deviation, respectively. * indicates *p* < .05. ** indicates *p* < .01.

Table S13.

Means, standard deviations and correlations (British Sample)

Variable	M	SD	1	2	3	4	5
1. Personal respect norms	6.21	1.11					
2. Disapproval	5.13	1.63	.01				
3. Extremity	6.08	1.11	.05	.45**			
4. Threat	4.10	1.31	-.12**	.28**	.30**		
5. Tolerance	5.08	1.22	.15**	-.14**	-.09**	-.30**	
6. Political Orientation	5.82	2.08	-.13**	-.02	-.04	-.01	.05

Note. M and *SD* are used to represent mean and standard deviation, respectively. * indicates *p* < .05. ** indicates *p* < .01.

Table S14.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Czechia)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.30	0.14	**0.033**	0.51	0.47	0.281
Extremity	-0.14	0.14	0.296	0.08	0.46	0.867
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	0.01	0.02	0.724	-0.05	0.07	0.543
Political Orientation				0.16	0.48	0.736
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.04	0.08	0.620
Extremity x Political Orientation				-0.04	0.08	0.599
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				0.01	0.01	0.435
Observations	1002			1002		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.096 / 0.093			0.103 / 0.097		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.28	0.09	**0.002**	0.67	0.28	**0.017**

	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Disapproval	-0.22	0.10	**0.032**	0.34	0.30	0.258
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	0.01	0.02	0.622	-0.09	0.05	0.074
Political Orientation				0.42	0.27	0.127
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.06	0.04	0.141
Disapproval x Political Orientation				-0.10	0.05	**0.044**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.02	0.01	**0.034**
Observations	1002			1002		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.146 / 0.144			0.155 / 0.149		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.29	0.10	**0.002**	0.28	0.25	0.272
Extremity	-0.27	0.13	**0.036**	-0.37	0.33	0.260
Respect Beliefs x Threat	0.00	0.02	0.972	-0.03	0.05	0.583
Political Orientation				-0.17	0.25	0.494
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				0.00	0.04	0.922
Threat x Political Orientation				0.02	0.05	0.749
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				0.00	0.01	0.559
Observations	1002			1002		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.162 / 0.160			0.182 / 0.176		

Table S15.
Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Finland)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.55	0.24	**0.024**	1.24	0.78	0.109
Extremity	-0.09	0.22	0.677	0.73	0.72	0.312
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	-0.03	0.04	0.360	-0.17	0.12	0.151

Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Political Orientation				0.65	0.67	0.332
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.10	0.11	0.362
Extremity x Political Orientation				-0.12	0.10	0.240
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				0.02	0.02	0.228
Observations	1001			1001		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.131 / 0.128			0.145 / 0.139		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.18	0.10	0.086	0.72	0.33	**0.032**
Disapproval	-0.45	0.11	**<0.001**	0.21	0.36	0.569
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	0.02	0.02	0.258	-0.10	0.06	0.101
Political Orientation				0.45	0.28	0.100
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.08	0.05	0.092
Disapproval x Political Orientation				-0.09	0.05	**0.049**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.02	0.01	**0.028**
Observations	1001			1001		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.253 / 0.251			0.263 / 0.258		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.15	0.10	0.153	0.23	0.32	0.468
Extremity	-0.47	0.13	**<0.001**	-0.29	0.40	0.477
Respect Beliefs x Threat	0.02	0.02	0.463	-0.03	0.06	0.676
Political Orientation				0.07	0.28	0.797
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.01	0.05	0.826
Threat x Political Orientation				-0.03	0.05	0.600
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				0.01	0.01	0.436
Observations	1001			1001		

R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.225 / 0.223			0.240 / 0.234		

Table S16.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (France)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.04	0.16	0.826	0.49	0.49	0.327
Extremity	-0.28	0.16	0.081	0.24	0.50	0.633
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	0.04	0.03	0.120	-0.05	0.08	0.556
Political Orientation				0.32	0.42	0.434
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.06	0.07	0.366
Extremity x Political Orientation				-0.07	0.06	0.310
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				0.01	0.01	0.279
Observations	1005			1005		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.061 / 0.058			0.065 / 0.059		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.30	0.10	**0.003**	0.85	0.32	**0.008**
Disapproval	-0.10	0.11	0.396	0.65	0.36	0.069
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.00	0.02	0.804	-0.12	0.06	**0.028**
Political Orientation				0.42	0.25	0.094
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.07	0.04	0.073
Disapproval x Political Orientation				-0.09	0.04	**0.029**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.01	0.01	**0.028**
Observations	1005			1005		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.090 / 0.087			0.099 / 0.092		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.16	0.12	0.192	0.90	0.34	**0.009**
Extremity	-0.34	0.15	**0.028**	0.72	0.47	0.126
Respect Beliefs x Threat	0.01	0.02	0.536	-0.15	0.07	**0.036**
Political Orientation				0.62	0.30	**0.037**
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.10	0.05	**0.028**
Threat x Political Orientation				-0.13	0.06	**0.019**
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				0.02	0.01	**0.016**
Observations	1005			1005		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.122 / 0.119			0.128 / 0.122		

Table S17.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Germany)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.14	0.15	0.332	0.56	0.62	0.368
Extremity	-0.30	0.14	**0.033**	0.22	0.60	0.718
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	0.04	0.02	0.077	-0.06	0.10	0.514
Political Orientation				0.28	0.55	0.614
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.07	0.09	0.467
Extremity x Political Orientation				-0.08	0.09	0.361
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				0.02	0.01	0.237
Observations	1009			1009		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.139 / 0.137			0.147 / 0.141		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p

Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.23	0.11	**0.033**	0.96	0.41	**0.020**
Disapproval	-0.31	0.12	**0.013**	0.81	0.49	0.101
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	0.03	0.02	0.128	-0.15	0.08	0.051
Political Orientation				0.68	0.39	0.078
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.11	0.06	0.079
Disapproval x Political Orientation				-0.16	0.07	**0.020**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.03	0.01	**0.017**
Observations	1009			1009		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.160 / 0.158			0.169 / 0.163		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.50	0.11	**<0.001**	0.96	0.37	**0.009**
Extremity	0.01	0.14	0.916	0.95	0.51	0.060
Respect Beliefs x Threat	-0.03	0.02	0.189	-0.20	0.08	**0.013**
Political Orientation				0.37	0.35	0.295
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.07	0.06	0.240
Threat x Political Orientation				-0.14	0.07	0.064
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				0.02	0.01	**0.033**
Observations	1009			1009		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.167 / 0.164			0.181 / 0.175		

Table S18.
Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Greece)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.20	0.21	0.342	0.69	0.53	0.194
Extremity	-0.29	0.21	0.177	0.61	0.57	0.285

Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	0.03	0.03	0.428	-0.12	0.09	0.175
Political Orientation				0.35	0.54	0.514
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.06	0.09	0.492
Extremity x Political Orientation				-0.12	0.09	0.183
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				0.02	0.01	0.154
Observations	1009			1009		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.072 / 0.069			0.089 / 0.082		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.38	0.12	**0.001**	0.11	0.32	0.726
Disapproval	-0.10	0.14	0.491	-0.06	0.37	0.881
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.01	0.02	0.754	-0.03	0.06	0.637
Political Orientation				-0.35	0.30	0.253
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				0.05	0.05	0.319
Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.00	0.05	0.982
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.00	0.01	0.790
Observations	1009			1009		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.094 / 0.091			0.111 / 0.105		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.37	0.13	**0.006**	0.79	0.41	0.055
Extremity	-0.19	0.18	0.274	0.68	0.52	0.191
Respect Beliefs x Threat	-0.02	0.03	0.534	-0.17	0.08	**0.034**
Political Orientation				0.34	0.39	0.382
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.06	0.06	0.311
Threat x Political Orientation				-0.12	0.07	0.079

				Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				0.02	0.01	**0.041**
Observations	1009			1009		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.159 / 0.157			0.176 / 0.170		

Table S19.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Hungary)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.48	0.15	**0.001**	1.34	0.29	**<0.001**
Extremity	0.18	0.13	0.182	1.19	0.27	**<0.001**
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	-0.04	0.02	0.091	-0.20	0.05	**<0.001**
Political Orientation				0.89	0.27	**0.001**
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.15	0.05	**0.001**
Extremity x Political Orientation				-0.17	0.04	**<0.001**
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				0.03	0.01	**<0.001**
Observations	1005			1005		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.059 / 0.056			0.086 / 0.079		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.31	0.08	**<0.001**	0.88	0.20	**<0.001**
Disapproval	-0.04	0.09	0.659	0.78	0.23	**0.001**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.01	0.01	0.356	-0.13	0.04	**<0.001**
Political Orientation				0.55	0.19	**0.004**
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.09	0.03	**0.006**
Disapproval x Political Orientation				-0.12	0.03	**<0.001**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.02	0.01	**0.001**

Observations	1005			1005		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.086 / 0.084			0.109 / 0.103		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.24	0.09	**0.007**	0.39	0.25	0.115
Extremity	-0.19	0.12	0.102	0.25	0.31	0.417
Respect Beliefs x Threat	-0.00	0.02	0.886	-0.04	0.05	0.424
Political Orientation				0.23	0.24	0.322
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.02	0.04	0.540
Threat x Political Orientation				-0.06	0.05	0.174
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				0.00	0.01	0.506
Observations	1005			1005		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.115 / 0.112			0.133 / 0.127		

Table S20.
Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Italy)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.45	0.19	**0.018**	1.66	0.53	**0.002**
Extremity	-0.07	0.20	0.721	1.18	0.56	**0.037**
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	-0.01	0.03	0.816	-0.24	0.09	**0.007**
Political Orientation				0.99	0.47	**0.037**
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.19	0.08	**0.015**
Extremity x Political Orientation				-0.19	0.08	**0.014**
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				0.04	0.01	**0.004**
Observations	1003			1003		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.089 / 0.086			0.114 / 0.108		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.44	0.14	**0.002**	-0.12	0.39	0.751
Disapproval	-0.06	0.17	0.733	-0.52	0.47	0.269
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.01	0.03	0.709	0.05	0.07	0.446
Political Orientation				-0.49	0.33	0.131
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				0.08	0.05	0.127
Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.06	0.06	0.339
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				-0.01	0.01	0.410
Observations	1003			1003		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.103 / 0.100			0.116 / 0.110		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.57	0.14	**<0.001**	1.04	0.38	**0.007**
Extremity	0.15	0.20	0.466	1.17	0.56	**0.037**
Respect Beliefs x Threat	-0.05	0.03	0.115	-0.22	0.08	**0.010**
Political Orientation				0.39	0.34	0.247
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.06	0.05	0.228
Threat x Political Orientation				-0.14	0.07	**0.049**
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				0.02	0.01	**0.028**
Observations	1003			1003		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.115 / 0.112			0.136 / 0.130		

Table S21.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (The Netherlands)

Extremity of the own opinion

Predictors	Tolerance					
	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.42	0.20	**0.033**	0.27	0.63	0.665
Extremity	0.03	0.18	0.867	-0.12	0.58	0.842
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	-0.01	0.03	0.642	-0.00	0.10	0.988
Political Orientation				-0.18	0.51	0.729
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				0.02	0.09	0.827
Extremity x Political Orientation				0.02	0.08	0.806
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				-0.00	0.01	0.917
Observations	1005			1005		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.096 / 0.093			0.097 / 0.091		

Strength of disapproval

Predictors	Tolerance					
	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.32	0.09	**<0.001**	0.58	0.27	**0.034**
Disapproval	0.01	0.10	0.931	0.43	0.32	0.176
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	0.00	0.02	0.916	-0.07	0.05	0.177
Political Orientation				0.22	0.24	0.343
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.04	0.04	0.336
Disapproval x Political Orientation				-0.06	0.04	0.168
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.01	0.01	0.150
Observations	1005			1005		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.095 / 0.092			0.098 / 0.091		

Perceived threat

Predictors	Tolerance					
	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.44	0.10	**<0.001**	0.30	0.35	0.396

	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Extremity	0.01	0.14	0.946	-0.19	0.47	0.683
Respect Beliefs x Threat	-0.04	0.02	0.099	-0.02	0.07	0.753
Political Orientation				-0.17	0.29	0.559
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				0.02	0.05	0.707
Threat x Political Orientation				0.02	0.06	0.676
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				-0.00	0.01	0.897
Observations	1005			1005		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.152 / 0.150			0.155 / 0.149		

Table S22.
Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Poland)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	-0.07	0.18	0.681	0.16	0.61	0.794
Extremity	-0.49	0.18	**0.007**	0.13	0.60	0.831
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	0.06	0.03	**0.029**	-0.02	0.10	0.868
Political Orientation				0.32	0.60	0.597
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.03	0.10	0.729
Extremity x Political Orientation				-0.09	0.09	0.325
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				0.01	0.01	0.431
Observations	1003			1003		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.067 / 0.064			0.078 / 0.071		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.14	0.13	0.274	0.36	0.34	0.290
Disapproval	-0.25	0.15	0.081	0.27	0.39	0.480
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	0.03	0.02	0.209	-0.06	0.06	0.315

Predictors				Estimates	std. Error	p
Political Orientation				0.13	0.33	0.701
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.03	0.05	0.602
Disapproval x Political Orientation				-0.07	0.05	0.216
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.01	0.01	0.165
Observations	1003			1003		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.065 / 0.062			0.076 / 0.069		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.07	0.13	0.601	0.23	0.33	0.477
Extremity	-0.50	0.18	**0.005**	0.07	0.44	0.879
Respect Beliefs x Threat	0.05	0.03	0.067	-0.03	0.07	0.608
Political Orientation				0.12	0.32	0.701
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.02	0.05	0.728
Threat x Political Orientation				-0.07	0.06	0.257
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				0.01	0.01	0.274
Observations	1003			1003		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.096 / 0.094			0.103 / 0.097		

Table S23.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Spain)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.21	0.18	0.252	0.64	0.45	0.160
Extremity	-0.21	0.19	0.248	0.23	0.46	0.621
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	0.01	0.03	0.719	-0.08	0.07	0.254
Political Orientation				0.33	0.35	0.347
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.07	0.06	0.204

Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Extremity x Political Orientation				-0.07	0.06	0.202
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				0.02	0.01	0.078
Observations	999			999		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.057 / 0.054			0.078 / 0.071		

Strength of disapproval

| Predictors | Tolerance | | | | | |
	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.26	0.10	**0.013**	0.49	0.27	0.066
Disapproval	-0.18	0.13	0.161	0.21	0.31	0.496
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	0.00	0.02	0.904	-0.06	0.05	0.173
Political Orientation				0.24	0.23	0.300
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.04	0.04	0.289
Disapproval x Political Orientation				-0.06	0.04	0.124
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.01	0.01	0.073
Observations	999			999		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.089 / 0.086			0.104 / 0.097		

Perceived threat

| Predictors | Tolerance | | | | | |
	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.13	0.11	0.246	0.34	0.27	0.207
Extremity	-0.42	0.16	**0.008**	-0.23	0.39	0.555
Respect Beliefs x Threat	0.02	0.02	0.441	-0.05	0.06	0.437
Political Orientation				0.11	0.24	0.659
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.04	0.04	0.316
Threat x Political Orientation				-0.04	0.05	0.489
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				0.01	0.01	0.120
Observations	999			999		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.148 / 0.145			0.175 / 0.169		

Table S24.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Sweden)

Extremity of the own opinion

Predictors	Tolerance					
	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.47	0.14	**0.001**	0.69	0.34	**0.042**
Extremity	0.21	0.13	0.094	0.33	0.32	0.306
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	-0.04	0.02	0.052	-0.09	0.06	0.100
Political Orientation				0.09	0.25	0.731
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.04	0.05	0.441
Extremity x Political Orientation				-0.02	0.04	0.620
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				0.01	0.01	0.252
Observations	998			998		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.048 / 0.046			0.067 / 0.060		

Strength of disapproval

Predictors	Tolerance					
	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.31	0.09	**0.001**	0.58	0.23	**0.012**
Disapproval	0.03	0.10	0.776	0.34	0.26	0.195
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.02	0.02	0.247	-0.08	0.04	**0.046**
Political Orientation				0.22	0.17	0.211
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.04	0.03	0.170
Disapproval x Political Orientation				-0.05	0.03	0.143
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.01	0.01	**0.049**
Observations	998			998		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.057 / 0.054			0.076 / 0.069		

Perceived threat

Predictors	Tolerance					
	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.35	0.10	**<0.001**	0.92	0.25	**<0.001**

	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Extremity	0.02	0.12	0.836	0.76	0.33	**0.021**
Respect Beliefs x Threat	-0.04	0.02	0.070	-0.18	0.05	**0.001**
Political Orientation				0.49	0.20	**0.018**
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.08	0.03	**0.014**
Threat x Political Orientation				-0.11	0.04	**0.009**
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				0.02	0.01	**0.002**
Observations	998			998		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.086 / 0.083			0.111 / 0.104		

Table S25.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (UK)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.31	0.20	0.116	0.36	0.76	0.634
Extremity	0.03	0.19	0.881	0.15	0.74	0.842
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	-0.02	0.03	0.474	-0.04	0.12	0.734
Political Orientation				0.10	0.76	0.892
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.01	0.12	0.940
Extremity x Political Orientation				-0.02	0.12	0.856
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				0.00	0.02	0.861
Observations	1002			1002		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.033 / 0.030			0.038 / 0.031		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.21	0.10	**0.039**	-0.05	0.23	0.842
Disapproval	-0.06	0.11	0.591	-0.31	0.29	0.277
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.01	0.02	0.668	0.03	0.04	0.437

Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Political Orientation				-0.22	0.23	0.326
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				0.04	0.04	0.218
Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.04	0.04	0.333
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				-0.01	0.01	0.299
Observations	1002			1002		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.044 / 0.041			0.050 / 0.044		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.54	0.10	**<0.001**	0.24	0.29	0.408
Extremity	0.31	0.14	**0.024**	-0.26	0.42	0.539
Respect Beliefs x Threat	-0.09	0.02	**<0.001**	-0.04	0.06	0.493
Political Orientation				-0.47	0.31	0.127
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				0.05	0.05	0.303
Threat x Political Orientation				0.09	0.06	0.161
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				-0.01	0.01	0.466
Observations	1002			1002		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.121 / 0.119			0.136 / 0.130		

Table S26.

Multiple Regression Results Including Political Orientation as Moderator (Czechia)

	Tolerance		
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.21	0.10	**0.042**
Political Orientation	-0.10	0.10	0.328
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation	0.02	0.02	0.154
Observations	1002		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.093 / 0.090		

Table S27.
Multiple Regression Results Including Political Orientation as Moderator (Finland)

		Tolerance	
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.07	0.10	0.502
Political Orientation	-0.19	0.08	**0.024**
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation	0.04	0.01	**0.002**
Observations	1001		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.101 / 0.098		

Table S28.
Multiple Regression Results Including Political Orientation as Moderator (France)

		Tolerance	
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.15	0.10	0.123
Political Orientation	-0.12	0.08	0.112
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation	0.02	0.01	0.211
Observations	1005		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.062 / 0.059		

Table S29.
Multiple Regression Results Including Political Orientation as Moderator (Germany)

		Tolerance	
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.11	0.11	0.331
Political Orientation	-0.25	0.10	**0.012**
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation	0.04	0.02	**0.007**
Observations	1009		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.140 / 0.138		

Table S30.
Multiple Regression Results Including Political Orientation as Moderator (Greece)

| | Tolerance | | |
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	-0.08	0.12	0.500
Political Orientation	-0.38	0.10	**<0.001**
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation	0.07	0.02	**<0.001**
Observations	1009		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.078 / 0.075		

Table S31.
Multiple Regression Results Including Political Orientation as Moderator (Hungary)

| | Tolerance | | |
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.17	0.08	**0.045**
Political Orientation	-0.11	0.07	0.122
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation	0.01	0.01	0.457
Observations	1005		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.066 / 0.064		

Table S32.
Multiple Regression Results Including Political Orientation as Moderator (Italy)

| | Tolerance | | |
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.12	0.12	0.290
Political Orientation	-0.23	0.10	**0.028**
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation	0.04	0.02	**0.008**
Observations	1003		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.090 / 0.087		

Table S33.

Multiple Regression Results Including Political Orientation as Moderator (the Netherlands)

Predictors	Estimates	Tolerance std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.24	0.10	**0.020**
Political Orientation	-0.07	0.08	0.408
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation	0.01	0.01	0.338
Observations	1005		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.095 / 0.092		

Table S34.

Multiple Regression Results Including Political Orientation as Moderator (Poland)

Predictors	Estimates	Tolerance std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	-0.01	0.10	0.947
Political Orientation	-0.29	0.09	**0.001**
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation	0.05	0.01	**0.001**
Observations	1003		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.065 / 0.062		

Table S35.

Multiple Regression Results Including Political Orientation as Moderator (Spain)

Predictors	Estimates	Tolerance std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.13	0.09	0.146
Political Orientation	-0.09	0.08	0.281
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation	0.02	0.01	0.063
Observations	999		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.060 / 0.057		

Table S36.

Multiple Regression Results Including Political Orientation as Moderator (Sweden)

		Tolerance	
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.12	0.08	0.140
Political Orientation	-0.04	0.06	0.536
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation	0.02	0.01	0.110
Observations	998		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.059 / 0.056		

Table S37.

Multiple Regression Results Including Political Orientation as Moderator (UK)

		Tolerance	
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.09	0.10	0.414
Political Orientation	-0.05	0.10	0.618
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation	0.02	0.02	0.349
Observations	1002		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.029 / 0.026		

Table S38.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Climate Change)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.39	0.10	**<0.001**	0.50	0.31	0.103
Extremity	0.13	0.10	0.196	0.36	0.31	0.247
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	-0.02	0.02	0.186	-0.05	0.05	0.293
Political Orientation				0.89	1.51	0.557
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.10	0.25	0.680

Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Extremity x Political Orientation				-0.21	0.25	0.412
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				0.03	0.04	0.469
Observations	2940			2940		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.053 / 0.052			0.055 / 0.052		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.34	0.06	**<0.001**	0.65	0.21	**0.002**
Disapproval	0.02	0.07	0.740	0.53	0.25	**0.039**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.01	0.01	0.204	-0.09	0.04	**0.025**
Political Orientation				1.87	1.10	0.090
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.28	0.18	0.118
Disapproval x Political Orientation				-0.45	0.22	**0.040**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.07	0.04	**0.049**
Observations	2940			2940		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.063 / 0.062			0.065 / 0.063		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.39	0.06	**<0.001**	0.64	0.25	**0.010**
Extremity	0.06	0.09	0.487	0.51	0.33	0.119
Respect Beliefs x Threat	-0.04	0.01	**0.011**	-0.11	0.05	**0.036**
Political Orientation				1.53	1.41	0.278
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.21	0.22	0.331
Threat x Political Orientation				-0.37	0.27	0.166
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				0.06	0.04	0.161
Observations	2940			2940		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.093 / 0.093			0.096 / 0.094		

Table S39.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Migration and Asylum Policy)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.29	0.11	**0.008**	0.84	0.40	**0.039**
Extremity	-0.19	0.10	0.062	1.02	0.46	**0.028**
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	0.00	0.02	0.897	-0.12	0.07	0.102
Political Orientation				3.09	1.43	**0.031**
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.31	0.23	0.181
Extremity x Political Orientation				-0.65	0.25	**0.011**
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				0.07	0.04	0.109
Observations	2616			2616		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.119 / 0.118			0.128 / 0.126		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.26	0.06	**<0.001**	0.88	0.29	**0.003**
Disapproval	-0.19	0.06	**0.002**	0.85	0.37	**0.021**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	0.01	0.01	0.568	-0.13	0.06	**0.020**
Political Orientation				2.32	1.00	**0.020**
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.33	0.16	**0.036**
Disapproval x Political Orientation				-0.55	0.19	**0.005**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.07	0.03	**0.016**
Observations	2616			2616		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.135 / 0.134			0.141 / 0.139		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.33	0.07	**<0.001**	0.90	0.39	**0.022**

Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Extremity	-0.19	0.08	**0.020**	0.99	0.51	0.052
Respect Beliefs x Threat	-0.01	0.01	0.532	-0.14	0.08	0.072
Political Orientation				2.44	1.32	0.065
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.29	0.21	0.161
Threat x Political Orientation				-0.60	0.27	**0.024**
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				0.07	0.04	0.109
Observations	2616			2616		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.150 / 0.149			0.158 / 0.156		

Table S40.
Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Gender Equality)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.32	0.11	**0.005**	0.13	0.45	0.777
Extremity	0.08	0.12	0.515	-0.10	0.46	0.826
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	-0.02	0.02	0.202	-0.00	0.08	0.959
Political Orientation				-0.98	2.35	0.677
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				0.16	0.40	0.680
Extremity x Political Orientation				0.15	0.40	0.715
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				-0.01	0.07	0.827
Observations	2876			2876		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.020 / 0.019			0.023 / 0.021		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.25	0.07	**<0.001**	-0.07	0.28	0.809
Disapproval	-0.02	0.09	0.851	-0.38	0.34	0.271
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.01	0.01	0.316	0.04	0.06	0.458

Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Political Orientation				-1.63	1.45	0.263
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				0.30	0.24	0.222
Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.33	0.30	0.273
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				-0.05	0.05	0.315
Observations	2876			2876		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.035 / 0.034			0.038 / 0.035		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.36	0.08	**<0.001**	0.37	0.34	0.275
Extremity	0.05	0.12	0.681	0.24	0.46	0.598
Respect Beliefs x Threat	-0.04	0.02	**0.015**	-0.07	0.08	0.369
Political Orientation				0.46	1.85	0.803
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				0.00	0.31	0.992
Threat x Political Orientation				-0.16	0.41	0.690
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				0.02	0.07	0.772
Observations	2876			2876		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.074 / 0.073			0.076 / 0.074		

Table S41.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Transgender Rights)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.31	0.24	0.195	3.03	0.70	**<0.001**
Extremity	-0.20	0.22	0.362	2.52	0.67	**<0.001**
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	0.01	0.04	0.792	-0.50	0.12	**<0.001**
Political Orientation				8.37	2.69	**0.002**
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-1.79	0.48	**<0.001**

Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Extremity x Political Orientation				-1.69	0.44	**<0.001**
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				0.32	0.08	**<0.001**
Observations	581			581		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.080 / 0.075			0.170 / 0.160		

Strength of disapproval

| Predictors | Tolerance | | | | | |
	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.29	0.15	**0.048**	1.11	0.44	**0.012**
Disapproval	-0.24	0.16	0.135	1.01	0.51	0.051
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	0.01	0.03	0.678	-0.20	0.08	**0.015**
Political Orientation				2.32	1.97	0.239
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.58	0.33	0.078
Disapproval x Political Orientation				-0.75	0.35	**0.032**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.13	0.06	**0.021**
Observations	581			581		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.115 / 0.111			0.180 / 0.170		

Perceived threat

| Predictors | Tolerance | | | | | |
	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.42	0.20	**0.040**	0.92	0.61	0.134
Extremity	-0.21	0.26	0.414	0.68	0.81	0.396
Respect Beliefs x Threat	-0.02	0.04	0.708	-0.18	0.13	0.172
Political Orientation				0.65	2.48	0.793
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.31	0.41	0.443
Threat x Political Orientation				-0.47	0.51	0.355
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				0.09	0.08	0.282
Observations	581			581		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.124 / 0.119			0.193 / 0.183		

Table S42.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Covid-19 Vaccination)

Extremity of the own opinion

Predictors	Tolerance					
	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.33	0.13	**0.008**	0.67	0.40	0.094
Extremity	-0.02	0.12	0.884	-0.15	0.39	0.705
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	-0.01	0.02	0.521	-0.03	0.06	0.629
Political Orientation				1.18	1.45	0.413
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.24	0.25	0.332
Extremity x Political Orientation				0.03	0.23	0.902
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				0.02	0.04	0.641
Observations	1663			1663		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.054 / 0.052			0.114 / 0.110		

Strength of disapproval

Predictors	Tolerance					
	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.35	0.07	**<0.001**	0.59	0.23	**0.009**
Disapproval	0.02	0.08	0.773	-0.03	0.27	0.900
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.02	0.01	0.114	-0.03	0.04	0.459
Political Orientation				1.31	0.87	0.132
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.17	0.14	0.218
Disapproval x Political Orientation				-0.01	0.16	0.942
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.01	0.03	0.601
Observations	1663			1663		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.072 / 0.070			0.132 / 0.129		

Perceived threat

Predictors	Tolerance					
	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.34	0.08	**<0.001**	0.18	0.27	0.507

	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Extremity	-0.03	0.11	0.753	-0.55	0.38	0.143
Respect Beliefs x Threat	-0.03	0.02	0.121	0.04	0.06	0.548
Political Orientation				-0.29	1.02	0.775
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				0.11	0.16	0.515
Threat x Political Orientation				0.30	0.22	0.172
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				-0.04	0.04	0.278
Observations	1663			1663		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.094 / 0.093			0.158 / 0.154		

Table S43.
Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Meat Consumption)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.49	0.12	**<0.001**	0.54	0.37	0.148
Extremity	0.16	0.12	0.186	0.21	0.39	0.597
Respect Beliefs x Extremity	-0.03	0.02	0.101	-0.05	0.06	0.456
Political Orientation				-0.08	1.42	0.955
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.03	0.23	0.901
Extremity x Political Orientation				-0.03	0.24	0.917
Respect Beliefs x Extremity x Political Orientation				0.01	0.04	0.813
Observations	1365			1365		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.082 / 0.080			0.084 / 0.079		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.38	0.07	**<0.001**	-0.11	0.27	0.675
Disapproval	-0.01	0.09	0.921	-0.65	0.36	0.072
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.02	0.01	0.265	0.08	0.06	0.148

Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Political Orientation				-1.87	0.96	0.051
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				0.29	0.15	0.062
Disapproval x Political Orientation				0.38	0.20	0.066
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Political Orientation				-0.06	0.03	0.075
Observations	1365			1365		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.107 / 0.105			0.110 / 0.105		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.32	0.07	**<0.001**	0.37	0.23	0.107
Extremity	-0.15	0.11	0.166	-0.02	0.39	0.969
Respect Beliefs x Threat	-0.02	0.02	0.292	-0.05	0.06	0.425
Political Orientation				0.10	0.88	0.908
Respect Beliefs x Political Orientation				-0.03	0.14	0.832
Threat x Political Orientation				-0.08	0.23	0.727
Respect Beliefs x Threat x Political Orientation				0.02	0.04	0.612
Observations	1365			1365		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.175 / 0.173			0.176 / 0.171		

Table S44.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Climate Change)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.39	0.10	**<0.001**	0.50	0.31	0.103
Disapproval	0.13	0.10	0.196	0.36	0.31	0.247
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.02	0.02	0.186	-0.05	0.05	0.293
Opinion				0.89	1.51	0.557

Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				-0.10	0.25	0.680
Disapproval x Opinion				-0.21	0.25	0.412
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				0.03	0.04	0.469
Observations	2940			2940		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.053 / 0.052			0.055 / 0.052		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.34	0.06	**<0.001**	0.65	0.21	**0.002**
Disapproval	0.02	0.07	0.740	0.53	0.25	**0.039**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.01	0.01	0.204	-0.09	0.04	**0.025**
Opinion				1.87	1.10	0.090
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				-0.28	0.18	0.118
Disapproval x Opinion				-0.45	0.22	**0.040**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				0.07	0.04	**0.049**
Observations	2940			2940		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.063 / 0.062			0.065 / 0.063		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.39	0.06	**<0.001**	0.64	0.25	**0.010**
Disapproval	0.06	0.09	0.487	0.51	0.33	0.119
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.04	0.01	**0.011**	-0.11	0.05	**0.036**
Opinion				1.53	1.41	0.278
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				-0.21	0.22	0.331
Disapproval x Opinion				-0.37	0.27	0.166
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				0.06	0.04	0.161
Observations	2940			2940		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.093 / 0.093			0.096 / 0.094		

Table S45.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Migration and Asylum Policy)

Extremity of the own opinion

Predictors	Tolerance					
	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.29	0.11	**0.008**	0.84	0.40	**0.039**
Disapproval	-0.19	0.10	0.062	1.02	0.46	**0.028**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	0.00	0.02	0.897	-0.12	0.07	0.102
Opinion				3.09	1.43	**0.031**
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				-0.31	0.23	0.181
Disapproval x Opinion				-0.65	0.25	**0.011**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				0.07	0.04	0.109
Observations	2616			2616		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.119 / 0.118			0.128 / 0.126		

Strength of disapproval

Predictors	Tolerance					
	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.26	0.06	**<0.001**	0.88	0.29	**0.003**
Disapproval	-0.19	0.06	**0.002**	0.85	0.37	**0.021**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	0.01	0.01	0.568	-0.13	0.06	**0.020**
Opinion				2.32	1.00	**0.020**
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				-0.33	0.16	**0.036**
Disapproval x Opinion				-0.55	0.19	**0.005**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				0.07	0.03	**0.016**
Observations	2616			2616		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.135 / 0.134			0.141 / 0.139		

Perceived threat

Predictors	Tolerance					
	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.33	0.07	**<0.001**	0.90	0.39	**0.022**

Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Disapproval	-0.19	0.08	**0.020**	0.99	0.51	0.052
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.01	0.01	0.532	-0.14	0.08	0.072
Opinion				2.44	1.32	0.065
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				-0.29	0.21	0.161
Disapproval x Opinion				-0.60	0.27	**0.024**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				0.07	0.04	0.109
Observations	2616			2616		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.150 / 0.149			0.158 / 0.156		

Table S46.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Gender Equality)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.32	0.11	**0.005**	0.13	0.45	0.777
Disapproval	0.08	0.12	0.515	-0.10	0.46	0.826
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.02	0.02	0.202	-0.00	0.08	0.959
Opinion				-0.98	2.35	0.677
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				0.16	0.40	0.680
Disapproval x Opinion				0.15	0.40	0.715
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				-0.01	0.07	0.827
Observations	2876			2876		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.020 / 0.019			0.023 / 0.021		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.25	0.07	**<0.001**	-0.07	0.28	0.809
Disapproval	-0.02	0.09	0.851	-0.38	0.34	0.271
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.01	0.01	0.316	0.04	0.06	0.458

Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Opinion				-1.63	1.45	0.263
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				0.30	0.24	0.222
Disapproval x Opinion				0.33	0.30	0.273
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				-0.05	0.05	0.315
Observations	2876			2876		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.035 / 0.034			0.038 / 0.035		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.36	0.08	**<0.001**	0.37	0.34	0.275
Disapproval	0.05	0.12	0.681	0.24	0.46	0.598
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.04	0.02	**0.015**	-0.07	0.08	0.369
Opinion				0.46	1.85	0.803
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				0.00	0.31	0.992
Disapproval x Opinion				-0.16	0.41	0.690
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				0.02	0.07	0.772
Observations	2876			2876		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.074 / 0.073			0.076 / 0.074		

Table S47.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Transgender Rights)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.31	0.24	0.195	3.03	0.70	**<0.001**
Disapproval	-0.20	0.22	0.362	2.52	0.67	**<0.001**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	0.01	0.04	0.792	-0.50	0.12	**<0.001**
Opinion				8.37	2.69	**0.002**
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				-1.79	0.48	**<0.001**

Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Disapproval x Opinion				-1.69	0.44	**<0.001**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				0.32	0.08	**<0.001**
Observations	581			581		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.080 / 0.075			0.170 / 0.160		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.29	0.15	**0.048**	1.11	0.44	**0.012**
Disapproval	-0.24	0.16	0.135	1.01	0.51	0.051
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	0.01	0.03	0.678	-0.20	0.08	**0.015**
Opinion				2.32	1.97	0.239
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				-0.58	0.33	0.078
Disapproval x Opinion				-0.75	0.35	**0.032**
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				0.13	0.06	**0.021**
Observations	581			581		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.115 / 0.111			0.180 / 0.170		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.42	0.20	**0.040**	0.92	0.61	0.134
Disapproval	-0.21	0.26	0.414	0.68	0.81	0.396
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.02	0.04	0.708	-0.18	0.13	0.172
Opinion				0.65	2.48	0.793
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				-0.31	0.41	0.443
Disapproval x Opinion				-0.47	0.51	0.355
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				0.09	0.08	0.282
Observations	581			581		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.124 / 0.119			0.193 / 0.183		

Table S48.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Covid-19 Vaccination)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.33	0.13	**0.008**	0.67	0.40	0.094
Disapproval	-0.02	0.12	0.884	-0.15	0.39	0.705
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.01	0.02	0.521	-0.03	0.06	0.629
Opinion				1.18	1.45	0.413
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				-0.24	0.25	0.332
Disapproval x Opinion				0.03	0.23	0.902
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				0.02	0.04	0.641
Observations	1663			1663		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.054 / 0.052			0.114 / 0.110		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.35	0.07	**<0.001**	0.59	0.23	**0.009**
Disapproval	0.02	0.08	0.773	-0.03	0.27	0.900
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.02	0.01	0.114	-0.03	0.04	0.459
Opinion				1.31	0.87	0.132
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				-0.17	0.14	0.218
Disapproval x Opinion				-0.01	0.16	0.942
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				0.01	0.03	0.601
Observations	1663			1663		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.072 / 0.070			0.132 / 0.129		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*	*Estimates*	*std. Error*	*p*
Respect Beliefs	0.34	0.08	**<0.001**	0.18	0.27	0.507
Disapproval	-0.03	0.11	0.753	-0.55	0.38	0.143

Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.03	0.02	0.121	0.04	0.06	0.548
Opinion				-0.29	1.02	0.775
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				0.11	0.16	0.515
Disapproval x Opinion				0.30	0.22	0.172
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				-0.04	0.04	0.278
Observations	1663			1663		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.094 / 0.093			0.158 / 0.154		

Table S49.

Hierarchical Regression Results for each Moderator (Meat Consumption)

Extremity of the own opinion

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.49	0.12	**<0.001**	0.54	0.37	0.148
Disapproval	0.16	0.12	0.186	0.21	0.39	0.597
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.03	0.02	0.101	-0.05	0.06	0.456
Opinion				-0.08	1.42	0.955
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				-0.03	0.23	0.901
Disapproval x Opinion				-0.03	0.24	0.917
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				0.01	0.04	0.813
Observations	1365			1365		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.082 / 0.080			0.084 / 0.079		

Strength of disapproval

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.38	0.07	**<0.001**	-0.11	0.27	0.675
Disapproval	-0.01	0.09	0.921	-0.65	0.36	0.072
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.02	0.01	0.265	0.08	0.06	0.148
Opinion				-1.87	0.96	0.051

Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				0.29	0.15	0.062
Disapproval x Opinion				0.38	0.20	0.066
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				-0.06	0.03	0.075
Observations	1365			1365		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.107 / 0.105			0.110 / 0.105		

Perceived threat

	Tolerance					
Predictors	Estimates	std. Error	p	Estimates	std. Error	p
Respect Beliefs	0.32	0.07	**<0.001**	0.37	0.23	0.107
Disapproval	-0.15	0.11	0.166	-0.02	0.39	0.969
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval	-0.02	0.02	0.292	-0.05	0.06	0.425
Opinion				0.10	0.88	0.908
Respect Beliefs x Opinion				-0.03	0.14	0.832
Disapproval x Opinion				-0.08	0.23	0.727
Respect Beliefs x Disapproval x Opinion				0.02	0.04	0.612
Observations	1365			1365		
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.175 / 0.173			0.176 / 0.171		

Table S50.

Topic Selection and Opinion Distribution Among Respondents

Country	Climate change		Migration and asylum policy		Gender equality		Transgender rights		Mandatory COVID-19 vaccination		Meat consumption	
	climate change is man-made	climate change is not man-made	in favor of accepting more refugees in country	against accepting more refugees in country	in favor of measures to achieve gender equality between women and men	against measures to achieve gender equality between women and men	in favor gender self-determination	against gender self-determination	in favor of mandatory COVID-19 vaccination	against mandatory COVID-19 vaccination	in favor reducing meat consumption	against reducing meat consumption
Czechia	111	20	18	241	254	30	26	46	59	100	43	54
Total	131		259		284		72		159		97	
Finland	189	10	19	186	226	10	25	13	88	109	56	70
Total	199		205		236		38		197		126	
France	282	23	25	146	302	8	34	11	47	39	41	47
Total	305		171		310		45		86		88	
Germany	213	27	50	240	197	13	28	16	62	48	73	42
Total	240		290		210		44		110		115	
Greece	211	18	41	158	294	14	33	20	51	88	26	55
Total	229		199		308		53		139		81	
Hungary	208	16	26	182	193	9	31	11	40	98	50	141
Total	224		208		202		42		138		191	
Italy	353	26	36	138	213	3	23	7	67	59	55	23
Total	379		174		216		30		126		78	
The Netherlands	182	17	56	274	113	7	44	23	53	88	78	70
Total	199		330		120		67		141		148	
Poland	215	22	26	146	212	18	37	14	71	72	50	120

Total	**237**		**172**		**230**		**51**		**143**		**170**	
Spain	277	15	78	99	271	15	36	4	89	35	24	56
Total	**292**		**177**		**286**		**40**		**124**		**80**	
Sweden	174	17	34	215	279	10	41	5	106	36	34	47
Total	**191**		**249**		**289**		**46**		**142**		**81**	
UK	291	23	52	130	176	9	27	26	89	69	37	73
Total	**314**		**182**		**185**		**53**		**158**		**110**	