

1 Supplementary File: The transcription conventions

.hh	in-breath
hh. or heh, hihi	out-breath or laughter
00	quieter than surrounding speech
Capital letters	louder than surrounding speech
<>	slower than surrounding speech
><	faster than surrounding speech
() or (x x)	unheard or unclear utterance
[]	overlapping speech
(.), (0.2), (1.0)	pause in seconds
(())	transcriber's comments or descriptions
=	no discernible silence between utterance
:	prolonged speech
?	intonation rise-to-high
,	intonation rise-to-mid
;	intonation fall-to-mid
	intonation fall-to-low