

**Supplementary file: Details of the 34 women driver participants in this study.\***

# of interview	Pseudonym	Age at interview	Company - app	Transporting passengers, goods, or both	# of children	Marital status	Hours worked /day	Days/ week
1	Gái	50	Xanh SM	Both	2	Divorced	5-7 hrs	7
2	Nữ	36	Giao Hàng Tiết Kiêm (now independent)	Goods	1	Divorced	10 hrs	7
3	Kim	49	Hey U	Goods	2	Married	11 hrs	7
4	Bình	48	Xanh SM	Both	2	Divorced	5-6 hrs	7
5	Mai	45	Lazada	Goods	1	Divorced	6-7 hrs	7
6	Liễu	33	Shopee	Goods	1	Married	8-12 hrs	7
7	Cúc	38	Viettel Post	Goods	3	Married	6-7 hrs	7
8	Trúc	37	Xanh SM	Both	2	Divorced	5-10 hrs	7
9	Dung	39	Grab, GrabFood (now independent)	Both	2	Married	10-12 hrs	7
10	Đào	over 40	Shopee	Goods	2	Married	10-12 hrs	7
11	Lê	25	Ahamove	Goods	0	Single	10 hrs	part- time
12	Hồng		Shopee	Goods	2	Married	12 hrs	part- time
13	Sen	over 40	Shopee	Goods	1	Divorced	12-14 hrs	7
14	Tháng	49	ShopeeFood	Goods	3	Divorced	9-10 hrs	7
15	My	39	Shopee	Goods	2	Married	9-10 hrs	7
16	Lam	38	Grab, GrabFood	Passengers in past; now food only	2	Separated	more than 10 hrs	7
17	Năm	50	Grab, GrabFood	Passengers in past; now food only	2	Separated	12 hrs	7
18	Sáu	40	Ahamove	Goods	2	Married	8 hrs	7
19	Bảy	36	GrabBike, GrabFood	Both	2	Divorced	14 hrs	7
20	Tám	44	GrabBike, GrabFood	Both	2	Widowed	14 hrs	7
21	Mười	33	GrabBike	Both	1	Divorced	12 hrs	7
22	Tư	45	GrabBike, Shopee	Both	2	Married	11-12 hrs	7
23	Ba	51	GrabFood & GrabMart	Goods	2	Married	10 hrs	6
24	Hải	48	GrabFood	Goods	1	Not known	11 hrs	7
26	Nhất	55	GrabBike & GrabFood	Passengers in past; now food only	2	Married	12-14 hrs	7
25	Duyên	45	GrabBike, Gojek (in past), Be	Both	3	Married	5 hrs	7
27	Nguyệt	42	GrabFood, ShopeeFood	Both	2	Married	12-13 hrs	7
28	Lương	63	GrabBike	Both in past, now GrabFood	2	Married	4-6 hrs	7
29	Tường	49	GrabBike	Both in past, now GrabFood	2	Married	11 hrs	7
32	Phương	45	GrabBike	Both in past, now GrabFood	3	Married	11 hrs	7
30	Phượng	42	GrabBike, Ahamove, GrabFood	Both in past, now GrabFood	2	Married	12 hrs	7
31	Phúc	38	ShopeeFood	Food	1	Divorced	10 - 11 hrs	7
33	Năng	41	GrabFood	Both in past, now GrabFood	1	Divorced	8-12 hrs	7
34	Nụ	33	GrabBike	Both	2	Married	11-12 hrs	7

\* Xanh SM and GrabBike drivers only transported passengers, while the other platforms handle food or parcel delivery. Jojek ceased operations in Vietnam in September 2024. All names are pseudonyms.